

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS PUBLISHED Every Morning Except Sundays.

Work and Wages of Gold Beaters—Some Interesting Information. Gold leaf is manufactured in about twenty shops in New York and its suburbs.

At an establishment in Hudson street a reporter was told that the gold is bought of brokers in small ingots, which are melted into bars about a quarter of an inch thick.

The wages of gold beaters are \$11 a week. A piece hand gets \$5 a beating. A good one can possibly do two a week, and as many as nine a month have been done.

"How thin can you get it?" a beater in Broome street was asked. "It is beaten to one three-hundred-thousandth of an inch thick at five grains to the book."

"How is the gold beaten?" "It is beaten in molds made in London from the intestines of cows, cleaned and varnished with a secret preparation manufactured by Puckridge & Nephew, of London."

"Does it have to be kept dry?" "We have to keep the windows shut; but the catches, sashers and moids take up so much moisture that they have to be put in a hot mold to press the moisture out."

"Only with the eye. There is no rule about the business, but it is purely a matter of skill and judgment. The best is the kind used on glass, which shows all imperfections."

Advertisements. L. B. KERR, MERCHANT TAILOR. 27 Merchant Street.

Fine Goods. SUTINGS, DIAGONALS, Fancy Trouserings, Cloth and Trimmings.

For Sale to the Trade and others. L. B. KERR.

NOTICE. LAWN TENNIS SETS, COMPLETE CRICKET SETS, Fire Arms and Ammunition, SPORTING MATERIAL.

MARSHAL'S SALE. POSTPONEMENT. Special Notice.

CHUN HOY & CO., Watchmakers and Jewelers. Gold and Silver Watches, CHINESE JEWELRY.

CHUN HOY & CO., Foreign and Domestic Fruit. LOST.

Advertisements. ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL. CAPITAL \$10,000,000. UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Advertisements. INTER-ISLAND Steam Navigation Co. LIMITED. STEAMER W. G. HALL, (MALUANU).

Advertisements. WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO., Limited. STEAMER KINAU, (Lorenson, Commander).

Advertisements. THE BEAVER SALOON. NO. 7 FORT STREET. (Opposite Wilder & Co.) H. J. Nolte, Propr.

Advertisements. BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE. SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Advertisements. S. P. TAYLOR & CO., Paper Manufacturers. PAPER BOYS, FRISK, ETC.

Advertisements. J. IVANOVICH & CO. Foreign and Domestic Fruit.

Advertisements. CHUN HOY & CO.

Advertisements. W.M. McCANDLESS, No. 5 Queen Street. Fish Market. Dealer in choice BEEF, VEAL, MUTTON, PORK, etc.

Advertisements. JOSHUA HENDY MACHINE WORKS. No. 55 to 51 Fremont Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

Advertisements. LEMOINE & PICHON, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Poultry, Game, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Etc., Etc., Etc.

Advertisements. LEEGE & MILLS, Steam, Coffee and Spice Mills. Importers of Teas, Coffees, Spices, etc.

Advertisements. ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL. Situated near Queen St.

Advertisements. The Pacific Transfer Co. Office with the Union Feed Co.

Advertisements. J. H. SOPER, Stationers & News Dealers. Hawaiian Gazette Block.

Advertisements. THOMAS LINDSAY Manufacturing Jeweler. No. 69 Keeaunua Street, Honolulu, H. I.

Advertisements. JOHN T. DARE, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office No. 12, Spreckels Block, Honolulu.

Advertisements. M. THOMPSON, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office in Cary's Block, corner Fort and Merchant streets, Honolulu, H. I.

Advertisements. J. M. MONSARRAT, ATTORNEY AT LAW. NOTARY PUBLIC. Office No. 27 Merchant Street, Oahu Block, Honolulu.

Advertisements. A. O. Cook & Son, OAK TANNED LEATHER BELTING. Lace Leather and Binder Drapers.

Advertisements. W. G. Irwin & Co., CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER. 80 Hotel Street, Honolulu, H. I.

Advertisements. E. F. Mayhew, CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER. 80 Hotel Street, Honolulu, H. I.

Advertisements. Wm. G. Irwin & Co., Agents. BONE MEAL!!

Advertisements. W. G. Irwin & Co., Agents of the Hawaiian Islands.

Business Cards. Spruance, Stanley & Co., Importers and Dealers of Fine WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS.

Business Cards. H. F. BERTELMANN, Contractor and Builder. ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON WOOD, BRICK OR STONE.

Business Cards. AMERICAN CRACKER CO. Biscuit Manufacturers. COR. SANSONE & BROADWAY STS., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Business Cards. THE INTER-ISLAND STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, Limited. Keep constantly on hand for sale STEAM, FAMILY and BLACKSMITH COALS, and a general assortment of BAR IRON.

Business Cards. E. H. Bucknam & Co., Manufacturers and Dealers in SHIP STOVES, Tin, Copper, Crockery and Sheet Iron.

Business Cards. TO PLANTERS. We have on hand a quantity of Automatic Trash Feeding Furnaces.

Business Cards. Filter Presses, PLANTERS AND OTHERS. Increased we requested to call and examine the above. For prices and further particulars apply to us.

Business Cards. Wm. G. Irwin & Co., Agents. BONE MEAL!! The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Olinhart San Francisco.

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TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Per annum \$10.00 Six months \$6.00 Per month \$1.00

Subscriptions Payable Always in Advance.

Communications from all parts of the Kingdom will always be very acceptable.

Persons residing in any part of the United States can remit the amount of subscription money by Post Office money order.

Matters intended for publication in the editorial columns should be addressed to 'EDITOR PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.'

Business communications and advertisements should be addressed simply.

P. C. ADVERTISER.

And not to individuals.

THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Is now for sale daily at the following places:

- J. H. SOBER, Merchant street A. M. HEWETT, Merchant street T. G. THURM, Fort street WM. STRAHLMANN, Hawaiian Hotel

Five cents per copy.

SATURDAY July 23d.

THE COMING ELECTION.

