

# THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. I.

HONOLULU, H. I., MONDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1895.

No. 131.

## Building and Health in Italy.

The present building regulations of Rome, adopted after very careful consideration in 1887, are among the most approved and advanced in the world. They bring under strict public surveillance everything that has to do with the style, materials, construction, size and sanitary arrangements of buildings. For example, they establish the rule that the height of buildings must not exceed one and a half the width of the street upon which they front, with the proviso, however, of a minimum height of fourteen meters and a maximum of twenty-four. They require that buildings shall be provided with inner courts, the narrowest side of which shall not measure less than one-third the height of the building; and they do not permit a narrower space between houses than the width prescribed for courts.

Those who have examined the buildings of the old crowded parts of European cities, where there is least possible free space left unbuild upon, and therefore most inadequate provision for air and light can best appreciate the importance of a regulation requiring a reasonable area of open courts. The Roman regulations further establish the minimum height of ceilings, require that every apartment or group of apartments designed for a family shall have water supply and sewer connections, and enter into great detail as regards all matters of appearance and health. Gradually through the operation of these enlightened rules for new building, and through demolition from time to time of ancient tenements the housing of the Roman population will become entirely transformed. One section of the new building code of 1887 authorized the *Commissione Edilizia* to make out a list of all structures of an historical and artistic character, and forbade their destruction or alteration, even by their private owners, without public authority. Thus, while Rome is rebuilding, there is nothing of real interest or worth that is allowed to perish.

Rome's municipal undertakings were, however, destined in turn to be surpassed by those of another Italian city. Naples awoke in its turn, and entered in a systematic manner upon what is perhaps the largest definite programme of sanitary renovation ever undertaken by any city,—a scheme whose full accomplishment can cost hardly less than 500,000,000 lire (\$100,000,000). The project owes its inception to the cholera epidemic of 1884,—or, rather, the epidemic was the occasion, while the new energy and courage of United Italy gave origin to the plan of action. The whole country was aroused in behalf of Naples, and the parliament in 1885 voted an appropriation of 100,000,000 lire toward the cost of a complete new sewer system, a new water system, a scheme of sweeping demolitions and street alterations in the low and crowded quarters of the city, and a corresponding plan for the construction of new quarters on the higher ground at the eastern limits, and ultimately on the northern and western slopes. Naturally, much delay was experienced in the arrangement of preliminaries, in negotiations with private owners, and in the development of the plan in detail. The new water supply was introduced immediately from high mountain sources near Avellino, fifty or sixty miles distant. The sewer system was taken in hand also and prosecuted with energy.—*The Review of Reviews.*

The California Feed Company have received a large invoice of goods by the S. G. Wilder. They quote the lowest prices, and the finest qualities in all the lines, and give full weight. Amongst the lot are to be found, hay, oats, rolled barley, bran, corn, cracked corn, oil-cake, etc. Everything is of the freshest, and if you want to get the best and cheapest the California Feed Co. will hear from you.

## THE STANDARD STALLION "CREOLE," 21,702.

Record, . . . . .	2:15
Champion Hawaiian Record, . . . . .	2:21 1-2

<b>PROMPTER, 2305</b> Sire of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19; Apex, 2:26; Transit, 2:26 1/2; Walker, 2:23 1/2; Wales, 2:27 1/2; Chito, 2:21; and of the dams of Brilliantine, 2:17; Vigor, 2:28.	<b>BLUE BULL, 75</b> Sire of Georgetown, 2:16 1/2; Zoe B, 2:17 1/2; Beattie, 2:17 1/2; and 56 others besides. 33 sires of 60 and 48 dams of 70 2:30 performers.
<b>GRACE</b> Dam of Creole, 2:15; Eagle, 2:19.	<b>PRAIRIE BIRD, 2:29 1/2</b> Dam of Flight, 2:29; dam of Fleet, 2:18 1/2; Sid Fleet, 2:26 1/2.
<b>MARY, 2:42</b> (Trial, 2:25) Dam of Apex, 2:26; Sterling, sire of 5 in 2:30; Letty, dam of 3 in 2:30; Grace, dam of Creole, 2:15.	<b>BUCCANEER, 2656</b> Sire of Bulwer, 2:26 1/2; Flight, 2:29; Shamrock (2), 2:25; and dams of Monroe Prince, 2:29; Fairrose, 2:19; Frou-Frou (1), 2:25 1/2; Rose-dale (1), 2:24; Gollita, 2:24; Hibbitt, 2:21 1/2; Santa Rita, 2:24 1/2; Sid Fleet, 2:26 1/2; Fleet, 2:18 1/2.

**DESCRIPTION AND TERMS:**  
"CREOLE" is the gamest, fastest and best bred stallion that has ever been imported into the Hawaiian Islands. He reduced his record of 2:20 to 2:15 in Petauma, Cal., August 24, 1894, displacing his whole field in the first heat; then again to 2:15 in Stockton, Cal., September 23, 1894, winning the first heat in 2:15 1/2, fourth heat in 2:15, and fifth heat in 2:15 1/2, proving that he is a remarkably game as well as a speedy race horse. ("Creole" by Prompter out of Grace by Buccaneer shows that he is capable of getting a mark of 2:10, and is one of the gamest stallions seen this year and besides being game, is one of the best formed and remarkably intelligent.—*Breeder and Sportsman, Sept. 25, 1894*.) He is 13 1/2 hands high and of powerful build throughout. His color is glossy black with one white hind foot. His disposition is all that could be desired and his action superb. He is a sure foal getter.

TERMS \$50, with usual return privilege. Will make the season at the  
**CLUB STABLES CO.**

THIS SPACE RESERVED  
— FOR —  
**M. S. LEVY,**  
Fort Street.  
WATCH OUT!

