

THE DAILY HERALD.

VOL. I. HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12, 1887. NO. 113.

For Hongkong and Yokohama

—AND—
Back to Honolulu.
The Fast Sailing Vessel
MERCURY.

First-class insurance risk, 1098 tons register, will leave for the above ports on the 11th of January, and return to Honolulu leaving Hongkong and Yokohama in March and April respectively. The vessel is superior fitted for carrying passengers in cabin and between deck.
Low rates for freight and passage will be charged. Apply to

PAUL BOHM,
84 King street, or 128 Beretania street.
Telephone 364.

C. J. McCarthy

HAS RECEIVED FROM
San Francisco per "Mariposa" and other late arrivals, a very choice collection of cigars and smokers' articles, consisting in part of
Havana Cheroots, Operas, Duettas, Little Dadas, Triplets, Coerubs and the Fine Flor de Cuba.

Also some Full Dress, Pet, Sweet Caporal, and other popular brands of Cigarettes.

Don't forget to come and try some of these fine goods which can be had at

107 FORT STREET.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING been duly appointed Administrator of the estate of Keone Kapu, late of Honolulu, deceased, all persons having claims against the said estate are notified that they must present the same duly verified and with proper vouchers to the undersigned within six months from date of this notice or they will be forever barred, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to me.
LAVINIA KAPU,
Administratrix of the estate of Keone Kapu, Honolulu, Dec. 22, 1886.

FOR SALE OR LEASE.

THOSE PREMISES SITUATED ON Panahou street called "Kanaani ohia," the property of C. H. Judd, are for sale or for lease for a term of years.
For particulars inquire of
ALEX. J. CARTWRIGHT,
Honolulu, Dec. 11, 1886.

NOTICE.

AT A MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS of the Mutual Telephone Co. held this day it was decided to reduce the rent of instruments to \$5.00 per month in the Districts of Koolau, Ewa, Waialae and Waialua.
A. JAEGER,
Secretary Mutual Telephone Company,
Honolulu, Jan. 6, 1887.

NOTICE.

To Hackmen

LIVERY STABLES.

If you are in need of a GOOD CUTUNDER CARRIAGE, BUGGY, PHAETON or CART, call on CHAS. T. HOYT, corner of Alakea and King streets before you make your purchase elsewhere. Every carriage is warranted for one year.

THOMAS LINDSAY

Manufacturing Jeweler,

110, 60 Nuanuu Street,
Honolulu, H. I.

Particular attention paid to repairing.

S. B. DOLE,

Lawyer and Notary Public,
Office at 15 Kaahumanu Street.

JOHN T. DARE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
Office: No. 12 Spreckels' Block, Honolulu, H. I.
P. O. Box 94.

N. F. BURGESS,

Expressman and Drayman,
84 King Street, Honolulu,
Telephone No. 222. Residence, 15

NOTICE.

THE REGULAR QUARTERLY meeting of the Press Publishing Company will be held at the Company's office, Merchant street, on Monday, January 17, at 9:30 a. m.
T. S. SOUTHWICK,
Secretary.

J. W. McDONALD,

CITY SHOEING SHOP,
OPPOSITE PANTHERON STABLES, 116 FORT STREET.

Has the shoing in all its branches done by the most skilful workmen.
Tel. Telephone 181.

General Advertisements.

MARTINELLI CIDER.

It is absolutely pure, and is manufactured in the Orchard from fresh selected Apples one year before being placed on the Market, and generates its own gas by

NATURAL FERMENTATION.

Macfarlane & Co.,

Sole Agents.

DR. M. GOTO,

Physician and Surgeon.

Leprosy a Specialty.

Office hours at Kakaiake from 9 to 11 A. M. every day except Sundays. Will visit patients at their residence by request.

All other diseases treated at his office corner of Punchbowl and Beretania streets.

Office hours from 1 to 5 P. M. Sundays from 8 to 12 A. M.

AT THE

Club House Dining Rooms,

Lincoln Block, King Street,
The following dishes may be ordered at all hours of the day:

Broiled Chicken, Broiled Fish,
Tender Lamb Steak, Rib Mutton Chops,
Oyster Stew, Ham and Eggs,
Mackerel, Etc., Etc.

We serve up the Celebrated AHUIMANU RANCH BUTTER at every meal.

Geo. Cavenagh,
Proprietor.

PIONEER

STEAM CANDY FACTORY

—AND—

BAKERY.

F. HORN,
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker.
Rich and delicious Ice Cream made by Steam.

77 Hotel St. Bath Telephone No. 74

C. BREWER & COMPANY,

(Limited.)
GENERAL MERCANTILE AND
COMMISSION AGENTS

LIST OF OFFICERS:
P. C. JONES, Jr., President and Manager
J. O. CARTER, Treasurer and Secretary
HON. WM. F. ALLEN, Auditor

DIRECTORS:
HON. C. R. BISHOP, HON. M. WATERHOUSE

R. POPPE,

Searcher of Records.
Office at present with Albert Smith, Esq., No. 9 Kaahumanu Street.

Orders from the other Islands promptly attended to

PAUL NEUMANN'S

Law Office.
No. 44 Merchant Street, Honolulu

The Pacific House.

FORT STREET,
Opposite the Oceanic Wharf. Next to Custom House

Men's served at all hours. Nice airy rooms, free from flies. The table supplied with the best the market affords at reasonable rates.

JAS. McLEAN,
Proprietor.

P. GRAY, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, next door to the Honolulu Library,
8 to 10 A. M.
Office Hours: 2 to 4 P. M.
7 to 9 P. M.
Sundays, 9 to 11 A. M.

RESIDENCE, Alakea St., Opposite Y. M. C. A.

TO RENT.

THE PREMISES LATELY OCCUPIED by the late Queen Emma, corner of Nuanuu and Beretania streets, are offered for rental for a term of years upon reasonable terms. Apply to
JOHN H. PATY,
Treasurer Queen's Hospital.

General Advertisements.

Gent's Furnishing Goods

—AT THE—
Popular Millinery House,

N. S. SACHS - - - Proprietor.
No. 104 Fort Street, - - - Honolulu.

GOOD GOODS AT LOW PRICES.

—Complete Line of—
Gent's White Shirts.

We offer the Best Unlaundered Shirt for \$1.00. Under Shirts in Wool, Merino and Canton-flannel. Jean Drawers and Straker Flannel Drawers. A splendid line of

GENT'S OUTSIDE WOOL SHIRTS.

Latest Styles of Gent's Collars, Cuffs and Neck Wear. Gent's White and Colored Socks and Suspenders. A good assortment of

GENT'S DRIVING GLOVES.

TRUNKS AND VALISES ALWAYS ON HAND.

N. S. SACHS, - - - 104 FORT ST.

M. GOLDBERG!

Corner of Fort and Merchant Streets,
JUST RECEIVED, THE FINEST LINES OF
Custom-made Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods,
HATS, CAPS, ETC., ETC.

Latest Styles and Novelties in Neckwear.

Also, by repeated and Special Request, a small invoice of the Finest Hand-made, consequently

MOST DURABLE GENTS' SHOES

Obtainable in the Eastern Markets.

B. F. EHLERS & CO.

Are Showing a Fine Line
OF
HOLIDAY GOODS.

—ALSO—
SOME REAL DRESSEN CHINA ORNAMENTS.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions and Feed

East Corner Fort and King Streets.

New goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Post office Box No. 145; Telephone No. 92

P. O. Box 315. ESTABLISHED 1879. Telephone 179.

JOS. E. WISEMAN,

General Business Agent.
CAMPBELL BLOCK, HONOLULU, H. I.

Real Estate Agent, Custom House Broker,
Employment Agent, Money Broker,
Will's Trustee and Agent, Manager Hawaiian Opera House,
Great Building and Railroad Agent in America. Fire and Life Insurance Agent.

THE TRUTH MUST BE TOLD!

—It is True that—
CHARLES HAMMER

Has lately returned from the Coast, with a well selected stock of all kinds of CRIMMINGS, SADDLE BLANKETS, LAP ROBES, and a great variety of articles the like of which has never before been seen here. It is true that Charles Hammer will sell the above, together with his own manufacture of Sables and Harness, at prices that are bound to suit everybody.