Mr. Henry Smith, Secretary of the Fire Department, gives notice of his having been informed that in the coming election of Engineers the law will be strictly followed, and he would advise all firemen in good standing to appear before the Tax Assessor and give their names and the name of the company to which they belong.

The law states that in order to be free from personal taxation all members in good standing must claim exemption before the Assessor during the month of July. Only eight more days are left.

SEVERAL cases have occurred recently in which one or other of the Atlantic cables has been used by Americans on the Continent to consult their physicians. In the last instance a consultation was actually held by submarine cable between an American doctor who was settled in Paris and one of the most famous physicians in New York.

A LONDON "Times" dispatch of May 25th says: Forty thousand Jews have united in protesting against the new burial laws. One of the principal features opposed to the new law is the appointment by the Tunis municipal authorities of Frenchmen to control the interments. The Jews are aggrieved at being denied the same liberty in their burials as the Mussulmans are given.

Supreme Court.

AT CHAMBERS—BEFORE RICKERTON, J. Friday, July 22d.

In re bankruptcy of Man Chong & Co. Proof of claims and election of assignees. Eleven claims were proved, amounting to \$1,540 41, and T. F. Lansing was elected assignee under a bond of \$1,000 with one surety.

Police Court.

BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE DAYTON. Friday, July 22d.

Hanu pleaded not guilty to a charge of drunkenness, and was remanded to the 23d.

Lum Hang, charged with selling opium without a license, was remanded to the 27th.

Ab Ki, charged with being a common nuisance by allowing filth to collect near his pot manufactory, was found guilty and remanded to the 29th for sentence.

A nolle proes was entered against Leo Sing, charged with dealing, etc., in opium.

Loo Sing, the same defendant, was then charged with selling a preparation of opium without a license, contrary to section 4, chapter 73, Session Laws of 1886. He pleaded not guilty. The case was only partly heard.

Civil Cases.

E. O. Hall & Son vs. Capt. Cameron, assumpsit for \$33 85. Judgment for plaintiff for the amount claimed, with \$7 33 costs.

Three other cases were settled, and three continued.

Crickets Match.

At 11 o'clock this morning a cricket match will be commenced on the Maiki Recreation Grounds between teams representing H. B. M. S. Conquest and the Honolulu Cricket Club. The Royal Hawaiian Band will play on the grounds, commencing at 3 o'clock. The Rev. Alex. Mackintosh will officiate as one of the umpires. The following is the Honolulu team: T. Lishman, J. H. Wodehouse, Jr., T. M. Starkey, F. Harrison, T. F. Dredge, A. M. Hewett, H. M. Whitney, Jr., K. Mossman, Rev. V. H. Kiteat, C. E. Miller and S. J. Levey.

To-Day's Target Practice.

The fourth semi-annual target practice of the Hawaiian Rifle Association will be held to-day at their range, King street. Eleven events are set down for decision, and the shooting will commence at 9 o'clock. There is every prospect of the meeting being a successful one, and some good shooting will be witnessed.

THE "GAZETTE" LIBEL CASE.

Evidence, Arguments and Summary up. The Accused Acquitted.

At the Supreme Court yesterday, before Mr. Justice Preston, the case of Rex vs. Alan T. Atkinson came up for hearing. Defendant was charged with having, on July 1st, in an extra number of the "Hawaiian Gazette," intending to injure the fame and reputation and good name of Frank S. Pratt, Registrar of Public Accounts, maliciously and falsely published and put into circulation a false, scandalous, malicious and defamatory libel, contained in an article headed "More Stealing of Public Documents." Defendant pleaded not guilty.

The indictment was signed by the Attorney General, who relegated the case for the Crown to Hon. Paul Neumann, Mr. E. M. Hatch and Mr. W. A. Whiting, Hon. S. B. Dole appeared for the defense.

The jury empaneled consisted of A. J. Cartwright, Jr., W. E. H. Devereil, L. Way, T. J. King, Henry Dyer, G. C. Strateman, H. G. Gunn, S. Roth, E. D. Tenney, C. J. Fisher, W. C. Peacock and H. W. Morse. Mr. R. J. Creighton had been called, but asked to be excused on the ground that he had formed a very decided opinion in regard to the case, and he, together with Mr. T. C. Porter, was accordingly excused.

The first witness for the Crown was C. O. Berger, merchant, who testified to having purchased a copy of the paper containing the libel at the store of J. H. Sober.

J. H. Sober, stationer and book-seller, identified a copy of the paper, some of which were on sale at his store. He received them from the "Gazette" office.

H. M. Neumann, who was the first published since he had been connected with the office, A. T. Atkinson was the editor; his business was to take charge of the editorial department, but sometimes things were published without his seeing them. His duties were to write editorials and take general supervision of the reading matter. Witness was not aware that any contradiction or explanation of the matter complained of had been published. The "Gazette" was the property of an incorporated company. (Character preserved.) Witness was jointly responsible with the editor for what was published.

Mr. Whitney drew witness' attention to several issues of the "Gazette," in which defendant's name was given as editor, and asked by whose authority this was done. Witness replied that he did not know it needed any authority. The extra was under the same management as the "Gazette."

By Mr. Dole—in the absence of the editor witness was himself responsible. Defendant did not come to the office until after the paper was published, but witness remained there until after, though he did not see the libel complained of until after publication. It was not handed to him for approval. His eyes were weak, and he could not attend to the duties of the office.

Mr. Dole—Do you not remember the reporter coming to you and suggesting further investigation in this matter? Witness—I said to the reporter that back 23 was reported to have taken some documents away, and it would be well to inquire what the facts were. I knew he was preparing an item about it.

Mr. Neumann wished to introduce a correcting letter written by Mr. Whitney and published in the "Bulletin." His duty was to show that the statement in the "Gazette" was untrue.

Mr. Dole objected, Mr. Whitney was present, and could make a statement as to the truth or otherwise of the article. Mr. Neumann said it would be an admission if it was untrue.