Do You Want **GOOD, FRESH, Salt Salmon**  
**PLAIN OR FANCY** In Barrels.  
THEN GO TO  
**Groceries?**  
**LEWIS & CO.,**  
Telephone 240. 111 Fort Street.  
ASK FOR THEIR CASH PRICES

**Insurance Company of North America**  
OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.  
FOUNDED, . . . . . 1792.  
ASSETS JAN. 1, 1895, . . . . . \$9,562,599.92  
CASH CAPITAL, . . . . . 8,000,000.00  
Oldest Fire Insurance Company in the United States.  
**Losses Paid Since Organization, . . . \$81,439,448.13**  
Policies Issued Against Loss by Fire on All Classes of Desirable Property at Lowest Rates.  
**H. LOSE, Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.**

## Oceanic Steamship Co. Wilder's Steamship Co.

### Australian Mail Service.

**For San Francisco:**  
The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship  
"ALAMEDA"  
Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about  
**Dec. 12th,**  
And will leave for the above port with Mails and Passengers on or about that date.

**For Sydney & Auckland:**  
The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship  
"MONOWAI"  
Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco on or about  
**Dec. 19th,**  
And will have prompt despatch with Mails and Passengers for the above ports.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue  
**Through Tickets to All Points in the United States.**  
For further particulars regarding Freight and Passage, apply to  
**Wm. G. IRWIN & CO., L'd,**  
General Agents.

## Oceanic Steamship Co.

**TIME TABLE.**  
**LOCAL LINE:**  
**S. S. AUSTRALIA**

Arrive Honolulu from S. F.	Leave Honolulu for S. F.
Dec 9	Dec 16
Jan 3	Jan 6
Jan 27	Feb 1
Feb 21	Feb 26
March 16	March 21
April 13	April 15
May 4	May 9
May 29	June 3
June 22	June 29
July 17	July 20
Aug 10	Aug 15
Sept 4	Sept 9
Sept 28	Oct 3
Oct 26	Oct 28
Nov 16	Nov 21
Dec 11	Dec 16

**THROUGH LINE:**

From San Francisco for Sydney.	From Sydney for San Francisco.
Arrive Honolulu.	Leave Honolulu.
Monowai . . . Dec 19	Alameda . . . Dec 12
Alameda . . . Jan 16	Mariposa . . . Jan 9
Mariposa . . . Feb 13	Monowai . . . Feb 6
Monowai . . . Mar 14	Alameda . . . Mar 5
Alameda . . . Apr 8	Mariposa . . . Apr 2
Mariposa . . . May 7	Monowai . . . Apr 30
Monowai . . . June 4	Alameda . . . May 28
Alameda . . . July 2	Mariposa . . . June 25
Mariposa . . . July 30	Monowai . . . July 23
Monowai . . . Aug 27	Alameda . . . Aug 20
Alameda . . . Sept 24	Mariposa . . . Sept 17
Mariposa . . . Oct 22	Monowai . . . Oct 15
Monowai . . . Nov 19	Alameda . . . Nov 12
Alameda . . . Dec 17	Mariposa . . . Dec 10

## OAHU RAILWAY & LAND CO.'S

**TIME TABLE**  
From and After October 21, 1895.

TRAINS	Waianae Pass Daily	Waianae Pass Daily Ex-Sunday	Waianae Pass Saturday Only	Waianae Pass Sunday Only
Leave Honolulu . . .	6:40	9:15	1:45	5:10
Leave Pearl City . . .	7:40	9:58	2:25	5:33
Leave Ewa Mill . . .	8:10	10:19	2:49	6:14
Arrive Waianae . . .	10:54	3:24	6:49	

TRAINS	Waianae Pass Daily	Waianae Pass Daily Ex-Sunday	Waianae Pass Saturday Only	Waianae Pass Sunday Only
Leave Waianae . . .	9:44	11:32	3:47	
Leave Ewa Mill . . .	7:19	9:10	2:07	4:22
Leave Pearl City . . .	7:50	9:48	2:38	4:53
Arrive Honolulu . . .	8:23	10:30	3:11	5:26

On Sundays train will leave Waianae at 8:47 p. m. instead of 1:32 p. m. arriving in Honolulu at 5:26 p. m.  
Freight Trains will carry Passenger accommodations.  
General Passenger & Ticket Agent.  
G. F. DANISON, Superintendent.  
Ring up 841, if you have anything to say to THE INDEPENDENT.

### TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec.  
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

**Stmr. KINAU,**  
CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Leina, Maalea Bay and Makena the same day; Mahukona, Kawahae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same evening.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Tuesday . . . Nov. 19	Tue. day . . . Nov. 26
Friday . . . Nov. 23	Friday . . . Dec. 6
Tuesday . . . Dec. 16	Tuesday . . . Dec. 17
Friday . . . Dec. 20	Friday . . . Dec. 27

Returning will leave Hilo at 1 o'clock P. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawahae same day; Makena, Maalea Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.  
No Freight will be received after 8 A. M. on day of sailing.

### Stmr. CLAUDINE,

CAMERON, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Lahaina, Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday afternoons. Will call at Nuu, Kaupoo, on second trip of each month.  
No Freight will be received after 4 P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserve the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.  
Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.  
Live Stock only at owner's risk.  
This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.  
Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

### Business Cards.

- ANTONE ROSA,**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.  
Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.
- PAUL NEUMANN,**  
COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.  
Merchant Street, Honolulu.
- A. S. HUMPHREYS,**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.  
In Office of J. A. Magoon, Old Capitol Building, next Post-office, Honolulu.
- JOHN NOTT,**  
PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WORK.  
King Street, Honolulu.
- GONSALVES & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND WINE MERCHANTS.  
225 Queen Street, Honolulu.
- E. B. THOMAS,**  
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.  
Building Materials for sale. Estimates Furnished.
- H. F. BERTELMANN,**  
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.  
All kinds of Repairing and General Carpentry. Estimates on Buildings Furnished.
- ALLEN & ROBINSON,**  
DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS.  
Queen Street, Honolulu.