It is true that Charles Hammer's mode of business is so well known all over the Kingdom, for both on city and on country, that there is no need for printing it here.

It is true that Charles Hammer's name affords to pass CHARLES HAMMER'S without calling in to see the goods, work and prices.

Don't Forget the Old Store, corner Fort and King Streets,
CHARLES HAMMER,
Proprietor.

Business Cards.

CLARENCE WILDER, VULSRY VALLANCOURT
ASHFORD, ASHFORD

ASHFORD & ASHFORD

Law, Chancery, Conveyancing, Admiralty, Bankruptcy, Probate, Etc., Etc., Etc.

Office: Old Capital Building, adjoining General Post Office.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants,
No. 50 MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU

C. O. BERGER,

Agent for Maccane & Urban Safes,
MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU

BROWN & PHILLIPS,

Practical Plumbers, Gas Fitters and Copper Smiths.
House and Ship Job Work promptly executed.
No. 71 King St. - - - Honolulu.

LEWERS & COOKE

(SUCCESSORS TO LEWERS & DICKSON.)
Importers and Dealers in Lumber and all kinds of Building Materials.
No. 54 FORT STREET, HONOLULU

J. H. SOPER

SUCCESSOR TO
J. M. OAT, JR. & CO.
Stationers and Sewing Machines,
Red Rubber Stamp Agency
GAZETTE BLOCK, - - - NO. 23 MERCHANT STREET
HONOLULU, H. I.

J. ALFRED MAGOON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
42 MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU.

WILLIAM McCANDLESS

Dealer in Choice Beef, Veal, Mutton, Etc.
No. 5 QUEEN STREET, FISH MARKET.
Family and Shipping orders carefully attended to.
Live Stock delivered to Yacht at short notice.
Vegetables of all kinds supplied to order.
TELEPHONE NO. 12.

BEAVER SALOON,

FORT STREET, OPPOSITE WILDER & CO'S.
H. J. NOLLE, Proprietor.
First-class lunches served with Tea, Coffee, Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk.
OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.
Smokers' Regulars a Specialty.

COSMOPOLITAN RESTAURANT.

J. C. HEE, Proprietor.
HOTEL STREET, BETWEEN FORT AND NUUANU.
DINING ROOM IS "SUCCESS," we have never failed, and will continue to serve our customers, as in the past, with the best the market affords at reasonable rates.

R. W. FRAZER,

MERCHANT TAILOR,
Corner King and Alakea Sts., Honolulu.
Moderate charges, good workmanship and a perfect fit guaranteed.

G. J. WALLER,

Family and Shipping Butcher.
METROPOLITAN MARKET,
King Street.

New Goods!

New Goods per Mariposa.

AUGUSTUS L. SMITH

Has received an excellent assortment of CHRISTMAS GOODS, among which are Christmas cards, plain and fringed, ranging in price from 5 cents upwards; Dolls in great variety, large and small; Doll Carriages, Transparent slates, Writing desks, Dominoes, Checkers, Perfume cases, Christmas candles, Candle holders, Tree ornaments, Trumpets, Tups, Paint boxes, Purses, Paperies, Etc. Etc., Etc.

S. M. Carter,

Has on hand for sale in quantities to suit:
Departure Bay Coal, Newcastle Coal, Charcoal.

Hard and Soft Wood Sawn & Split.
Manienie Hay,
California Hay,
Bran, Oats,
Barley, Corn,
Cracked Corn,
Wheat, Etc., Etc.

Orders are hereby solicited and will be delivered at any locality within the city limits.

No. 82 King Street,
Both Telephones 187.

NEATEST JOB PRINTING

(executed to order at this office.)

General Advertisements.

SUGARS.

Put up in Kegs Expressly for

FAMILY USE.

—For Sale By—

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

JUST RECEIV'D

A small invoice of

CIGARS

Imported direct from Havana.

C. O. BERGER.

WRITING PAPER,

WRITING PAPER
Now in stock, with additional Eastern voices en route. A fine variety of the

CONNECTICUT VALLEY MILLS

First Quality
Cap, Legal Letter, Note and B Paper

Assorted weights. Also Marcus Ward's Irish Liner Flat Folds and Note paper, plain, or can be ruled up to suit any order.

THOS. G. JERUM,

No. 106 Fort St.

J. L. STANLEY, JOHN SPRUANCE

Spruance, Stanley & Co.
Importers and Jobbers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

410 Front Street, San Francisco.

LILIENTHAL & CO.

Importers and Wholesale dealers in Wines and Liquors. Proprietors of the celebrated Cyrus Noble Distillery, Lynchburg, Ohio.

ISLAND ORDERS SOLICITED.

100 to 102 Front Street, San Francisco

Employment Office.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED TO furnish servants for every description of work, including house servants; stewards, cooks, waiters, gardeners, carpenters, etc.

Chinese Interpreting
A specialty. Accounts collected and general commissions carefully and promptly executed.
Office—Nuanuu street, corner Kukui Place, Opposite Lo ham bang. W. SAKENG.

M. A. GONSALVES, H. HUTCHINGS.

Gonsalves & Co.

Wholesale Groceries and Wine Merchants,
BRAVER BLOCK, QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU
Post Office Box No. 399. Telephone No. 266.

John T. Waterhouse,

Importer and Dealer in General Merchandise.
No. 23-25 QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU

H. Hackfeld & Co.,

General Commission Agents,
COR. FORT AND QUEEN STREETS, HONOLULU

J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S.,

Dental Rooms on Fort Street,
HONOLULU, OAHU, H. I.
Office in Brewer's Block, corner Hotel and Fort Streets, entrance on Hotel Street.

L. A. THURSTON,

Attorney at Law,
No. 8 MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU

BROWN & CO.

Importers and Dealers in
Ales, Wines & Spirits
AT WHOLESALE
14 Merchant St., Opposite Post Office,
HONOLULU, H. I.

JOHN H. PATY

Notary Public and Commission of Deeds,
For the States of California and New York. Office at the Bank of Bishop & Co.

HONOLULU, OAHU, H. I.

RYAN'S

Boat Building Shop
Rear of Lucas's Mill

THE DAILY HERALD

IS PUBLISHED

EVERY MORNING

EXCEPT SUNDAYS

FOR THE PROPRIETOR BY THE PRESS PUBLISHING CO.

LIMITED

At the Office No. 29 Merchant St.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

For annum \$5.00
Six months 3.00
Three months 1.50
Per month50

Postage additional.

Subscriptions Payable in Advance.

Brief communications from all parts of the Kingdom will always be acceptable.

All matters intended for publication, as well as business communications and advertisements, should be addressed to
THE DAILY HERALD.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12, 1887.

THE ENGAGEMENT.

The public will find below a copy of the undertaking entered into by Messrs. Claus Spreckels & Co. with all persons becoming patrons of their bank. It is the advertisement issued by that firm on beginning the business of bankers:

BANK NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that Claus Spreckels and W. G. Irwin have this day established a Bank of Deposit and Savings at Honolulu, H. L., under the name of

Bank of Deposit and Savings of Claus Spreckels & Co.

The guaranteed capital of said Bank of Deposit and Savings is \$200,000, for which amount bonds of the Hawaiian Government are deposited in the Treasury of the Hawaiian Kingdom, to be held by the Government specially as security for the depositors in said bank during its continuance.

CLAUS SPRECKELS,
W. G. IRWIN.

Dated at Honolulu, 15th day of April, 1885.