His Honor did not see any reason to put it in. Frank S. Pratt testified to his long residence in the Islands, and denied having at any time taken any public documents out of the Government Building, as alleged in the article, nor had he caused such to be delivered to any hackman. He had never plundered any documents which might throw light upon any shady transactions of the past, and never had any such documents in his possession, either in his capacity as a public officer or as a private individual. The article complained of was untrue in every particular. Witness had friends and relatives in the East. His attention was first called to the article by a friend on the day it was published—the day the steamer left. He immediately closed his office, went to Sober's and bought a paper, read the article, took it to Mr. Hatch's office and instructed the latter to take action upon it.

By Mr. Dole—The day of the mass meeting (June 30th) was the monthly pay day at the Government Building. On returning from lunch that day was notified that the offices were to be closed. At that time had all his work to write up. Mr. Walker told him that the Rifle Company were guarding the building, and he then felt secure. He went out to the veranda and spoke to some of the officers of the Rifle. While sitting there, there was some indication of a rush, and he thought that some mob was coming into the building. He then went through the hall, and while there saw an express wagon. Witness asked the fellow what he was doing there. The hackman replied that he had some papers of Kanoo's, and witness paid no more attention to him. Shortly afterwards started to go to the mass meeting, but met some friends and did not go. Passing through the hall after his return he met Simonson, one of the officers of the Rifle, who said witness could take anything away. Witness replied that he had nothing to remove; it was all locked up. Did not see any one put the papers in the wagon. Did not observe that the papers were in any container. They were on the front seat. Didn't see the wagon drive away. Witness remembered an interview with defendant's attorney; remembered the latter saying the publication was an accident, unknown to him. Witness said that if any apology were published he would prefer to retract it himself.

This closed the case for the Crown. Mr. Dole then intimated what the line of his defense would be. He would show that Mr. Atkinson, although the editor, was no party to the publication of the libel, and that he was not responsible in such a manner as to render him liable; that he got only did not know that this item was being prepared, but he did not know that any

such rumor was current; that there was no intention existing in his mind; that he would not have permitted the publication had he been aware of the intention on the part of anyone; that he believed he had prepared the whole extra, and that there was nothing to do but read the proofs when he went away. The indictment charged that he published the article maliciously, which could not be the case if he knew nothing about it until afterwards. The other defense was that during the afternoon certain papers were taken from the Government Building in such a manner as to excite suspicion, and that there were reasonable grounds, considering the circumstances of the day, for believing the matter to be true; that the mistake was a reasonable one; that it was within the line of duty of a newspaper to call attention to such a matter, because the public were interested in all public documents.

A. T. Atkinson, defendant, deposed that he was editor of the "Gazette." He suggested to Mr. Whitney, by telephone, the publication of the extra issue, after having been at the political meeting on June 30th. Mr. Whitney concurring, witness went to work on it till midnight, and went to the office at 5:30 a. m., remaining there till 8:30 a. m. He had finished the whole of the work. Presuming that nothing but what he had written would be published, he went out and did not return to the office till about 4 p. m. Shortly before this witness went into Major Hill's store, where he had a conversation with the Major and then with Judge Preston. It was then that he first heard of the publication of this article.

In cross-examination witness stated that in his absence Mr. Whitney was supposed to supervise the editorial, but he did specially request Mr. Whitney to do so on this occasion. Mr. Neumann—Do you know who wrote the article? Mr. Dole objected. That had nothing to do with the case.

His Honor ruled that it was optional with the witness whether he should answer. Witness—I do know.

Mr. Neumann—Who gave the information? Witness—I have no positive knowledge. By Mr. Dole—I wrote the statement submitted to Mr. Whitney, but it was deemed insufficient.

Mr. Dole desired to state on oath from memory what the statement was. Mr. Neumann asked the Court whether a desire to make good the injury in part was defense.

His Honor—it is not defense. R. Grieve, supplying a vacancy as reporter on the "Gazette," stated that Mr. Whitney's attention was drawn to the item complained of, and he had understood that the latter would see the owner of the carriage about it.

J. H. Hare, the bookkeeper, also stated that Mr. Whitney's attention was drawn to it.

W. Whigham and J. D. Schmidt, members of the Honolulu Rifles, who were on guard on the Queen street side of the Government Building, gave evidence as to what they saw in regard to the removal of the documents in the hack. Their testimony was introduced by Mr. Dole to show that there was some reason for the publication of the article and that the information, if true, was such as the public were interested in.

His Honor ruled that this evidence was inadmissible for the purpose stated and that it was not admissible for the purpose of proving that the libel was true.

A. T. Atkinson, recalled, stated that he had no stock in the "Gazette" Company; his connection was that of editor. He was not an officer of the corporation. This closed the evidence.

Mr. Dole then addressed the jury, contending that criminal responsibility involved malicious intent or negligence, neither of which existed in the present case. Mr. Atkinson, though the editor, was not the sole editor, as matters were sometimes published without his knowledge. Why then should he be pitched upon rather than the manager, Mr. Sober was no less guilty because he held a copy of the paper. It was set forth in the charter that there should always be published in the paper the name of some manager or officer of the corporation who should be responsible for libelous matter published. Mr. Atkinson was not an officer of the company. He was simply an employe as editor. That document was issued by law from the Government. It could not be said that Mr. Atkinson deserted his duties and went away, leaving irresponsible persons to fill up the paper; he had written more than was published, and the responsible manager and publisher was in attendance. When he went away he left nothing to be done except to print what he had written. He was therefore responsible only for what he had prepared. He knew nothing about the libelous article until its subject matter was all over the town. He had tried to repair the injury by publishing an explanation, and he (Mr. Dole) thought the offer should have been accepted. He was not guilty of negligence or carelessness; he had on the contrary done all that an honorable and vigilant man could do. The charge was published as a matter of fact. He did not. The element of bad intention did not exist. It was simply an accident such as had befallen Mr. Sober; for he was liable if he knew what was in the papers that he sold. This was the whole principle of criminal malice, and it had been extended to all countries where common law exists.