# THE INDEPENDENT

— ISSUED —

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.  
TELEPHONE 841

*'Gainst the wrong that needs resistance,  
For the right that needs assistance,  
For the future in the distance  
And the good that we can do.  
"I am in the place whereof I am demanded  
of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth  
I speak, impugn it who so list."*

### SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50  
Per Year..... 6 00  
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted fill ordered out. Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term. Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to the Manager.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.  
G. C. KENYON, - - Co-Editor.  
F. J. TESTA, - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu.

MONDAY, NOV. 25, 1895.

### CUSTOMS HOUSE OFFICIALS AND CUSTOMS!!!

On Saturday we adverted on the Customs House and its actions in regard to recent importations. We then pointed out how the action taken, while probably resulting in an increase in Treasury receipts of a few dollars, would result, and had resulted, in much rasping annoyance and loss to local dealers. Now we find that in addition to this the local authorities have added charges for the service of an appraiser and for cartage, etc. Out of one bill over 50 percent claimed by the Custom House is due to these charges. There is no authority in the law for the imposition (we use the word in both its senses) of such charges. Under no circumstances can they be collected. And when we point out that they are made on a basis of attempting to defraud the revenue by cheating it out of (at a 10 percent duty) of say 38 cents on a package of \$3.80 worth of a kind of goods regularly imported for years, without duty being assessed to it, the whole matter seems to require at least explanation. Business people here are too well-known and have too much at stake to attempt to cheat the revenue. They are here all times. Their goods are here and can be found at once. It is only necessary to notify them that goods are dutiable for them to pay up at once and forever after. This business of dropping on to a 38-cent charge in a large invoice shows how hard up the Government must be for money, or how terribly strict the Jack-in-office of the Customs must have got all of a sudden. If they were as strict in catching invoices of opium (or as they attempted, beer), the public might deem them useful and capable officers. But to find an evasion of duty to the extent of thirty-eight cents, and to charge duty on a box with a picture on it savors of persecution. Especially when it is whispered that one firm got its goods through without special examination, because of its connection with the Custom House. Again every label in the United States does not tell the truth. Take the case of caviare which was alleged to be manufactured in Hamburg. No manufacturers of the name could be found in that city, and it was discovered that the goods were manufactured in New York, yet our sapient Customs officials appraised, charged, and collected duty on the caviare, on account of the label alleging that it must therefore come from Germany, and was not free by treaty with the U. S. Of course it was "caviare to the general," and to them it was German caviare. Catch the opium, the result to the revenue will be heavier. And whatever you think is dutiable in the other lines, notify the importers, and they will pay it, but don't dress yourselves up "in a little brief authority," and interfere with the channels of business at Christmas time for a paltry 38 cents.

### TOPICS OF THE DAY.

So much has been said as to the Monroe doctrine—and so much too that is irreconcilable with that famous declaration of principles that we reprint in another column exactly what President Monroe did say. It will be well to remember too, that each word, clause, sentence, and paragraph has its distinct and definite weight—and no more. It is a doctrine which will not bear straining, but within its own limits is powerful enough to sustain the autonomy of the American continent as it existed in 1823.

In another column we publish from the last Review of Reviews what has been done in Rome and Naples to secure health and permanent improvement to those cities. We have had our visitation of cholera. Our board of health has ordered certain improvements. Why stop there? Why not do as these cities have done and have a comprehensive plan of improvement based on scientific principles? As to the expense, raise a loan and bond the waterworks, electric light, etc., to pay it. Let us be thorough, as is worthy of the "best government we ever had."

We are always hearing about roads. And occasionally we write about them. Roads are a necessity as well as a convenience, and the public demand them to be placed in the best positions for traffic, convenience or pleasure, according to the object for which they are planned. But it will not tolerate any gerrymandering of them to suit the convenience or profit of private owners. Yet the present public works' office or whoever has charge of proposed roads doesn't seem to regard these necessary requirements by the public. Look at the extension of Queen street. If that is to be a beach road why send it mauka, whenever certain people's properties are touched and leave them a beach frontage; while, when others come across the line the whole beach is insisted on? It does look queer. Again look at the new road from Nuuanu to Liliha streets. When that ought—in a straight line extension—to cut off angles from certain people's properties it bends away and only goes straight, when a kanaka or Portuguese property is to be cut up. In other words the rule of the new road is, go straight through any small property if the owner has no pull—but bend round and keep away if he has.

### A Judge Suspended.

We have frequently had occasion to call attention to the peculiar manner in which the judges of Maui conduct themselves, and administer what they are pleased to call justice. Being good supporters of the Republic, and special pets of the Chief Justice, and apparently, at least, being pillars of the church, and Sunday schools, and always subservient to their masters, the missionaries, they have always succeeded in crawling out from their *pilikias* and have humbly submitted to a private lecture from the C. J., and his clique. The Judge of Wailuku, Mr. E. Helekunihi, seems, according to our correspondent to have gone a little far, and his virtuous "friend" the Circuit Judge, Mr. John W. Kalua, has found it necessary to suspend him from his office and to take other proceedings against him.