This, then, is the engagement made by the firm in question with the public through the Government. How can anybody now claim that, under such a voluntary undertaking to have \$200,000 security in the treasury during the bank's continuance, the owners of the bank were at liberty to withdraw the security any day, giving notice to the depositors only after the act and then privately? According to the terms of their own engagement, the bankers had no right to withdraw the security, even after notice, except in connection with a winding up of the bank on the original basis. Again we say that the Minister of Finance had no right to relinquish the security except upon the terms agreed on between his predecessor and the firm of Claus Spreckels & Co. It is not from any animosity toward the bank or its owners that this paper has exposed the transaction in question, but because a public trust held by the Government of the country has been violated. The name of the firm owning the bank may be tenfold better security than the bonds withdrawn from that purpose. But it was not the firm's name that was offered the public, but it was \$200,000 bonds of the Hawaiian Government. There is therefore in the transaction the development of a principle regarding public trusts assumed by the Government which involves the most mischievous possibilities. Is the Government to allow itself to become the custodian of a public trust that it is not bound to hold inviolate? Are Ministers to make themselves decoy ducks for speculative schemes whenever they may by so doing please masters or benefit favorites? If Messrs. Claus Spreckels & Co. had the right to withdraw that security at pleasure, then the Ministry of 1885, with the same man at its head as the present Ministry, assumed a bogus trusteeship for the public. Otherwise, the present Ministry surrendered a genuine public trust and is highly culpable therefor. It is time that someone rose to explain the whole matter, for the Government having fallen out with Mr. Spreckels may, if the transaction in question be overlooked, go into partnership with somebody to start an opposition bank to that of Messrs. Claus Spreckels & Co., and put forth

some new device to capture the public confidence only to betray it whenever the combination happens to break up.

NOTES AND COMMENTS.

The *Gazette* has eleven distinct criticisms on the muddy streets without exhausting the subject.

The voluminous report of Mr. Wm. Foster, Master of the Supreme Court, in *Wood vs. Dillingham*, referred to in the Court report elsewhere, does great credit to the industry, patience and capacity of that officer, apart from whatever judicial merits the work may contain.

The attention of the Board of Genealogy is called to the announcement that "a new island has been discovered in the Pacific Ocean, in latitude 1 degree 25 minutes south, and longitude 143 degrees 26 minutes east. It is from two to three miles long and 150 feet high, and covered with trees."

An old Portuguese man was going round yesterday with a freshly written recommendation, without a signature, to the favor of the public. It had been supposed that this business was stopped some time ago. Who is to tell in such a case whether the distress of the mendicant is real or feigned?

Lilaha street appears at present to be the most prolific subject for local writers to exercise their descriptive powers on, but do their best they cannot make it worse than it is. Mr. Keau after having fought for and obtained a special appropriation for that street, ought to use his influence to have it expended.

The Chinese question in a nutshell is about this: At present it is alleged the plantations cannot get along without more Chinese labor being imported. Should the gates be opened to unlimited Chinese immigration, Chinamen will before a great while want the plantations all for themselves and will get them.

How Arp Tripped the Office-seeker.

Here is a story about Bill Arp. Perhaps it is new to some, if not to all. Years ago a certain Judge was a candidate for Governor, and in making a public speech remarked: "Gentlemen, the office of Governor has been pursuing me for years!" Instantly William was on his feet, asking to be allowed a question. The Judge declined to be interrupted.

"All right," said William, with a shrug, "if you won't answer a question for one, these folks ain't going to vote for you, that's certain."

"Well, go on then and ask your question," replied the Judge snappishly.

William arose.

"You say," he observed, "that the office of Governor has been pursuing you for years?"

"Yes, sir."

"Well, sir," said Arp, solemnly "all I've got to say is that you are gaining on it!"

As the office has not yet overtaken the Judge, it is presumed that he continued to gain on it.—*Atlanta Constitution*.

Minister (to tailor)—"You have cut the vest wrong, Mr. Misfit. I wanted it to button close about the neck. This is the style that any gentleman wears." Mr. Misfit—"Yes; it's my mistake. You wanted a minister's vest, and I've gone and cut a gentleman's vest. But I guess I can fix it."

BUSINESS ITEMS.

Everybody says the imported Candies at the Elite are yum-yum. Go and try some!

Miss Tuck, at Miss Barry's, Panchbow street, has received by last steamer a large assortment of Stamping Patterns for fancy work.

No hand-book excels the Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for reliable statistical and general information relating to these Islands. Price 50 cents.

If you want a good smoke for your money, patronize home industry and call at J. W. Hingley's, Crystal Soda Works, 69 Hotel street. Island orders solicited and promptly filled. There is no license required to sell these cigars. Do not forget the name, J. W. Hingley, nor the place, Crystal Soda Works, Hotel street.

Now is the time to get your Christmas Cards. We have just received a large and well selected stock, all new, and of the latest designs. Call and get one, King Bros., Art Store, Hotel street.

A GOOD REMEDY.—One feels better, acts better and is contented after taking a plate of Good and Pure Ice Cream as they serve at the Elite Ice Cream Parlors, 85 Hotel street. Delicious Fruit Ices and Sherbets in ever-changing variety. The Fancy Cakes and Candies of superior make and quality are all the go! All orders promptly attended to. Ring up 338 Mutual Telephone—Bell 182.

The Best Tonic.

Mr. Henry Billings, Washington, D. C., writes: "I have used your *Daily's* Pure Malt Whisky for medicinal purposes. As a tonic I consider it superior to the hundreds of concoctions which are now flooding the land as stimulant liquors."

Subscribe for the HERALD.

New Advertisements.

A Very Sweet Address.

ICE CREAM.

CANDIES.

CAKES.

THE ELITE ICE CREAM PARLORS,

85 HOTEL STREET.

TELEPHONE
M 338
Bell 182

Just Received per S. S. Zealandia,

A FINE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

CIGARS

From the Celebrated Factory of Stratton & Storm, New York.

HOLLISTER & CO.

109 Fort Street, Honolulu.

Pioneer Steam Candy Factory.

Cake, Pastry and Bread Bakery.

ESTABLISHED 1863.

F. HORN, - - - PROPRIETOR

And Only Practical Ornament in the Kingdom,

Respectfully invites Parents and those who intend to make Holiday Presents of

Confectionery and Cakes,

To select from his Stock; the largest ever shown in Honolulu, consisting of many thousand pounds of both plain and Fancy Confectionery, suitable for Christmas Trees. An immense assortment of Fancy BASKETS, BOXES AND CORNUCOPIAS, Wax Tapers and Self-supporting Holders, Bonbons in large variety and hundreds of other articles too numerous to mention.

CAKES

Of all Descriptions and sizes, ornamented in HORN'S well known style which defies all imitation.

PASTRIES

Of all known Variety on Hand and also Made to Order.

Candied Pineapple, Fruit Glaces,

All of those in the greatest variety of goods ever shown in Honolulu. HORN will sell at the

THE LOWEST PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

As Seeing is Believing, everybody is respectfully invited to call and be convinced.

Steam Made Ice Cream

At \$3.00 for one and \$5.00 for two Gallons. Made from rich Egg Custard. It is made from the Woodlawn Dairy Cream; guaranteed to be made without Starch or Gelatine, and acknowledged to be the Richest, Purest and Cheapest Ice Cream in Honolulu.

WEDDING CAKES.

Not a specialty exactly, but are made now as before of superior quality and richness of flavor and ORNAMENTED IN AN ARTISTIC STYLE which fully sustains a twenty-three years' reputation, not yet excelled in Honolulu.

F. HORN,

FACTORY, STORE AND ICE CREAM PARLOR

No. 71 Hotel Street, Between Fort and Nuuanu.

Both Telephones No. 74.

JOHN F. COLBURN

Brick Building, King Street, near Maunakea.

IMPORTER AND DEALER

IN HAY AND GRAIN

Goods delivered promptly. Mutual Telephone 387. P. O. Box 398.

WOLFE & CO.,

No. 66 HOTEL STREET.

Have Received by Late Arrivals

American and English Jams and Jellies, Table and Pie Fruit, Star Hams, Oxford Sausages, Curried Fowl, Kippered Herrings, Preserved Bloaters, Fried Eel, Findon Haddock, Plum Pudding, French and American Peas, Crackers, Cakes, Mackenzie's Fine Biscuits, Etc.

Also a large assortment of Candies and Nuts. Orders will receive careful attention and prompt delivery guaranteed.

P. O. Box 170 Bell Telephone No. 340. Mutual No. 149.

New Advertisements.