Counsel admitted that this libel, if untrue, was malicious, but the defendant ought not to be punished for some one else's sins. Similarly, a man might be killed by accident, but it did not necessarily follow that the person who killed him was guilty of murder. As to the injury to Mr. Pratt, it would no more injure a man of his reputation than water would injure a leaf.

Mr. Neumann addressed the jury in reply. He disclaimed any sort of vindictiveness on the part of the prosecuting witness, but held that the libel was calculated to do him serious injury, for which he was entitled to seek redress. Considering the public excitement at the time it might even have endangered his life. Counsel did not agree with Mr. Dole's simile of the water falling on the leaf. Though he did not suppose that anyone living here and knowing Mr. Pratt could believe what was alleged against him. It was calculated to injure him abroad. The article was published on the morning of the sailing of the steamer, and would go abroad to places where perhaps Mr. Pratt was only known in his official capacity. The paper was published

by a corporation; one party had the exclusive supervision and responsibility. That was Mr. Atkinson, and his responsibility could not be swept away by saying that he was attending to his private business. Mr. Dole was entirely wrong in his conception of what constituted malice. Where a newspaper charges a public officer with a felony punishable by imprisonment for life, the article being untrue creates a presumption of malice which cannot be rebutted by testimony. It was Mr. Atkinson's duty to attend to his functions as editor independently of any private business. Mr. Atkinson was well known and highly respected, but the question was, should such an article by neglect be allowed to go into a paper and be a source of danger, perhaps to life, and certainly to reputation.

His Honor, in summing up, said it was seldom that the Courts were troubled with actions against the press of such a character as this. The law said that libel was the publication of any matter which directly tends to injure the fame, etc., of any person, and to bring them into odium, hatred or contempt. It was entirely for the jury to say whether the defendant was guilty of libel, but there could be but one opinion that this was in law a libel. The press had some privileges, but it had not the privilege of publishing libel. Counsel for defendant had said that this charge would roll off Mr. Pratt like water. That might be. Those who had known him for years would not believe that he had been guilty of such conduct. His Honor knew the charge was false when he heard it. He would have been obliged to see it to believe it. But although the press was useful to the public and it was the duty of the press to publish public matters and offenses when they were committed, yet there were great responsibilities attached to it, and people should take care that libels are not spread. Newspapers prided themselves on their circulation, but the greater the circulation the greater the mischief done by a libel. The publication of this extra issue was for the purpose of stirring up foreign parts by the steamer leaving the same day, and it would be impossible in the ordinary course for any contradiction of that to reach parties in foreign parts for a considerable time. The jury had to consider whether defendant was guilty of libel. Prima facie the editor was responsible for everything that occurred in the paper of which he had control. So was the proprietor, but he would not be responsible if he were ignorant of any intention to publish a libel. But it is a serious matter to say that a man can be guilty of an offense of which he was not cognizant. It appeared to His Honor that this company had not complied with the terms of their charter. Under its provisions they were compelled to publish the name of some officer who should be responsible criminally and otherwise for all matter published; but the Government had not forced them to do it. This, however, did not absolve any other person who might be guilty. No such nomination had been filed in the Interior Office. They then had to deal with Mr. Atkinson as the editor and as the person liable under that charter. His Honor came reluctantly and against his own feelings to the conclusion that if it were found that this extra number of the "Gazette" was published entirely with the cognizance of Mr. Atkinson, that he prepared what he considered sufficient for the publication, that he was ignorant of the appearance of the article, and that it was not his duty to know of it, the jury would then find for the defendant. His Honor's feeling in the matter was that the editor was responsible for all that was in the paper. If, however, they should find that Mr. Atkinson was ignorant of the publication of that article, that he did not know of it, did not sanction it and did not neglect any duty, then they would find for the defendant. If, on the contrary, they thought the did neglect a duty incumbent upon him as editor, whereby he could have prevented the issue of this article, then he would be guilty. Of the publication there could be no doubt, and he could only say that he felt for the parties who had been injured.

Mr. Neumann asked the Court to instruct the jury as to the degree.

His Honor said that the jury must be judges of the degree according to the nature of the libel. The gauge of malice was the publication without lawful excuse. The matter in question was false and was therefore published without lawful excuse. The jury then retired, and after a few minutes deliberation returned a verdict of not guilty, and defendant was thereupon discharged.

Complimentary Concert.

Last evening the Royal Hawaiian Band gave a complimentary concert to the Captain and officers of the U. S. S. Adams and H. B. M. S. Conquest at the Royal Hawaiian Hotel. Unfortunately rain fell during the evening, and this somewhat affected the attendance, still there was a large number of our prominent people on the verandas, and the grounds were pretty well dotted with listeners. The front of the hotel was brilliantly illuminated with colored lanterns, and Manager Bartlett had provided every comfort for the visitors.

The music was exceptionally fine. Mr. Michiels played two cornet solos, which were enthusiastically applauded. This was his last appearance in public, as he shortly leaves for Europe. Our energetic bandmaster, Mr. Henry Berger, conducted, and the concert was a brilliant success throughout.

Honolulu Rifles.

Of late there has been such an increase of members to Companies A and B of the Honolulu Rifles that it has been deemed necessary to form a fourth company. This is the limit allowed by the Constitution. It will be known as Company D. Last evening the following officers were elected for the new company: Captain, Lieutenant C. W. Ashford of Co. B; First Lieutenant, Sergeant C. J. McCarthy of Co. B; Second Lieutenant, Sergeant A. W. Carter of Co. A. The vacancies caused in Companies A and B will be filled next Monday. On that evening there will be a general meeting of the battalion at the armory to consider certain matters of interest.

If you want to have a good sea bath, take the bus and go out to the Waikiki bath house. Every accommodation will be found there.

Advertisements.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.



DR. PARDEE'S REMEDY.