Judge Helekunihi is charged with accepting bribes in certain Chinese gambling cases, and that pleasant trait in his character has led to the down fall of the pet of the Judd-Baldwin crowd. Mr. Helekunihi seems to have learned enough of the ways of the world from his Christian patrons and nothing could induce him to accept the bribes offered *in propria persona*. His better half who figured somewhat conspicuously in a recent scandal in Wailuku in which the Circuit Judge played a prominent part, was the medium through which the bribes, or at least a share of them reached the pockets of the

magistrate. Helekunihi committed one error though, and that was being present in the room while the bribe givers made their bargain and settled with Mrs. Helekunihi.

Now he is suspended and on Thursday he will be brought before Judge Kalua and prosecuted to the utmost by his other "friend" Sheriff Andrews, Mr. Kinney of Honolulu will go to Maui and try to save the official head and reputation of this "very best Hawaiian." The Maui people are a little surprised to notice that in spite of Dole's Thanksgiving Proclamation Kalua and Andrews have insisted in trying the case on Thursday. The better the day, the better the deed. Or perhaps the two gentlemen have something to thank Judge Helekunihi especially for. And we sympathize with the C. J. who again has leaned on a rotten Hawaiian reed.

### The Planters' Monthly.

The November number of the Planters' Monthly has been received. It is an unusually interesting number and well worth perusal by non-planters as well as planters. The editor calls attention to the necessity of boiling drinking water, an advice that especially should be listened to at the present time when the water of Honolulu contains as much solid mud as fluid. We are pleased to see that the editor does not hold out any visionary ideas or false hopes to the coffee planters. He doesn't try to persuade them that all a coffee planter needs to do is to get a homestead lot, plant some trees, and then occupy the balance of his time by living as a small farmer, and then become a millionaire. The Planters' Monthly tells him that the "pioneers need not only perseverance, but ample means to carry along their load, until the crops begin to come in freely."

The magazine also contains a very interesting sketch of the early history and growth of the sugar industry in Hawaii written by editor H. M. Whitney. The sketch contains lots of valuable information both in regard to the sugar industries and to the conditions and institutions of the islands. The writer has great faith in the projected new plantation in Oahu and it is pleasing to learn that latest advices from abroad are very encouraging to Mr. Dillingham, the promoter of the plantation, and that the necessary capital will be forthcoming.

### This Week's Concerts.

The band will be busy this week. This evening a concert will be given at the Hawaiian Hotel. The Flower Mission fair will have the assistance of the band to-morrow night. On Wednesday Makee Island will be enlivened by the strains of the boys, and on Thursday they will give a Thanksgiving concert at the Hotel. On Friday they will play at Thomas Square, and on Saturday afternoon at Emma Square. On Saturday evening the band will assist at a concert by the Y. H. I.

Far up in the mountains of Ceylon there is a spider that spins a web like bright yellowish silk, the central net of which is five feet in diameter, while the supporting lines, or "guys," as they are called, measure sometimes 10 or 12 feet.

### At Independence Park

On TUESDAY, Nov. 26th.

### The Hospital Flower Society

Will give an Entertainment for the purpose of raising funds for a

### FREE BED

At the Queen's Hospital.

Dancing, Magic Lantern, Hawaiian Band, Sale of Fancy Articles.

Doors Open at 7:30 P. M.

Admission, : : 25c.

### ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE UNION FRED COMPANY, L'D, held at their Office this 23d day of November, the following gentlemen were elected to serve as Officers for the Company for the ensuing year:

E. C. Macfarlane.....President,  
W. F. Allen.....Vice-President,  
F. W. Macfarlane.....Manager,  
F. W. Macfarlane.....Treasurer,  
F. Klamp.....Auditor,  
F. R. Vida.....Secretary.

F. R. VIDA,  
Secretary U. F. Co., L'd.

### Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Oct. 25, 1895.

It has been demonstrated in a most serious manner during the late epidemic of what vital importance pure water is to all human beings. While our medical men have differed in opinion in regard to the nature and treatment of the epidemic which now fortunately is ended, there has only been one opinion in regard to the imperative necessity of having an ample supply of pure water for all purposes. In Honolulu the water supply is now plentiful both for drinking purposes and for irrigation. The same cannot be said for the country districts. In many places it is necessary for the inhabitants to carefully save rain-water in tanks especially where artesian wells are impossible.

It has been a great help to people living in the country that we have introduced the celebrated Aermotor in these islands. Many people have availed themselves of the golden opportunity to purchase one of our galvanized Aermotors, and they have in all instances expressed themselves as highly satisfied with the bargain.

The Aermotor is especially appreciated because it runs in the lightest wind. Being geared back three to one, it starts with only a third of the load that the ordinary mill has to contend with. This enables it to start and run in a zephyr so light that all competitors stand idly by. Again, its lightweight and perfect bearing enable it to face up to and get the full benefit of the breeze. The wheel is so light and its efficiency so great that it is an absolute calm indeed which induces it to stand still.

The lightweight of the Aermotor is a strong point in its favor. The weight affects the cost of transportation; the ease of handling and erection; the facility of turning on the tower to face the wind for work; the regulation for safety in a high wind; the recovery of working position when danger is past; the sagging of the tower out of shape; the vibration and breaking of the tower in a storm and consequently the weight, strength and cost of a tower and foundations. The Aermotor only weighs about two-fifths as much as the other mills which do the same work. The great disparity in weight is in part made possible by the use of steel, malleable iron, and the very best materials throughout, and explains why so excellent a piece of work can be turned out at so low a price.

We invite farmers and others who have use for an Aermotor to call in at our stores, or write to us and we shall be pleased to give every further information necessary in regard to this invaluable farm implement.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., L'd  
307 FORT STREET,  
Opposite Spreckels' Block.