HAY AND GRAIN.

LARGEST STOCKS,
BEST QUALITY.

LOWEST PRICES.

UNION FEED CO.

Telephones No. 175.

Cor. Queen and Edinburgh Sts.

C. E. WILLIAMS.

FURNITURE. CORNICES. CURTAINS.

—Just Received—

A NEW LOT OF FINE FURNITURE.

BEDROOM SETS. PARLOR SETS
SIDEBOARDS. WARDROBES

New Lot of Cornice Poles,

\$1.50 and \$2.00 a Set.

New Lot of Window Curtains,

\$1.00 each.

Store, Hotel Street, between Fort and Nuuanu Streets.

C. E. WILLIAMS.

CHAS. J. FISHEL.

Has on View at his Store.

Corner of Fort and Hotel streets,
ONE OF THE MOST ELABORATE DISPLAYS

DRY GOODS

Ever Shown in Honolulu.

—ALSO—

HOLIDAY GOODS,

The Most Beautiful and Varied.

THE DAILY HERALD.

To-day, September 1st, 1886, is issued the first number of THE DAILY HERALD, a morning newspaper, to be printed for the proprietor under contract by the "Press Publishing Company," Merchant street, Honolulu.

Price Six Dollars per Annum or Fifty Cents per Month.

All who receive a copy of the initial or any succeeding number are respectfully

INVITED TO SUBSCRIBE.

Business men are solicited to test the advantages of THE DAILY HERALD as an

ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

A large edition will be printed each day, to be circulated in Honolulu and throughout the Islands, regardless of subscriptions, until a regular paying list of subscribers is obtained on the public becoming acquainted with the merits of the paper.

The DAILY HERALD will furnish a fresh and readable record of events in city and country. It will also give, from time to time as received, a summary of the latest news from the outside world, in concise and systematic form.

The DAILY HERALD will follow a straightforward, consistent, independent and moderate course in the discussion of public affairs. It will not be the servile organ of any clique, faction or party. At the same time an earnest support will be given to measures promotive of the public welfare, and to individuals or organizations that may appear in the political field, with claims to popular confidence backed by worthy records and unassailable principles.

The undersigned would, however, rather point to his record as a journalist in this city for the past two years, as conductor of the *Daily Bulletin*, than make promises that, in general estimation, are valueless until justified by performance. He can only pledge himself to do his best to produce a thorough, an influential, and in every way acceptable, daily newspaper.

Try the "Daily Herald" for a month at least.

Honolulu, Sept. 1, 1886.

DANIEL LOGAN,
Editor and Proprietor

The Daily Herald

Will be for sale Daily at the Following Places: T. G. THURM... Fort street... J. H. SOPER... Merchant street... CRYSTAL SODA WORKS... Hotel Street... Price 5 Cents.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12, 1887.

LOCAL NEWS.

The Morgan-Love marriage will take place this evening.

Yesterday's Gazette was accompanied by a neat calendar in three colors.

Captain Lee, of the barkentine Discovery, has our thanks for late San Francisco papers.

The S. S. Australia, with news to the 5th inst., will be due from San Francisco to-day.

The Chilean training ship Pilcomayo sails for San Francisco to-morrow. She will be towed out of the harbor by the tug Eleu.

Dr. Goto has now eighty patients under treatment in the Kakaako leper hospital. Three of his patients were discharged as cured a few days ago.

Mr. C. B. Wilson, Superintendent of Water Works, gives authoritative notice in this paper regarding the hours for applying for water for ships.

Hulu, the diver drowned on Monday, was leader of the riots on the side of Queen Emma when the present King came to the throne on February 12, 1874.

Capt. Cameron, of the steamer Kilauea Hou, reports the destruction, by time and the elements, of the unique natural bridge on the Onomea coast, Island of Hawaii.

St. Andrew's Cathedral choir gave their leader, Mr. T. Rain Walker, a New Year's present of a handsome gold enamelled locket, suitably inscribed, made by Mr. A. Wenner.

Mr. J. H. Soper has our thanks for the use of San Francisco dates to Dec. 31st, received by sailing vessel yesterday, from which a budget of foreign news has been obtained for this issue.

We regret to announce the death of Mr. William P. Wood, son of Mr. William Wood, clerk of the Police Court. The funeral takes place from the residence, Kukui Place, at half-past three o'clock this afternoon.

Four entries were made on the Station House slate up to a late hour last evening. The first charge being cruelty to animals, the second escaping from justice, the third, assault and battery and the last a much-be-drunk native, who insisted that the police force was "too much humbug."

The annual meeting of the Honolulu Yacht and Boat Club was held in the rooms of the club last evening. After the regular business was gotten over, the election of officers for the ensuing term took place. The following is the result of the election: Commodore, J. H. Paty; Vice Commodore, M. P. Robinson; Secretary and Treasurer, E. J. Spaulding; Measurer, W. H. Baird; Executive Committee, Chas. B. Wilson, Jas. G. Spencer, Frank Brown, H. M. Whitney, Jr., and J. M. Dowsett. Two applicants, A. L. Louissou and Chas. Creighton, were elected members of the club.

Both on a Tear.

"Lucy, my daughter," exclaimed a stern parent the other morning to the eldest daughter, who was very late in coming down to breakfast, "where did you spend last evening?" "I was at a chocolate given by the Home Mission Society, papa, at Mrs. Gumbo's." "Indeed! And where were you, Robert, who came in very late?" And Robert, whose eyes were red and whose head felt as big as a circus tent, said he had been on a chocolate tear too.—Chicago Times.

Police Court.

TUESDAY, January 11th.

Only one case of drunkenness was on the docket, for which the customary six dollars was added to the Government cash account.

Chas. Patterson, E. Smith and L. Bererind, charged with disturbing the quiet of the night, were each fined \$2 and costs \$1 each.

Eugene St. Mark, charged with assault and battery; fined \$10 and \$3 costs.

Ah Leu, common nuisance; nolle prosequi entered.

A German Movement.

From private information we learn that the German Consul at the City of Mexico has purchased from the Mexican Government all the vacant Government land in the State of Sonora, from the United States line to the Gulf of California, and will settle thereon German miners and agriculturists. This great purchase must have been made with the sanction of the German Government, or rather Bismarck, else the Consul would not have dared indulge in this wholesale speculation.—Arizona paper.

SUPREME COURT.

January Term.

Before Chief Justice Judd, Tuesday, January 11th. The Court opened at 10 a. m., and at 1:20 p. m. adjourned for the day.

The King vs. Kaohole, perjury second degree. Defendant is arraigned and pleads guilty. He is sentenced to six months at hard labor. Attorney-General for the Crown, defendant in person.

Kelikanahoale vs. Kawaa, ejectment. Defendant's plea in bar is argued and submitted. W. A. Kinney for plaintiff, A. Rosa for defendant.

AT CHAMBERS.

Before Judd, C. J. Estate of Geo. E. Sherman, deceased. Probate of will. Continued by consent till 24th inst. C. Brown for petitioner, W. A. Kinney for contestant.

Estate Domingo Lopez Ramos, deceased. Administration. Ordered that letters of administration issue to J. P. Mendonca under \$1,500 bond. C. Brown for petitioner.

Guardianship of Pukuini (k.), minor. Continued indefinitely. L. A. Thurston for petitioner, Rosa for contestant.

Estate Kate May, deceased. Administrator's discharge. Ordered that the account of T. May, administrator, be approved and he be discharged. Administrator in person. The accounts show a balance of \$11,000, which goes to the mother of deceased residing in England, she being the sole heir.

In equity. Yesterday Mr. William Foster, Master, presented his report on the value of improvements put on certain property of the Woodlawn Dairy by the defendant in the case of I. H. Wood vs. B. F. Dillingham. The report occupies a bound book of 44 pages of legal cap paper, and the testimony accompanying it one of 123 pages of the same size. Defendant claimed \$15,737.18 as due by plaintiff for improvements. The Master, after taking exhaustive evidence and balancing all dues and offsets thus obtained, assesses \$4,670.20 as the amount to be paid by plaintiff to defendant.