(The Only Reliable Blood Purifier.) A SPECIFIC FOR RHEUMATISM, Gout, Salt Rheum, Neuralgia, Ring Worm and all other Skin and Blood Diseases. IT REGULATES THE LIVER AND KIDNEYS. Cures Indigestion and all diseases arising from an enfeebled condition of the system. Dr. MARTINE, of London, the celebrated specialist, says of PARDEE'S REMEDY: "I have used it for twenty years for Blood Diseases, such as Gout, Salt Rheum, Tetor and Cancer, and I cannot recommend it too highly." The Rev. Dr. THOMAS, of Hong Kong, says: "PARDEE'S REMEDY is a wonderful medicine for the Blood. I have prescribed it hundreds of times for Leprosy, and when given in time it always cured the patient. I can safely say that Leprosy will never break out on persons who take PARDEE'S REMEDY regularly, and I advise all persons living in countries where Leprosy is prevalent to take PARDEE'S REMEDY as a preventive."

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS IN HONOLULU.

N. F. BURGESS,

Expressman & Drayman, 84 KING STREET, HONOLULU. Telephone No. 302. Residence, 192, 709-1011.

Waikiki Bath House!

MR. W. CROOKS HAVING TAKEN CHARGE of the Waikiki Bath House, begs to inform the public that he will run the place as a first class bathing resort. MRS. CROOKS will attend to the lady patrons of the place, and every effort will be made to make it attractive. 716-718

OEDING'S BAGGAGE EXPRESS

M. S. SENDERS, PROP. Deliver Baggage and Freight of Every Description with Promptness and Dispatch. Office, 81 King Street. Both Telephone and Residence, 155 Nuuanu Street, Bell Telephone for Residence, 3. 106-june 1887

JOHN PHILLIPS,

Practical Plumber, Gasfitter AND Coppersmith, 71 King Street, Honolulu, H. I.

HOUSE AND SHIP

JOB WORK PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. Bath Tubs, Water Closets, Wash Basins, Plumbing Goods of all kinds. 705-june 1887

A. PALADINI,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in a very fine line of Fresh, Salt, Smoked, Pickled and Dried Fish. Removed to Chy. St. Market, 315-317 Merchant St., SAN FRANCISCO. 67-july 1887

WENNER & CO.

Have on hand New Foreign and Home-made Jewellery. Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Clocks, And ornaments of all kinds. Silver and Gold Plate. Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets. Suitable for Presentation. ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY A Specialty. Repairing in all its branches. Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers. 46-march 1887

FRANK CERTZ,

Importer and Manufacturer of all Descriptions of BOOTS & SHOES. Orders from the other Islands solicited. 80-july 1887 No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu.

Advertisements.

GRAND ANNUAL !!! MAMMOTH !!! CLEARANCE SALE

AT THE Popular Millinery House, 104 Fort St., Honolulu. N. S. SACHS, Proprietor.

To Commence Monday, July 11, 1887.

Positively for two weeks only. Bonafide sale and positive bargains. The entire stock will be offered AT COST AND LESS THAN COST! In fact a great many of the Prices Will be Cut in Two. Positively no reserve. All Goods will be marked in plain figures and SOLD FOR CASH ONLY! Look at the Price-list Circular.

MRS. MELLIS' Dressmaking establishment on the premises.

W. S. LUCE,

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANT, CAMPBELL FIRE-PROOF BLOCK, MERCHANT ST., HONOLULU. Has just received from Europe per "Hercules," 200 Cases Guinness' Extra Stout, Bottled by M. B. FOSTER & SONS, ALSO FINE ASSORTMENT OF HOCK AND CLARET. These Wines were especially selected for W. S. Luce, and are far superior to any ever before imported into this market. THE FINEST ASSORTED STOCK OF CHAMPAGNES, ALES, WINES, ETC. ALWAYS ON HAND. Special attention drawn to the celebrated Wines—MALSBEY, MADEIRA (Dry and Medium), WHITE PORT, SHERRY, etc.

Rum Punch the Latest Novelty.

578 apr 1, 87 ftdw

The Leading Millinery House

Chas. J. Fishel. COR. FORT & HOTEL STS.

For two Weeks Only

Remnant Sale

will take place

NEXT MONDAY

All our remnants will be placed on the Counter, and marked way down. In Ladies' Trimmed and Untrimmed Hats, we are prepared to offer BIG BARGAINS. Remnants in all departments. Come and see what we offer you next MONDAY.

CHAS. J. FISHEL,

Leading Millinery House.

Hawaiian Hotel

CARRIAGE COMPANY. FIRST-CLASS CARRIAGES. At all hours day and night, with competent drivers and steady horses. TO LET! SADDLE HORSES, BUGGIES, WAGGONETTES, VILLAGE CARTS—AND BRAKES. With good, reliable horses. Having just received a fine lot of Horses from California, We are prepared to offer extra inducements to parties wishing Family, Road, Express or Dray Horses. Guaranteed as represented or no sale. Prices to suit the times. RING UP 32, or apply to MILES & HAYLEY, 75-july 1887 Hawaiian Hotel Stables.

Advertisements.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO., BANKERS.

HONOLULU HAWAIIAN ISLANDS. Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world. Will receive deposits on open account, make out-stands and conduct a general banking and exchange business. Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations. 170-cit

MACFARLANE & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL Jobbers in WINES and LIQUORS. No. 12 Keshomani Street, HONOLULU. 28-cit

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,

SUGAR FACTORY and Commission AGENTS, HONOLULU, H. I. 18-july 1887

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Boots, shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing and Fancy Goods. No. 11 Keshomani Street Honolulu, H. I. 25-july 1887

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS, Queen St., Honolulu, H. I.

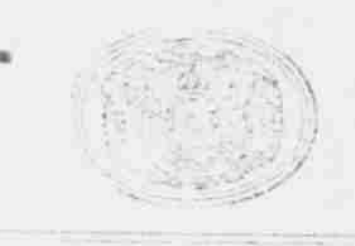
ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & Co.,

Importers & Commission Merchants, Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. 27-cit

GRASS SEEDS.