### The Rising Sun

403 King Street,  
(Old Holomua Office)

"The National Store"

GRAND

### Clearance -:- Sale!

— BEGINNING —

SATURDAY, Nov. 2, 1895,

And Continuing During the Month.

### New Goods! New Goods!

Prints, Muslins, Gingham, Sheet-ings, and other Goods too numerous to mention.

Come and see us and we will give you Bargains!

Don't Fail to Call on Us!

MOSES PALAU, - - Manager.

### OYSTERS!

Fresh

### HAWAIIAN OYSTERS

From Pearl Harbor!

### FOR SALE EVERY DAY

— AT —

### H. E. MCINTYRE'S

Grocery Store.

### Claus Spreckels & Co., BANKERS,

HONOLULU, - - - H. I.

Issue Sight and Time Bills of Exchange. Also Commercial and Travelers' Letters of Credit on the Principal Parts of the World. Purchase Approved Bills.

Make Loans on Acceptable Security.

Receive Deposits on Open Account and allow Interest on Term Deposits. Attend Promptly to Collections.

A General Banking Business Transacted.

### For Yokohama and Hongkong

The A1 Steamship

### "ASLON,"

4000 Tons.

Is due here on or about

November 15, 1895,

And will have immediate dispatch for above ports.

For particulars of Freight or Passage, apply to

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO., L'd,  
110-td Agents.

### THOS. LINDSAY,

— MANUFACTURING —

### Jeweler & Watchmaker

KUKUI JEWELRY A SPECIALTY.

Particular attention paid to all kinds of Repairs.

Campbell Block, Merchant Street.

### Bruce Waring & Co.,

Real Estate Dealers.

503 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,  
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND  
LANDS FOR SALE.

Parties wishing to dispose of their Properties, are invited to call on us.

### REMOVAL

### JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on

### Hotel Street,

Formerly occupied by "Woven Wire" Railway.

### THEOSOPHY.

THOSE INTERESTED IN THEOSOPHY, Visiting Theosophists, and any not connected with Lodges in Honolulu, can obtain Books, etc., free of charge from the Library of HAWAII LODGE, T. S., Foster Block, Nuuanu Street, on WEDNESDAY EVENINGS, from 7 to 8:30. 116-1m

**LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.**

The Kinau arrived this morning.  
 A diamond-sapphire ring has been lost.  
 The Waimanalo and Kaala leave to-day.  
 W. L. Stanley returned to town yesterday.  
 George Barker has a card of thanks in this issue.  
 The seaside resorts were well patronized yesterday.  
 The Claudine, Waialeale and Mikahala arrived yesterday.  
 The band concert on Emma Square last Saturday was unusually well attended.  
 What the ladies like for a Xmas present! A dozen pairs Black Lisle Hose from Kerr's.  
 The Big Doll will be given away. Make your purchases at N. S. Sachs' and get your coupons.  
 Go and call on Santa Claus. He has taken up his headquarters at the Golden Rule Bazaar.  
 Five thousand dozen handkerchiefs for Xmas trade at L. B. Kerr's. Have you seen them?  
 The Metropolitan Meat Market calls attention to a fine invoice of fresh salmon by the Warrimoo.  
 Louis von Tempsky, J. H. Boyd and Dr. Raymond came down from Maui by the Claudine yesterday.  
 Thirty crates of turkeys came down by the Kinau. The slaughter of Thanksgiving Day is drawing near.  
 There is quite a rush of ladies to buy those beautiful Parisian dress goods at L. B. Kerr's. They are quite too, too.  
 Our New Goods are now open. Latest Novelties, Worsted Dress Goods, Silks, Serges, Jet Trimmings, etc., at N. S. Sachs'.  
 The pupils of the convent of the Sacred Heart will give a formal reception to-day at their school to the Bishop of Panopolis.  
 The funeral of the late Mrs. Geo. Barker took place Saturday afternoon and was largely attended. The Bishop of Honolulu officiated.  
 Colonel W. H. Cornwell, Palmer Woods, C. S. Kynnersley, E. Dowsett, Revs. W. Horsfall and L. Byrde were among the passengers by the Kinau.  
 The Warrimoo arrived this afternoon from Vancouver. She will leave this evening. She carries a large number of passengers for the Colonies.  
 Wray Taylor is making preparations for his annual entertainment for a "Merry Christmas" for the lepers on Molokai. Miss Kate Field will assist.  
 Robert Plunkett, an American, aged 60 years, in the employ of the Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar Company on Maui, died at Huelo on the 15th inst.  
 Hotel Richelieu has made preparations for an extra fine Thanksgiving dinner, which will be greatly enjoyed on Thursday by the many patrons of that hostelry.  
 Preparations are being made at Sacred Heart Convent for an entertainment for the pupils to take place on the 8th of December, the birthday of the Mother Superior.  
 The two football teams are now ready for the game on Thursday. Captain Long's team will sport black and yellow, and the colors of the Singer boys will be red and white.  
 C. S. Bradford of the P. C. Advertiser returned to town this morning after a visit to the volcano. Mr. Bradford has fully recovered his health, and has spent a most enjoyable vacation.  
 The tax-assessor for Maui is evidently not following in the footsteps of his colleague in Honolulu in increasing valuation of property. There are no appeals from Lahaina or Hana this year.  
 The Planters' Labor and Supply Company met this morning and made the preliminary arrangements for the session. The meetings take place at the office of the company on Nuuanu street.  
 The fair arranged by the ladies of the Honolulu Flower Mission will take place to-morrow evening at Independence Hall. The doors will open at 7:30 o'clock. Special trams will run during the evening.  
 A small Japanese child strayed away from home this morning and could not find its way home or explain where it belonged. Detective Toma took charge of the youngster and started on a canvass of Japantown in search of "Japhet's" father.