Wedding Chimes.

Last evening at seven o'clock in St. Andrew's Cathedral were united in the holy bonds of matrimony, Mr. Edmund H. Hart and Miss Annie K. Love. The groom is a son of Mr. Henry J. Hart and principal operator in the Hawaiian Bell Telephone Company's office; while the bride is the daughter of Mr. James Love. Rev. Alex. Mackintosh performed the rite according to the impressive ritual of the Anglican Church, before a large and fashionable assemblage that filled the edifice. As the newly married couple left the altar a wedding march was played by Mr. Wray Taylor on the large organ in that musician's superior style. Mr. A. J. Cartwright, as sponsor of the bride, gracefully did the giving away part of the ceremony.

The bridal party drove off to the residence of Mr. and Mrs. James Love, parents of the bride, on King street, where a gay reception was held. There was a very large company present, including Mr. Cartwright, His Excellency P. P. Kanua, Hon. J. M. Kapena, Dr. and Mrs. McAllister, Dr. and Mrs. Goto, Mr. and Mrs. Horace G. Crabbe, Col. J. H. Boyd, Mrs. Becky Kaai, Mr. H. E. McIntyre, Mr. and Mrs. N. S. Sachs, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Melis, Mr. and Mrs. H. Berger, Miss Laura Kahalemauna, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Hendry, Mr. and Mrs. S. Roth, Mr. James Dodd and many young people of both sexes.

Dancing was early begun in a spacious lanai erected for the occasion in the yard, to the music of a splendidly arranged band picked from the Royal Hawaiian. It was kept up with enthusiasm till about half-past ten, when the guests were summoned to an elegant collation served on a long table on one of the side verandahs. Competent connoisseurs of high-class cookery declared it to be as fine a spread in meats, fowl, salads and cake as could have been set forth.

In the back parlor two tables were literally heaped with beautiful presents, much silver plate of a costly character being included. These had a changing circle of admirers about them all through the evening. On another table was the gorgeous wedding cake noticed in yesterday's HERALD. After the repast dancing was resumed for a little while, those not adept in the art finding pleasant occupation in other sociable diversion. A pleasanter wedding with better fare than the host of the Elite furnished could not be desired. Aloha to Mr. and Mrs. Edmund H. Hart.

The fashion of carrying two ostrich feathers tied together instead of flowers in the hand at parties and operas is a recent change in both French and English society.

SIDE LIGHTS.

Smoke the "Wedge," to be found at C. J. McCarthy's.

"As a true tonic, effective invigorator and genuine restorative, Duffy's Malt Whisky is unsurpassed."

FOREIGN NEWS.

UNITED STATES.

Death of General Logan.

John A. Logan, Lieutenant General of the G. A. R. and member of the United States Senate for Illinois, died at his home in Washington on December 26th, in the 61st year of his age, he having been born February 9, 1826. The body was laid in state at the Capitol on December 30th and the funeral took place the next day. A tribute of \$100,000 for Mrs. Logan was being contributed rapidly from various quarters. General Logan had a brilliant war record, was the Republican candidate for Vice President at last election, and was talked of as a candidate for the Presidency in 1888.

Miscellaneous.

A movement is on foot for forming an Improved Knights of Labor, owing to dissatisfaction with the present organization. Among other principles to be adopted are having as few officers as possible and paying them salaries somewhat commensurate with what they could earn working at their trades.

President Cleveland has been ailing, but was better at last accounts. New York and Brooklyn have an epidemic of measles.

Capt. Warren and W. R. Wing, of the bark Atlantic wrecked December 17th outside San Francisco, are under a charge of manslaughter, the trial to have come off in the Police Court January 6th.

John Roach has resumed business again as a member of the incorporated Morgan Iron Works Company of New York.

Mr. Gay, of Louisiana, one of the millionaires of the House of Representatives, has about \$1,500,000 invested in sugar plantations.

It appears that the "American exhibition" projected in London is an English enterprise, and President Cleveland has no connection with it, his name being used without authority.

The steamer Bradish Johnson, used as a boarding house, was burned at Jackson, on the Big Bee River, eleven miles above Mobile, on the night of December 29th. There was no telling just how many laborers lost their lives in the fire and in the river, but there were about a dozen missing.

Michael Davitt, the Irish member of Parliament, was married at Oakland December 30th, to Miss Mary Yore, an heiress, and the couple were to leave for Ireland January 3rd.

CANADA.

The British Government will put twelve 80-ton guns at Esquimaux, British Columbia, in April next.

The Liberals have gained a sweeping victory in the Provincial elections of Ontario, Canada, which is taken to indicate a crushing defeat for the Tories at the Dominion elections.

EUROPE.

The Bulgarian Trouble.

Lord Idlesleigh, British Minister of Foreign Affairs, invited the Bulgarian delegates to visit him at his country place. This would be interpreted on the continent as a distinct affront to Russia, of which Russia, nevertheless, cannot complain.

It was rumored in Vienna, December 30th, that Russia and Turkey had agreed to send a joint ultimatum to Bulgaria, ordering the Government to comply with their demands under pain of occupation of Roumelia. Nothing definite had been received from Prince Nicholas of Mingrelia. Odessa telegrams, however, report that intimate friends of the Prince have received more hopeful news, presumably from the Prince himself.

It is stated that Germany and Great Britain have given their consent to Prince Nicholas of Mingrelia occupying the throne of Bulgaria.

The Paris correspondent of the London Times affirms that he has information from an undoubted source that Russia and Germany signed a direct alliance the middle of December.

English Politics.

Lord Randolph Churchill has resigned from the British Ministry. Being a democrat by nature he could not get along with his Tory colleagues. Lord Salisbury is left in a difficult position by Lord Randolph's resignation, as, without the impetuous young leader and his following to rely on in the House of Commons, the Ministry will be in danger of overthrow. After Sir Michael Hicks-Beach had been induced to resign the Chief Secretaryship of Ireland and accept the Chancellorship of the Exchequer, he was induced to remain in the former office. This was owing to the discovery of a strong belief that the effect of the change would be to take all the heart out of the landlords, who look to the Government as their friends to back them out in resisting the League's "plan of campaign."

Lord Hartington was reported to have refused an invitation to enter the Ministry, which gratified the Tory party, who wanted no infusion of

Liberal blood in the Government. Right Hon. Wm. Henry Smith, Secretary of War, is to take Lord Randolph Churchill's place as leader of the Conservatives in the House of Commons. The Radical Whig alliance, known as the Liberal Unionist party, still remains intact, with no symptoms of weakening.

Items.

The Colin Campbell scandal has drawn a good deal of unpleasant attention to the doings of the Prince of Wales, and much of the corrupt condition of what is styled society is attributed to his influence.

There has been an appalling loss of life in the snow in Saxony, Thuringia and Southern Germany.

Ex-Governor Addison C. Gibbs, the "war governor" of Oregon, died at New York December 30th.

Try Martinele Cider. It is absolutely pure Macfarlane & Co., agents.

If you want to know all the news you must read the HERALD.

The "Pink of Key West" at McCarthy's.

Shipping Intelligence.

ARRIVALS.

TUESDAY, JAN. 11. Steer J. A. Commins, from Waimanalo. Steer Waimanalo from Kauai. Steer W. G. Irwin from San Francisco. Steer C. R. Bishop from San Francisco. Steer H. D.COVERY from San Francisco.

DEPARTURES.

TUESDAY, JAN. 11. Steer Kilauea Hou for Hamakua. Steer Lehua for Hamakua. Steer Lehua for Kona. Steer C. R. Bishop for Waianae, Waialua and Kauai. Steer Halekai for Pepee. Steer Rainbows for Koolan. Steer Mary E. Foster for Waianae.

VESSELS LEAVING TO-DAY.

Blaine Mary Winkelman for San Francisco. Blaine W. G. Irwin for San Francisco. Blaine Commins for San Francisco. Blaine Emma for Kauai. Blaine Kilauea Hou for Kilauea. Blaine Waimanalo for Kauai. Blaine Mary for Hamakua and Laupahoehoe. Blaine Rainbows for Koolan. Blaine Kawai for Koolan.