COCKSFOOT, RYE GRASS, ENGLISH RED CLOVER, COW GRASS. THE ATTENTION OF ALL INTERESTED in improving the pasture lands of the Islands is called to the above valuable seeds, which we offer for sale in lots to suit purchasers. We have also on hand sample lots of White Clover, English Hay, Timothy, Rye Grass, Cocksfoot, Red Top, Tall Fescue, Italian Ryegrass and Lucerne seeds, which we offer in small lots for trial, and will also receive orders for quantities of not less than half a ton weight, and execute same with dispatch. W. G. IRWIN & CO., 17-july 1887

BY AUTHORITY.



Tax Assessor's Notice. The Assessor for Honolulu will be in his office to attend to the return...

Department of Finance. All persons have a claim against the Hawaiian Government...

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS. FRIDAY, July 22. Steamer J. A. Cummings, Nielsen, from Waimanalo, Oahu...

DEPARTURES. FRIDAY, July 22. Steamer Ivy Holmes, Dufford, for Koolau, Oahu...

VESSELS LEAVING TO-DAY. Steamer Kilauea, H. C. Bondelle, from San Francisco...

VESSELS EXPECTED FROM FOREIGN PORTS. Steamer General Siegel, Sanders, from French Frigate Shoals...

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PASSENGERS. From Koolaula and Wailuku, per steamer C. B. Bishop...

SHIPPING NOTES. The steamers Kilauea, Likelike, Lohua and Mikalaha will arrive to-day.

"ECLIPSE"

SPECIAL BUSINESS NOTES.

Now is the time to secure bargains in ladies' hats, from 50c up to \$3.50...

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

At the Hawaiian Treasury for the Quarter Ending June 30, 1887.

Table with columns for RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURES, listing various items and amounts.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES, ETC.

The services at St. Andrew's Cathedral to-morrow will be: Holy Communion, 6:30 o'clock a. m.

IOLANI COLLEGE.

Examinations and Closing Exercises.

The examinations at Iolani College have been going on for the past two weeks. In the upper classes, they have been for the most part written...

THE CLOSING EXERCISES.

Were held yesterday afternoon, and were of a pleasing and entertaining character. They were held in the new school-room...

The attendance of parents and friends was quite large. Among those present were noticed: Hon. Charles K. Bishop...

At 2 o'clock the exercises commenced with the singing of a Jubilee hymn, and for over an hour the scholars presented a VERY INTERESTING PROGRAMME.

Of songs and recitations. The songs were pleasingly rendered, the accompaniments being played on the piano by Mr. C. H. White.

DISTRIBUTION OF PRIZES. Before distributing the prizes the Bishop of Honolulu, who is Principal of the College, expressed his gratitude to the Board of Education...

FORT-STREET SCHOOL.

Closing Exercises-Substantial Results Apparent.

The principal class-room of the Fort-street School was crowded to its utmost capacity yesterday forenoon on the occasion of the closing exercises...

The principal class-room of the Fort-street School was crowded to its utmost capacity yesterday forenoon on the occasion of the closing exercises...

At ten o'clock the visitors having taken their seats, Professor Scott said they had deemed it prudent not to have any oral exercises...

The following was the programme: Singing—Lower Division. Declaration—"Evangelist"—Marion Scott...

At 10 o'clock this morning Mr. Lewis J. Levey will commence one of the most important trade sales held for some time past.

work among our little folks, and we trust show will meet with success in the new school year...

Numerous visitors, friends and relatives of the pupils were present, who expressed their satisfaction with the progress their children had made...

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

Blue Ribbon entertainment this evening. Rough weather is reported along the Hamakua coast...

The household furniture of Rev. George Wallace will be sold at auction next Saturday afternoon...

Nine Chinese will be confirmed at St. Andrew's Cathedral to-morrow afternoon at 2 o'clock.

The bandmaster of the Marine Band, New York, says that "Hawaii Poni" is sweeter than Sandwich Island sugar.

Messrs. Bishop & Co. announce that before their deposits bearing interest will be received at their savings bank department.

Fifty thoroughbred hunters will arrive from Kauai this morning by the steamer Mikalaha, and will be transhipped to Hawaii.

There will be no concert at Emma Square this afternoon, but the band will play at the cricket match commencing at 3 o'clock.

The examinations at St. Louis College commence on Monday and will be continued to Friday, when the closing exercises take place.

Messrs. J. H. Wodehouse, Jr., and J. M. Dowsett have been re-elected delegates of the Honolulu Yacht and Boat Club...

Mr. Justice Preston will be occupied hearing divorce cases in the Supreme Court to-day. The case of Dodd (vs.) Dadd will be one to come up.

The following are the officers of the Honolulu Board of Underwriters for the ensuing year: President, F. A. Schaefer...

There will be a meeting of the Blue Ribbon League at the Y. M. C. A. Hall this evening at 7:30 o'clock.

At 9:30 o'clock service at St. Andrew's Cathedral Sunday morning the Rev. J. Mortimer Silver will be raised to the priesthood...

There will be a meeting of the Blue Ribbon League at the Y. M. C. A. Hall this evening at 7:30 o'clock.

At 10 o'clock this morning Mr. Lewis J. Levey will commence one of the most important trade sales held for some time past.

Advertisements.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society OF THE UNITED STATES.

Death claims paid in 1886... Assets, January 1, 1887... Surplus, 4 per cent basis...

TARO FLOUR FACTORY, Waialuku, Maui.

COMMENCED OPERATIONS ON THURSDAY, July 20th, and are now prepared to supply TARO FLOUR in any quantities...

MARSHAL'S SALE.

By virtue of a writ of execution issued out of the Supreme Court on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1887...

PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser

STREAM BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE. Is prepared to do all kinds of Commercial & Legal Work.

Job Types and Ornaments

Of the Latest Styles from the most celebrated Foundries of the United States...

Commercial & Legal Work

Having just received a Complete and New Assortment of Job Types and Ornaments.

Job Types and Ornaments

Of the Latest Styles from the most celebrated Foundries of the United States...

Commercial & Legal Work

Having just received a Complete and New Assortment of Job Types and Ornaments.