Rev. T.D. Garvin preached the first sermon yesterday in his new church on Alakea street. The interior of the little church is arranged very tastefully and commodiously. The congregation is at present not very large. The music was under the leadership of Miss Haman.  
 A native named Kaanaana while under influence of liquor quarrelled with a man named Kaleiheana at Moiliili and stabbed him seriously with a knife, inflicting some ugly wounds in his forehead and abdomen. The wounded man was taken to the hospital and Kaanaana was arrested.  
 President Dole and acting Attorney-General Cooper inspected the police yesterday morning at the Police Station. The police were under command of Captain Robert Parker, who put the men through a drill with and without rifles. The President expressed himself very satisfied with the appearance of the men.  
 Miss Cahill is prepared to make many hearts happy. She is about ready to show her new Christmas stock of millinery, and those ladies who want to be first in the field had better get there first. For the dreams of beauty Miss Cahill now has will vanish on the advent of the first spectator who will also be the first purchaser.

**The Hilo Tribune**

The first number of the first newspaper published here outside Honolulu, has been received. The Hilo Tribune, a weekly newspaper issued in the English and Hawaiian languages, saw daylight on November the 23d at Hilo. The appearance of this addition to the already large stock of newspapers is very neatly printed, and if the paper can keep up to the promise of its first issue it will undoubtedly become a success and be appreciated by the good people of Hawaii. Payson Caldwell is the manager and editor. The paper is owned by the Hilo Tribune Publishing Co., Limited.

**A Fine Trip.**

Senator Henry Waterhouse describes in glowing terms his trip on the first overland flyer from Philadelphia to Chicago. The management were glad to get a distinguished Honolulu resident to be on first trip. Fancy, free stenographer, typewriter, barber, and bath, and from Chicago to San Francisco via Santa Fe route in three days. Modern improvements have revolutionized travel in the States and the Senator is now prepared to explain how comfortable travel can be made. He had a pleasant trip, and met and made many friends who will aid in working for the benefit of the country.

**LOST.**

ON SATURDAY A DIAMOND AND Sapphire Ring on King street, between the residence of Paul Neumann and the town. A suitable reward will be paid to the finder by returning it to this Office. 131-4f

**CARD OF THANKS.**

MR. GEORGE BARKER TAKES THIS opportunity of thanking the many kind friends for their untiring attention during his bereavement. Also, for the beautiful flower offerings at the funeral of his beloved wife. Honolulu, Nov. 25, 1895. 131-4f

**Second Fall Opening!**

Commencing TUESDAY MORNING, Continuing for Three Days, my New Stock of  
**Ladies' Imported Hats,**  
 Toques, Children's Hats, and Latest Novelties in  
**Birds, Feathers, Trimmings, Etc.,**  
 Will be on Exhibition.  
**MISS CAHILL**  
 131-1m Arlington Block, Hotel Street.

**Thanksgiving Day**

Extra Cranberry  
 Fine **HART & GO** Pies,  
 HONOLULU. Etc.,  
 Mince Etc.,  
 Pies. Etc.

**Fancy Cakes and Pies,**  
**DELICIOUS ICE CREAM.**  
 — AT THE —  
**ELITE ICE CREAM PARLORS.**  
 Leave your orders early. 131-2t

**Santa Claus**

Has arrived  
 with  
 Everything  
 for  
 Everybody  
 At the

**Golden Rule Bazaar,**  
 FORT STREET.  
 W. F. REYNOLDS, : : Prop.

**To Waianae**

**O. R. L. Co.**

**Saturdays and Sundays**  
 Trains will leave on Saturdays at 9:15 A. M. and 1:45 P. M. Arriving in Honolulu at 3:11 P. M. and 5:26 P. M.  
 Train will leave on Sundays at 9:15 A. M. Arriving in Honolulu at 5:26 P. M.  
**Round Trip Tickets:**  
 1st Class, - - - - - \$1.75  
 2d Class, - - - - - 1.25  
**F. C. SMITH,**  
 General Passenger and Ticket Agent.  
 100-4f

**JUST RECEIVED**

EX LATE ARRIVALS,  
 A New Assortment of

**European and American DRY GOODS.**

Also a Number of the Celebrated  
**Crescent Bicycles.**

— FOR SALE BY —  
**H. HACKFELD & CO.**  
 116-2m

**Health is Better Than Wealth!**

Owing to ill health and requiring a change of climate, I am prepared to SELL OUT my ENTIRE STOCK OF BEAUTIFUL JEWELRY, CLOCKS, WATCHES, ETC., AT A SACRIFICE. NOW is your opportunity to get VALUABLE CHRISTMAS GIFTS CHEAP. I am also prepared to undertake any orders for Special Designs in Fine Jewelry and anything else pertaining to the business of Watchmaker and Jeweler.  
 \*\*

**T. LINDSAY**  
 128] Merchant Street. [1f  
**TOWN LOT FOR SALE.**

A DESIRABLE HOUSE Lot at Kapahui, back of Dickson Premises and Waikiki of the Chinese Y. M. C. A. Hall, containing an area of 8120 square feet. It has three foot-path entrances, each from Emma, Beritania and Fort streets. For particulars, inquire of F. J. TESTA, 327 King Street. 109-4f

**ANNOUNCEMENT!**

Owing to the delay in the completion of the Von Holt Building, I have concluded to open temporarily