PASSENGERS.

From San Francisco, per Blaine J. D. Spock, Tuesday, Jan. 11—W. B. Oleson, wife and 5 children, Miss May Robinson, W. G. Nedham, A. E. W. Gibbs and F. E. Adams.

For San Francisco, per Blaine Mary Winkelman, Tuesday, Jan. 11—John Megarty.

Vessels in Port from Foreign Ports.

Blaine Wrester, Sulanane, from Newcastle, N. S. W. Am. S. S. Sarnac, from N. York. Am. ship Mercury from Newcastle, N. S. W. Blaine Kilauea Hou from San Francisco. Blaine Star of David from Fanning Island. Blaine Ella from San Francisco. Blaine Blaine Smith, Blaine E. Newcombe, N. S. W. Am. ship W. S. Bowen, from San Francisco. Blaine Martha Davis, Blaine, from Boston. Blaine Corvete Pasmayo, L. A. Gont, from Valparaiso via a water dispatch. S. S. Explorer, Blaine Holman, of London. Blaine W. G. Irwin, McCulloch, from San Francisco. Blaine Blaine, Ferris, from San Francisco. Blaine Blaine, Perkins, from San Francisco. Am. ship J. D. Spock, from San Francisco. Am. ship D.COVERY, from San Francisco.

Vessels Expected from Foreign Ports.

Blaine Martha Fisher, to have sailed from Liverpool August 12. Blaine Blaine, from Liverpool, due January 13-14, 1887. T. H. D. via A. C., at 11 a. m. Am. S. S. Sarnac, from Port Townsend, W. T., due December 15-16, Castle & Cooke, agents. Blaine Blaine, from Newcastle, N. S. W., due February 1-2, at Brewer & Co., agents. Blaine Blaine, from Hongkong, due December 1-2. Blaine Blaine, from Liverpool, due February 1-2, at Brewer & Co., agents. S. S. Mariposa, from the Colonies due January 14. S. S. Australia, Houlter, from San Francisco, due January 15.

NOTES.

The American brigantine J. D. Spock, Captain Pries, arrived in port yesterday forenoon, 13 days from San Francisco, with a cargo of general merchandise. She is docked at the O. S. S. Co's wharf.

The barkentine Discovery, Captain Lee, arrived yesterday afternoon, 11 days from San Francisco. The captain reports fresh N and NW winds after the first day out.

The barkentine John Smith has been chartered by Schaefer & Co. to load sugar for San Francisco on the first of February.

The barkentine Mary Winkelman, Captain Backus, sailed for San Francisco 10:30 yesterday afternoon, taking 13,194 bags of sugar and 1,300 bags of rice. Domestic value, \$2,484.50.

The schooner Waimanalo brought 2,330 bags of sugar from Kauai.

The sailing of the brigantines W. G. Irwin and Commins was postponed until 12 o'clock noon to-day.

The steamer C. R. Bishop was detained a few minutes after her sailing time yesterday, through a line becoming entangled around the pier.

The steamer Explorer is still on the Marine Railway.

The sailing of the schooner Mowahine has been postponed till to-morrow.

In Authority.

On, and after this date, all applications for water, to be supplied to Shipping from the Honolulu Water Works, must be sent to the office of the Water Works between the hours of 9 a. m. and 2 p. m. of each day.

Telephone number, both companies, 322.

C. B. WILSON, Superintendent of Water Works. Honolulu, January 12, 1886.

Hon. F. Paha has this day been appointed Deputy Marshal of the Hawaiian Kingdom.

JOHN LOTA KAULUKOU, Marshal. Honolulu, Jan. 1, 1887.

Subscribe for the HERALD.

New Advertisements.

BUHACH

—The Great California—

INSECT POWDER.

The Genuine for Sale only by

Benson, Smith & Co.,

HONOLULU.

OUR PRICES

—ALWAYS—

THE LOWEST.

In Silks and Satins, Velvet and Velveteens, broaded and plain. The latest styles of genuine French Nun's Veiling; all shades of Merino at the lowest figures.

Ladies and Children's Corsets, Chemises and Underwear at astonishing low prices.

Ladies and Gent's Hosiery and Shoes.

Hamburg Embroideries, the Latest Pattern.

Ladies and Misses' Jerseys; Crepe; Embroidered Chinese Shawls, Scarfs, and Silk Handkerchiefs at very low prices.

MILLINERY, all the latest styles in Hats and Bonnets, trimmed and untrimmed; Fancy Feathers and Flowers; Beaded Lace and Bonnet Crowns; French Buckram Frames; Hat Trimmings in Satin, Silk and Fancy Plushes, at remarkably low prices.

Call and see Goods and Prices at

GOO KIM, Corner Fort and Hotel Sts.

CEMENT.

—JUST RECEIVED—

White Bros' Portland Cement.

FULL WEIGHT. (400 pounds.)

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

BELL TELEPHONE NO. P. O. BOX NO. 415.

CHAS. T. GULICK.

—NOTARY PUBLIC.

Agent to take acknowledgments to Labor Contracts, Marriage Licenses, Commission Agent and General Business and Commission Agent and

REAL ESTATE BROKER.

Campbell's Block, second floor, adjoining United States Consulate, Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I.

FOR SALE OR LEASE.

That desirable building lot situated on the north side of King street, adjoining the residence of the Hon. Paul Neumann.

The lot is 300 feet deep with a frontage of 150 feet, completely fenced, with water laid on throughout. For further particulars apply to

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

GASOLINE

—OF THE—

HIGHEST ILLUMINATING POWER,

IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT.

—For Sale By—

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between A. Brown and J. Phillips under the firm name and style of Brown & Phillips, having expired by limitation, the business will hereafter be carried on by J. Phillips, who will pay all debts owed by and collect all bills due said firm.

JOHN PHILLIPS. Honolulu, Dec. 31, 1886.

CARD.

Referring to the above notice the undersigned takes the opportunity of thanking the public for the generous patronage bestowed on the late firm of Brown & Phillips and of respectfully soliciting a continuance thereof to its successor Mr. Phillips.

A. BROWN. Honolulu, Dec. 31, 1886.

New Photograph Gallery.

Above Pantheon Stable.

Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I. Portraits and views. First-class work. Satisfaction guaranteed. I. A. GONSALVES.

New Advertisements.

SUN FIRE OFFICE

—OF LONDON.—

Established 1710.

Insurance effected upon every description of property at current rates of premiums.

TOTAL SUM INSURED IN 1885, 327,333,700 £

Claims arranged by the Local Agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality. The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognized.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co. Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

Crystal Soda Works.

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,

FLORIDA LEMONADE

Aerated Waters of All Kinds, Fruit Syrups and Essences.

Our Goods are acknowledged the BEST. NO CORKS

WE USE PATENT STOPPERS

In all our Bottles.

We invite particular attention to our Patent Filter, recently introduced, by which all waters used in our manufacture is absolutely freed from all impurities.

We deliver our Goods free of charge to all parts of the city.

Careful attention paid to Islands Orders. Address

THE CRYSTAL SODA WORKS, P. O. BOX, 307, HONOLULU, H. I.

Telephone No. 208.

SMITH'S

Planetary Almanac

—AND—

Weather Guide, 1887.

With calculations for the Hawaiian Islands of the

According to the scientific theory of "Lunar Influence on Vegetation."

For sale at the Honolulu Book stores. Price 25 cents.

TO THE GREAT ARMY OF WRITERS

Gillots & Esterbrook Steel Pens.

TODD'S GOLD FEES.

FABER'S ANTI-RHEUMATOID PENCILHOLDERS.

Rubber Holders, Cork Holders, Ivory and Ebony Holders—gold mounted. Ivory and Bone Folders and Paper Cutters, Faber's Tablet Cases, Debono's Velvet Erasers, Crystal Rubber, Rubbery wood-pencil shape, Thumb Tacks, Pencil Protectors, Rubber Bands of 18 sizes, etc., etc.

For Sale by THOS. G. THURM N 160 FORT STREET

Hawaiian Bell Telephone Co.