Job Types and Ornaments

Of the Latest Styles from the most celebrated Foundries of the United States...

And in fact everything which a first-class office can do.

Advertisements.

BOATS FOR SALE

Three Whale Boats. One decked Whale Boat, 30 feet long, 3 feet deep...

T. J. BASS & CO.

Importers of and Dealers in Artists' Materials. Paints, Oils, Colors, Varnishes, Turpentine...

CAROLAN & CO.

Importers of HARDWARE. Iron, Steel, Pipe, Mill and Mining Supplies.

Australian Mail Service.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO. The new and fine A1 steel steamship "ZEALANDIA."

"MARIPOSA"

OF THE OCEANIC STEAMSHIP COMPANY will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about August 5, 1887.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

FOR SYDNEY AND AUCKLAND. The new and fine A1 steel steamship "MARIPOSA."

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

OFFER FOR SALE: SUGARS. ORY GRANULATED. In Barrels.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

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Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

OFFER FOR SALE: SUGARS. ORY GRANULATED. In Barrels.

Advertisements.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

B. F. EHLERS & CO.

99 Fort Street,
Have just opened a new consignment of
NEW and SEASONABLE GOODS.

CIGARS.

If you want a fine CIGAR, try some of Stratton & Storm's, which have just arrived at

HOLLISTER & COS.

109 Fort Street,

H. E. McIntyre & Bro.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed
EAST CORNER FORT AND KING-STREETS.

New Goods received by every packet from the U. S. Store Stations and Europe. Fresh California produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to and goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 143 Telephone No. 92.

1876. GEO. W. LINCOLN. 1886.

BUILDER.

75 and 77 King Street, - - - Honolulu

Bell Telephone No. 275. - - - Mutual Telephone No. 65.

Only House making a specialty of Fine Groceries and Table Dishes. New Novelties always arriving.

ALBERT MAU & CO.,
IMPORTERS FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
Fancy and Staple Groceries.

Correspondence Solicited. SOLE AGENTS FOR
Gordon & Dillworth's Fine Preserved Fruits and Jellies in glass; Richardson & Robbins' Canned, Potted or Deviled Meats, Curried Oysters, Fowl, Plum Pudding, Thos. J. Meyer & Co.'s Oysters, Vegetables, etc.; H. O. Wilbur & Sons' Chocolate, Cocoa, Imita, etc.; E. J. Larabee's Fine Crackers and Biscuits; Wilson & Cass Co.'s Crystal Seltz Waters; Franco American French Soups, 14 glass and tin; Windsor Hamor Pickles; Sarsaparilla Tomato Ketchup; Mac. Ugnardi's only genuine imported Worcestershire Sauce; Panchelle & Co.'s French Mustards, Vegetables, etc.; H. J. Motet & Co.'s pure natural pure Olive Oil; Gilbert & Tessier's French Macaroni, Vermicelli and Pastes; Adams' pure Malted Syrup; Mather's dissolvable Kaffee; Empress of Table Waters; A. B. Cleveland Co. (limited) new process split Peas; Merritt's Russian Cider; Robert Nelson's Pineapple Cheese; Julius J. Wood's Scotch Co.; Yosemite Fruit Packing Co., San Francisco, California.

NOW READY.

1887. Fourth Year of Publication. 1887

THE HONOLULU ALMANAC AND DIRECTORY!

For the Year of Our Lord 1887, containing an
Astronomical, Civil & Ecclesiastic Calendar

Official and Business Directory of Honolulu

Full Statistical and General Information
RELATING TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Great pains and expense have been gone to by the Publishers to make this ALMANAC AND DIRECTORY the most useful and comprehensive work of the kind ever published in the Hawaiian Kingdom. It will be found invaluable to men of business, travelers and tourists and is guaranteed a wide circulation at Home and in Foreign Countries. Its Court and Official Calendar carefully corrected to the latest moment. Articles of special value to the Islands have been prepared by expert writers, which are well calculated to beget great interest in their condition and prospect abroad.

Send in your orders for copies early.

EAGAN & CO.

Corner of Fort and Merchant Streets,
—IMPORTERS OF—

Men's and Boys' Fine Custom-made Clothing, Furnishing Goods,
HATS and CAPS,

TRUNKS, VALISES, ETC. Island orders solicited and promptly attended to. Satisfaction guaranteed.

LEWIS & CO.,

111 Fort Street—Importers and Dealers in
Staple and Fancy Groceries.

FRESH GOODS
By every steamer from California, and always on hand, a full and complete line of
Provisions, Etc. Etc.
Satisfaction guaranteed. Telephone No. 240. P. O. Box No. 297.

Advertisements.



SAN JOSE, CAL. U. S. A.
A California Production.

W. C. PEACOCK & CO.,

23 Nuuanu street - - - Honolulu H. I.

Sole Agents in the Hawaiian Islands for
J. J. MELCHER'S "ELEPHANT" GIN,
J. J. PELLISSON'S pure, uncolored, unsweetened OLD BRANDIES,
COATES & CO.'S "PLYMOUTH" GIN,
HY. W. SMITH & CO.'S "THISTLEDEW" WHISKEY
THE FREDERICKSBURG BREWING CO.
Of San Jose, Cal.
THE JOS. SCHLITZ BREWING CO.
Of Milwaukee.
MESSRS. B. DREYFUS & CO.'S
CALIFORNIA WINES

We offer for sale at the lowest market rates, a full stock of the most favorite brands of

Ales, Wines, Spirits, Liqueurs, Etc., Etc.

Telephones No. 46. P. O. Box 504.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., Ltd.

IRONMONGERS

Fort Street : : : Honolulu

NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED.

AGATE IRON WARE,
CHANDELIERS, LAMPS AND LANTERNS,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
STOVES AND TINWARE,
SILVER PLATED WARE.

DILLINGHAM PLOWS

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

A very full and fresh stock, at lowest market prices.

M. W. McCHESNEY & SONS,

42 and 44 Queen St., 43 Clay Street,
HONOLULU. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Importers and Wholesale Grocers.