The Store Formerly Occupied by W. E. Foster on Fort Street,

FOR THE SALE OF

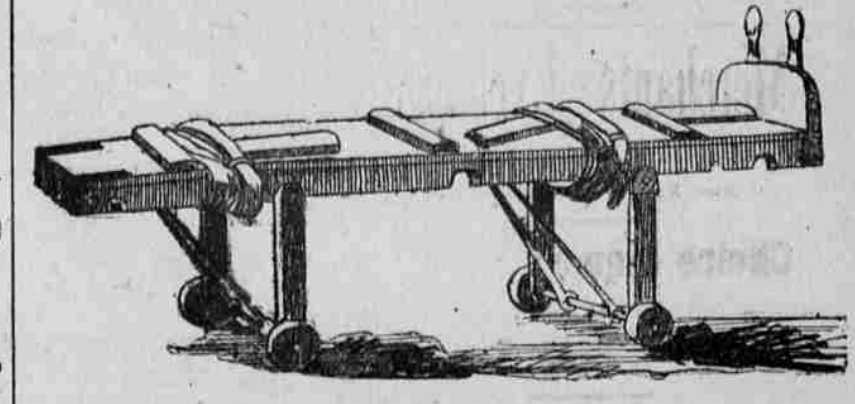
**Goods Suitable FOR THE Holiday Trade**

WHICH WILL INCLUDE

**Royal Worcester Porcelain,**  
 Royal Crown Derby Porcelain,  
 Copeland's China, Limoges Ware, Statuary, Fancy Glass,  
**AMERICAN OUT GLASS,**  
 Fancy Lamps, Onyx Tables, Five O'clock Teas, Chafing Dishes, Etc., Etc.

**W. W. DIMOND.**

**WHAT IS THIS?**



It is the ONLY ONE in Town and We MOVE PIANOS With It.

We move them SAFER, QUICKER and CHEAPER than anyone else. We will also move your Furniture and Baggage of whatever description.

Trunks to Any Parts of the City, - - - - - 25 Cents  
 Small Packages to Any Parts of the City. - - - - - 10 Cents

**C. E. WILLIAMS & SON,**  
 ED. A. WILLIAMS, Manager.  
 611 King Street. Telephone 179.

**WE Are Taking More Orders**

This year, than ever, in our past 10 years of experience, in the Fattening of

**TURKEYS**

For the Honolulu Market, and why? Because we know how to Fatten them, and

**We Have a Big Herd to Select From**  
**HENRY DAVIS & CO.,**  
 52 Fort Street.

**C. E. WILLIAMS & SON,**  
 ED. A. WILLIAMS, : : Manager.  
 611 King Street next to "Arlington Hotel."

**Undertakers and Funeral Directors**  
 Hearses, Hacks and Wagonettes Furnished.  
**TOMBSTONES and MONUMENTS.**

**Embalming**

Under Personal Supervision of Ed. A. Williams, F. D., who graduated from CLARK'S SCHOOL OF PERFECT EMBALMING in May, 1894.

Office, - - - - - 179 —TELEPHONES— Res. and Night Call, - 815

**The Independent 50c. per Month**

## Anchor Saloon,

Corner King and Nuuanu Sts.

W. M. CUNNINGHAM, Manager.

Headquarters for Mechanics and Laborers.

— THE CELEBRATED —

### Fredricksburg Draught Beer

ALWAYS ON TAP

Sole Agents for the Renowned  
Long Life

— AND —  
O P T. WHISKIES

### Oysters for Cocktails

Per Every "Australia."

Call and be convinced.

## Empire Saloon,

Corner Nuuanu and Hotel Sts.

C. T. DAY, Manager.

### Choice Wines, Liquors, Ales

PORTERS, Etc., ON DRAUGHT.

### Half-and-Half on Draught

McBRAYER'S

### Handmade Sour Mash

A SPECIALTY.

## Merchants' Exchange

S. I. SHAW, Proprietor.

Corner King and Nuuanu Streets.

### Choice Liquors

— AND —

### Fine Beers!

TELEPHONE 491.

## INSURANCE

### Fire, Life and Marine

AT BEST RATES

Enquire of

J. M. DOWSETT.

## Seattle -:- Draught

### BEER

Ex S. S. "Mlowera."

Best Beer in Honolulu!

— AT THE —

## CRITERION SALOON,

Fort near Hotel Streets.

C. J. McCARTHY, Manager.

### WANTED

AT THE

## LOUVRE SALOON

91 NUUANU STREET,

5000 MEN DAILY

TO DRINK THE

### Famous Seattle Beer

ICE COLD ON DRAUGHT.

EDUARD & HARRY,

Post Office Box 475, Honolulu, 101

## Hollister Drug Co.

### DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street,

HONOLULU, H. I.

## Benson, Smith & Co.

### DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street,

HONOLULU, H. I.

## Ed. Hoffschlaeger & Co

King Street, opposite Castle & Cooke.

### Household Sewing Machine.

PIANOS . . .

ORGANS and

GUITARS.

### Wines, Liquors & Beers

OF THE HIGHEST GRADE.

### CARPETS AND RUGS

### Baby Carriages & Specialty

Inspect the Selected Stock of

Ed. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.,  
King Street opposite Castle & Cooke.

TELEPHONE 607. P. O. Box 321.

HONOLULU

### Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

### Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

### Blacksmithing in all its Branches

Orders from the other Islands in Building,  
Trimming, Polishing, etc. etc.,  
promptly attended to.

### W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

(Successor to G. West.)

### T. B. MURRAY

321 & 323 King Street.

The Leading . . .

### Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer.

ALL MATERIALS ON HAND . . .

Will furnish everything outside steam  
boats and boilers.

No Ball Bearing Axles Around This Shop

TELEPHONE 572.