The annual meeting of the stock holders of the Hawaiian Bell Telephone Co. will be held at the office of the Company on Merchant street at 12 M on Saturday the 8th of January.

J. F. BROWN, Secretary.

NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Sailors' Home Society will be held on Friday next the 7th instant at 10 a. m. at the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce, Per order.

F. A. SCHAEFER, Secretary.

TO RENT.

A stable with five stalls and room for carriages also a small cottage to be had in same yard if desired. Centrally

A THORNY PATH.

THE DISHEARTENING EXPERIENCES OF AMERICAN SINGERS IN ITALY.

Would Be Prima Donnas Ruthlessly Fleece by Italian Operatic Agents. Debauchees Whose First Appearance is Their Last—A Word of Warning.

In the twelve years that I have lived abroad I have known hundreds of young American girls who have come to Europe to study singing. Three of the number achieved a positive and durable success—namely, Marie Van Zant, Emma Nevada and Ella Russell. Of the rest, some few are making a precarious living, ill paid, working hard, hissed in one Italian town if applauded in another. Others have gone home, tired out with the effort to gain a foothold where the ranks are already overcrowded, and have settled down to teaching or to choir singing. A well known American baritone once told me that when he was on a concert tour through the west, there was scarcely a town to which the troupe came in which he did not fall in with some young girl, speaking Italian admirably and singing with skill and finish, the pupil of some one of the great teachers of Europe, who had made her debut in some one or other of the pretty cities of Italy and had then drifted home unable to achieve anything further. Such cases are the rule and not the exception. The exceptional instances are those of the successful singers of the day.

The American girl who pictures to herself a beautiful vista of triumph on the lyric stage of Italy, to be won when she has finished her studies, is reveling in a baseless vision. Italian opera, even in Italy, is practically a closed book to not one of the great Italian cities that has a permanent resident opera company, as Paris has for French opera, and Vienna, Berlin, Dresden, Munich, etc., for German. As in New York, London and St. Petersburg, Italian opera in Rome, Naples, Milan and Florence has a fugitive and precarious existence. A few months at the carnival season, or a brief series of representations to bring out some one special work, form all the opportunities roushanded in this time to the lovers of music in the great cities of Italy. And the field thus limited is immensely overcrowded. The number of American girls now waiting in Milan for an opportunity to appear in opera has been stated to be 3,000. This is probably an exaggeration, but there are certainly some hundreds of them. Now and then an American singer makes her debut at some grand artistic center as Inola or Ravenna or Toriola or Rovigo, and thereafter is heard of never more.

But if it is hard to win fame and artistic success on the Italian lyric boards, it is still harder to make any money. In fact, the one idea of the Italian impresario and the Italian operatic agent is to extort every penny possible out of the foreign aspirant for a moment's career. The modus operandi is generally as follows. The young embryo prima donna is engaged with the stipulation that she is to receive no salary, the privilege of making her debut being considered a sufficient compensation. Usually an attempt is made to extort one, or two, or three hundred dollars in addition, but if the singer and her friends and guards resist, a smaller amount, nominally for the hire of the orchestral score of the opera in which she is to appear, is demanded. She must furnish her own costumes as a matter of course. Then the chorus demands a potpourri of some \$10 to be distributed among them. If this is refused their friends will crowd into the upper gallery and will hiss the debutante without mercy.

At last all matters are arranged. All demands have been acceded to, and the American girl makes her debut. She is we will say, young and pretty, has a pleasing and well trained voice and acts well. She makes an instantaneous and thorough success. She sings for two or three nights, and then arrives the impresario with a fresh series of demands—a hundred dollars for this, three hundred for that, etc. Flushed with success, and wearied with these continual demands, the prima donna meets them all with a positive refusal. On the occasion of her next appearance she is driven from the stage by a storm of hoots and hisses. Another prima donna is engaged in her place. Before the new comer makes her appearance the impresario again goes to the American girl. "Pay me what I asked and your rival shall be hissed and you shall be triumphantly reinstated." Usually our young countrywoman either has not the funds on hand or retires from the contest, wearied, heart-sick and discouraged.

The following incident took place not long ago in Italy: An opera company was formed by a certain agent and sent to Spain. The impresario telegraphed for a prima donna of note and experience to be engaged, to appear in one prominent character. The lady was engaged, the contract was signed and she took her departure to join the troupe. Then the agent goes to a young Russian singer, who is known to have money. "What will you pay me?" he asks, "to have Mlle. X. hissed on the night of her first appearance and to be summoned to take her place?" "Five thousand francs" (\$1,000), is the reply. "Very good; it shall be done." It was done, as arranged, the agent pocketing \$500 and the impresario taking the other half of the sum as a compensation for causing the failure of the artist he had himself engaged.

The Italian operatic agents are, in fact, veritable bloodsuckers. No sooner does an American singer make her appearance in Italy with a view of obtaining an engagement than down they descend upon her in swarms like so many hungry mosquitoes. If she swarms with \$500 there will be 500 greedy cormorants after it. Their demands are not limited to a percentage or even a share in the future salary; they require to be paid beforehand in amounts from \$20 to \$100, according to the importance of the engagement. If the American girl is poor, or for any other reason refuses to pay over her cash freely, she may as well pack her trunks and depart forthwith from Italy, for she will never obtain an engagement. Her name will be passed from one to the other of the agents as that of a person that there is no profit out of, till the whole tribe throughout the country becomes interested in never letting her appear in public. A year or two ago a young American lady, possessing a beautiful contralto voice, through the good offices of her teacher obtained a hearing in one of the small towns of Italy, and met with great success. But owing to her poverty, she was unable to fee the agents, and till the last few weeks she was unable to procure an engagement. Within the last few months, however, some wealthy friends have interested themselves in her welfare, and she is now engaged at one of the leading

opera houses in Italy, thanks to the money she has received from her kind benefactors. Another young American girl, who has been singing for three years in Italy, has finally given up the task in despair and has returned to the United States, having spent, I am told, a small fortune in trying to shape for herself a career.—Lucy H. Hooper in New York World.

VALUE OF THE CONGO.

A Doubt That the Country is Worth Developing—A Traveler's Views.

The Italian traveler Bova has lately joined in the unfavorable verdict upon the value and the future of the Congo state. In a letter dated from Louanga, which the Roman paper, Rassegna, reprints, he says: "The part of the country through which I have traveled has not altered the unfavorable opinion which I had formed of the Congo; on the contrary, everything I have seen confirms me in the belief of the insignificant value of the district. When I remember the great stir which has been made with regard to the Congo basin, the conferences and transactions, and the numerous vessels which have been sent out, the homage and the congratulations which the king of Belgium has received; when I think of the mean jealousies, the ill will, and the calumnies, I am inclined to believe that mankind has advanced very little in the real love of truth, and that even great statesmen often stumble in the dark."

"The journey from Matadi to Louanga was a heavy piece of work; chains of mountains, steep hills, deep precipices, endless hollows, rivers full of rapids, and everywhere sandy deserts, and underwood six or seven yards high, through which the way lay for hours and hours, as through a tunnel; the whole body was whipped by the hard grass. The excitement became quite feverish to get out of this torrid and breathe once more free air. Here and there I came upon a tiny wood, and every two or three hours upon a village of four or five huts; then grassy deserts again and hard rocks. All travelers unite in praising the upper Congo state, its boundless forests, its wide water veins, and the fertility of its soil. Well, before long we shall see how far this is true. Matadi appears to think as little of the upper state as of the lower, and I share his view that a great part of the upper Congo district is covered with immense swamps. The slow current of the river, its width, the numerous slow tributaries, and the large lakes from which these tributaries spring, must indeed lead one to the belief that the upper Congo district is an immense plain."

And supposing even that the country on the upper Congo were a paradise of fertility, what good would it be to our emigrants to go to a country where it is almost impossible for Europeans to work, and where they would have to pay half their earnings to doctors and chemists? Nor do I see for the present any market for our commerce. I have repeatedly said that it would be far more useful to direct our attention to the coast of west Africa, to Sierra Leone, Liberia, and the Niger district, where trade is on the increase, where there is a numerous and commercial population, and where shortly the produce of the western Sudan will pass along the great highway of the Niger—which is, indeed, the river which is of greatest importance to Africa.—Foreign Letter.