A FULL LINE OF
STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES,
COFFEES, TEAS AND SPICES.

Plantation Stores, Salmon, Beef, Pork, Flour, Beans,
Bread, etc.

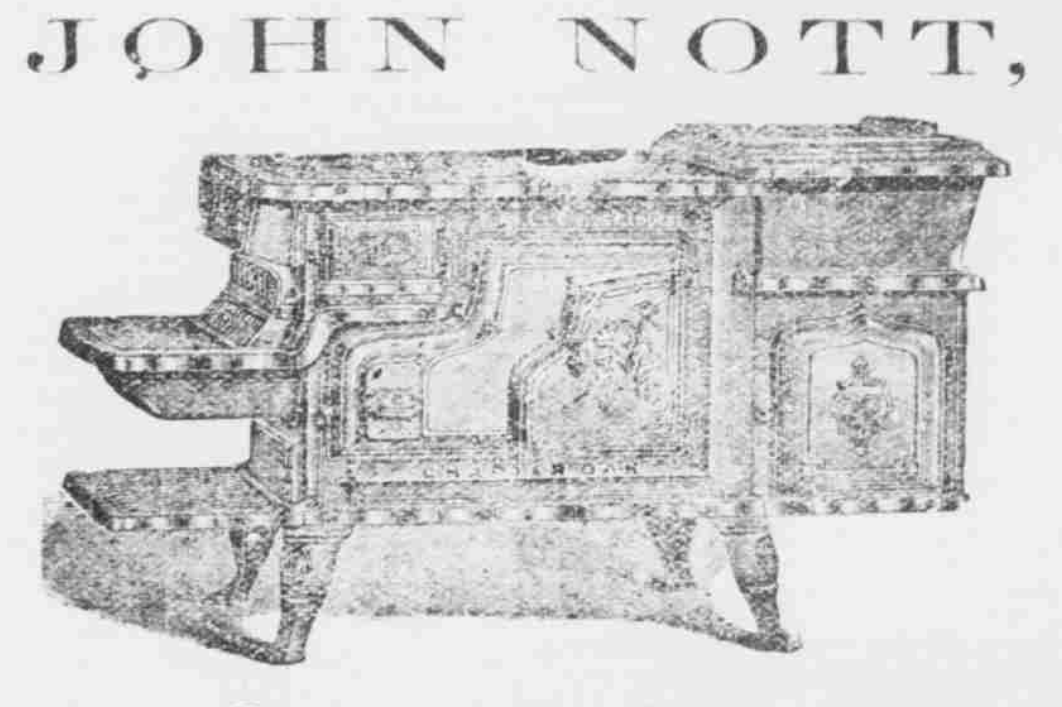
Fresh arrivals by every steamer and sailing vessel. Special inducements offered to Portuguese Traders, in a variety of Fresh Goods especially suited to their wants.

HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR

Dry and Green Hides and Goat Skins

LARGEST ASSORTED STOCK OF GROCERIES ON THE ISLAND.
HAY and GRAIN.

42 and 44 Queen Street, Honolulu. 62-63-64



Stoves, Ranges and Housekeeping Goods.

Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work

ECLIPSE

CHAMPAGNE!

EXTRA DRY.

WE ARE NOW PLACING ON THE market the ECLIPSE CUVÉES of 1879 and 1880, which for dryness and bouquet are unsurpassed, and are pleased to inform you that our efforts in producing a Champagne competing with the best Foreign Wines, have been appreciated, dispelling, in a great measure, the prejudice against pure native wines. The ECLIPSE will not only be found in every city in the Union, but has also found a market in the Republic of Mexico and on the Continent of Europe, where it is much appreciated by connoisseurs for its purity, lightness of alcoholic strength and exquisite bouquet and flavor.

WE GUARANTEE OUR

SPARKLING WINES

As absolutely pure, and they are par excellence the SPARKLING JUICE OF THE GRAPE. They are produced precisely as the high-grade French Champagnes, by fermentation in the bottle, REQUIRING TWO YEARS' CURE AND RACKING TO PERFECT, but differing from their foreign competitors in being neither strengthened with spirit nor flavored in any manner. We claim, and can substantiate our claim, that our Champagnes are the purest Sparkling Wines in the world, and quote from the report to a comparative analysis made by the U. S. Department of Agriculture: "Of 200 samples of wines analyzed, nothing has been found on this continent equal to the ECLIPSE. Containing only the normal percentage of alcoholic strength in dry wines 10 1/2 per cent, and only 6.51 of Saccharine, and no fictitious flavorings." As a stimulant the ECLIPSE bears the highest recommendation of the leading faculty of the United States, and wherever exhibited for competition with any other Champagnes, either foreign or native, its merits are attested by the highest awards.

We caution you against the impositions of parties East and on the Coast, who are foisting on the market a "gas" or charged wine, under the name of California Champagne. Remember, none are genuine except those bearing our name and brand, on both cork and label, and which are sold with the guarantee of absolute purity.

HONOLULU, May 7, 1887.

HAMILTON JOHNSON, Honolulu:

Dear Sir—Have made a chemical examination of the sample of Hawaiian "Eclipse" Champagne taken by me from your store, and find that this wine contains no adulteration whatever, the acid present being the natural acid of the grape, while the "bouquet" and gas present are such as would result from the natural fermentation of the wines. Yours very truly,

GEO. W. SMITH,
Of Benson, Smith & Co., Druggists.

WE ALSO CARRY A FULL STOCK OF

CHOICE OLD TABLE WINES,

CONSISTING OF

Table and Zinfandel Clarets, Hocks, Riesling, Gutedel, Gerke, Burgundies, Ports, Sherries, Madeira, Muscatel, Angelicas and Pure Grape Brandies.

ARPAD HARASZTHY & CO.
PRODUCERS, SAN FRANCISCO.

HAMILTON JOHNSON,

Sole Agent Hawaiian Islands.

WINE VAULTS, 88 FORT STREET.