### Wm. G. Irwin & Co. (LIMITED)

Wm. G. Irwin . . . . . President & Manager  
Claus Spreckels . . . . . Vice-President  
W. M. Giffard . . . . . Secretary & Treasurer  
Theo. C. Porter . . . . . Auditor

### SUGAR FACTORS

— AND —

### Commission Agents

— AGENTS OF THE —

### Oceanic Steamship Comp'y

Of San Francisco, Cal.

### A CARD!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOT TO BE  
sued or held liable for chole-  
House Painting and Paper Hanging are  
his specialties, and 223 is telephone num-  
ber through which communications can be  
established. If you want good work done  
by a professional painter call around and  
satisfaction will be given.

### GEORGE TURNER,

Painter,

Corner of Beretania and Fort Streets.

### F. J. TESTA,

— SEARCHER OF —

Records, Collector, Copyist,

— TRANSLATOR IN —

### English and Hawaiian

Real Estate Agent, Typewriter, Stamp  
Dealer, Purchasing, Commission  
and Advertising Agent, Etc.

OFFICE: No. 327 King Street, the  
former private office of E. B. Thomas.

### THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, Prop.

Per Day . . . . . \$ 2.00

Per Week . . . . . 12.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation  
and the Finest Meals in this City.

## Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

### SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

### General Merchandise

— AND —

### COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for Lloyds,

Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,

British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,

Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),

Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,

Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

### DON'T BUY FURNITURE

— OF —

### C. E. WILLIAMS & SON

If you prefer to pay HIGHER PRICES for Cheaper  
Goods elsewhere. The first instalment of our

### New Goods Arrived per "Australia."

They are set up and the prices marked on them. But THEY ARE  
SO BEAUTIFUL that we HATE TO PART WITH THEM. But wise folks  
have already commenced to CARRY THEM OFF. Call on . . .

### Ed A. WILLIAMS, Manager;

611 King Street next to Arlington Hotel.

TELEPHONES:

Office and Store. . . . . 179 | Residence. . . . . 815

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

### H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

### Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern  
States and European Markets.

### Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City

ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

### Ex "Australia"

— A FINE LINE OF —

### LADIES' -:- SHIRTWAISTS

### B. F. EHLERS & CO.

### Manufacturers' Shoe Co.,

WHOLESALE

AND

RETAIL

DEALERS IN

### Boots & Shoes

516 FORT STREET,

New Brewer Block,

Honolulu, H. I.

### Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, Manager.

Wholesale and

Retail . . . . .

### BUTCHERS

— AND —

### Navy Contractors

REGAN VAPOR and PACIFIC GAS

### Engines and Launches

THE BEST IN THE MARKET.

They cannot be surpassed for Motive

Power.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE

JOS. TINKER,

Sole Agent, Nuuanu Street.

Items of Interest.

The largest library in the world is the Bibliotheque Nationale in Paris, founded by Louis XIV. It contains 1,400,000 volumes, 300,000 pamphlets, 175,000 manuscripts, 300,000 maps and charts, and 150,000 coins and medals.

As far as research has been able to determine, glass was in use 2000 years B. C. and had been in use for a very considerable period anterior to that time. In the State collection at the British Museum there is the head of a lion moulded in glass, bearing the name of an Egyptian king of the 11th dynasty. This is the oldest specimen of pure glass now known to exist bearing anything like a date.

An expert rifle shot is attracting much attention by his feat of shooting a glass ball from his own head. The trick is performed by shooting at the trigger of a rifle held in a frame, with a muzzle sighted at a glass ball dangling by a string directly over the marksman's head.

A new system has been designed for killing whales. The harpoon, connected with a dynamo-electric machine, no sooner enters the huge fish than the current is turned on. The whale then receives some 720 shocks in a minute, so severe as to render it unconscious.

There is a tribe of South American savages near Venezuela who live in tree tops, and their singular mode of existence gave the name to that province. The villages of these people are built over the bosom of a great fresh-water lake, to escape from the mosquitoes.

At Bremen, the largest sailing ship afloat has just been completed. She is called the Potosi, is a five-master, 394 feet long, 50 feet broad, with a draught of 25 feet and a carrying capacity of 6150 tons.

The water in the ocean is said to contain thousands of tons of gold, but no practical way has yet been devised to extract it.

New opera glass cases have a secret compartment at the bottom of the velvet or plush bag, whose clasp is hidden from all save the owner. In the hidden receptacle are stowed away a powder puff, a comb, a bottle of sal volatile, and two or three hairpins, and the cover of the case is a mirror.

A shrewd Scotchman recently had some bees to sell, and he drew a vast crowd and secured big prices with a poster thus worded. "Extensive sale of live stock, comprising no less than 14,000 head, with an unlimited right of pasture."

The Genuine Monroe Doctrine.

The following is the official and original text of what is known as the Monroe doctrine, taken from President Monroe's message to Congress on Dec. 2d, 1823:

"We owe it, therefore, to candor and to the amicable relations existing between the United States and those powers, to declare that we should consider any attempt on their part to extend their system to any portion of this hemisphere as dangerous to our peace and safety. With the existing colonies and dependencies of any European power, we have not interfered and shall not interfere. But with the governments who have declared their independence and maintained it, and whose independence we have, on great consideration and on just principles, acknowledged, we could not view any interposition for the purpose of oppressing them, or controlling in any other manner their destiny, by any European power, in any other light than as the manifestation of an unfriendly disposition towards the United States. \* \* \* But in regard to these continents, circumstances are eminently and conspicuously different. It is impossible that the allied powers should extend their political system to any portion of either continent without endangering our peace and happiness; nor can any one believe that our Southern brethren, if left to themselves, would adopt it of their own accord. It is equally impossible, therefore, that we should behold such interposition, in any form, with indifference."