People Who Live in Trees.

Dr. Louis Wolf, who made the sensational discovery a while ago that the Sankuru river afforded a more direct and more easily navigated route to central Africa than the Congo, made another discovery in the course of the same journey which was quite as remarkable if not so important. On the banks of the Lonam river, far toward the center of the continent, he says he found whole villages that were built in the trees. The natives, partly to protect themselves from the river when in flood, and partly to make it more difficult for their enemies to surprise them, build their huts on the limbs of the trees where the thick foliage almost completely hides the structures from view. The inmates possess almost the agility of monkeys, and they climb up to or descend from their little houses with astonishing ease. It is believed they are the only Africans yet known who live in trees. In Borneo some of the natives are said to live in trees, and Mr. Chalmers in his book on New Guinea, tells of a number of tree houses that he visited on that island. These huts, which are built near the top of very high trees, are used for lookout purposes, or as a place of refuge for women and children in case of attack. They are perfect little huts with sloping roofs and platforms in front, to which extends the long ladder, by means of which the natives reach the huts. Mr. Gill describes one of these houses which was used as a residence. He says it was well built, but that it rocked uncomfortably in the wind.—New York Sun.

Children of Noted Authors.

Oliver Wendell Holmes, lately returned from his greatly honored journey abroad, will have no successor to his authorial renown. His son, named after him, is a conspicuous barrister, and at present on the bench in Boston. He went to war at the head of a company in a Massachusetts regiment, and his father wrote a very entertaining article in the Atlantic, "My Search After the Captain." It is, however, an I remember, an account of how he had gone to the front to look after his boy, who had been reported seriously if not mortally wounded, and encountered him sound and well, with the greeting, "How are you, dad?" James Russell Lowell, who is thought to have been largely instrumental in preparing the British mind to receive his friend Holmes with cordial, generous hospitality, had a son years ago, but he died, I believe, in Italy, when little more than an infant. His only other child, a daughter, is the wife of young Burnett, son of the proprietor of Burnett's cocaine. The former owns the celebrated Deerfoot farm, Massachusetts, and is reputed to be a very pleasant, interesting, high minded fellow. It may seem somewhat incongruous at first that the daughter of Lowell, who is as distinguished in lineage as any citizen of the republic, should wed a man known mainly in connection with a hair restorative. But this is only a seeming, and is, besides, a narrow, snobbish view to hold in an enlightened democracy like ours.—Cor. Chicago Times.

The Tricyclists.

Some years ago tricyclists were held in contempt by bicyclists. The latter claimed that the machines of the former were only fit for children and small boys to ride. However, tricyclists pursue their way regardless of the jeers of their associates, being satisfied with the comfort and pleasure gained from their machines as against the hard knocks and falls received by their rivals, the bicyclists.—Brooklyn Eagle.

General Advertisements.

H. HACKFELD & CO.

Offer for Sale

IRON TANKS.

STEEL RAILS, FENCE WIRES, ROOFING SLATES, CEMENT, CROCKERY, ROCK SALT,

BAGS AND BAGGING.

Vienna Furniture.

And a Large Variety of other Goods too Numerous to Mention.

PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., L'd.

SUCCESSORS TO

Dillingham & Co. and Sam'l. Nott.

HOLIDAY GOODS.

Meriden Silver Plated Ware, New designs in Chandeliers, Lamps and Lanterns.

POCKET CUTLERY, SHELF HARDWARE.

Agricultural Implements, a new Fire Proof Paint for Shingle and Metal Roofs, Carriage Paint for country use, no varnish required. Stoves, Tinware, Lubricating Oil, Kerosene Oil, and General Merchandise.

CHARLES HUSTACE.

109 and 111 King St., between Fort and Alakea.

Has received per late arrivals a full assortment of STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES.

Consisting in part of

Family Flour, Gerlines, Oat Meal, Corn Meal, Cracked Wheat, Breakfast Gem, Dupper Ham and Bacon, Coddish, Lard, Smoked Beef, New Cheese, Kegs Cal Butter, Dates, Raisins, Mustard Sauce, Sea Food, Walrus, Salmon and Mackerel, Apples, Hamburg Potatoes, Wheat, Corn, Beans, Also a full line of Cal. Cracker Co.'s Crackers and Cakes. All of which are offered at lowest rates. All orders receive careful attention and prompt delivery. Both Telephone No. 119. P. O. Box No. 319.

The "Central" Cigar Stand.

Campbell's Block, Merchant Street.

F. HILDER, Proprietor

Bell Telephone 172. Mutual Telephone 375.

Gentlemen will find the "Central" always stocked with the choicest Havana and Domestic Cigars and Tobaccos. Fresh importations by every steamer.

The Finest Manila Cigars in the Market on Hand.

Island orders carefully attended to. Give me a call

GEORGE ENGELHARDT,

(Formerly with Samuel Nott.)

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

STOVES, CHANDELIERS, LAMPS.

—ALSO—

rockery, Glassware House Furnishing Hardware Agate Iron and Tinware.

AGENT HALL'S SAFE AND LOCK COMPANY.

BEAVER BLOCK, FORT STREET.

The Store formerly occupied by S. NOTT, opposite BRECKENRIDGE & CO.'S BAK., Honolulu, H. I.

S. N. CASTLE, G. P. CASTLE, J. B. ATHERTON, J. B. CASTLE.

CASTLE & COOKE, Shipping & Commission Merchants,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

AGENTS FOR

Kohala Sugar Company, Hahaione Sugar Company, Hitecock & Co's Plantation, H. Holmsted, W. Ialua, Plantation. A. H. Smith & Co., Koloa, Kauai. Union Fire and Marine Insurance Company of San Francisco. Yna Fire Insurance Company of Hartford. The New England Mutual Life Insurance Company of Boston. D. M. Weston's Patent Centrifugal Machines. The New York and Honolulu Packet Line. The Merchants' Line, Honolulu and San Francisco. Dr. Jayne & Son's Celebrated Medicine. Wilson & Gibbs, Remington and Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Mach

LAINE & CO.,

Have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of stock, viz

COOKED LINSEED MEAL.

It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer a use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent of nutritive matter; this nearly 33 per cent. 100 lb. of this meal is equal to 100 lbs. of oats, or 120 lbs. of corn, or to 250 lbs. of wheat bran. Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of

Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc. Etc.

Which is offered at the Lowest Market Rates, and delivered free of any part of the city.

E. B. THOMAS, Contractor & Builder.

Estimates given on all kinds of Brick, Iron, Stone and Wooden Buildings. Refers to the following prominent buildings erected by him, amongst others too numerous to mention, the King's Palace, Lunafilo Home, Opera House, Honolulu Library, Wilder, Mrs. Lack, Police and Aswan Buildings, Etc.

Brick Work in all its Branches.

Office 3 corner Queen and Alakea Streets. Mu Telephone No. 384.

General Advertisements.

M. W. McChesney & Sons

GROCERS

No. 42 Queen St.

SUGAR! SUGAR!

In barrels, half barrels, or boxes

White Flour, Golden Gate, No. 1 Flour, El Dorado, Choice Flour

Sacks Wheat, Best, Sacks Barley, Best, Sacks Corn, Best, White, Sacks Corn, Best, Cracked, Sacks Bran, Coarse and Fine.

Sacks Beans, White, Sacks Beans, Red, Sacks Beans, Bayou, Sacks Beans, Lima, Sacks Beans, Lima

SACKS POTATOES, BEST IN GUNNIES

Cases Nuts, Cases Extra State Crackers, Cases Mackerel, Cases Cracked Wheat, 10 lb. bags, Cases Corn Meal, 10 lb. bags, Cases Oat Meal, 10 lb. bags, Cases Corn Starch

Casks Dupee Hams,

Cases L & A Hams, Cases R. B. Bacon.

Cases Fairbank's Lard, 10 lb. pails, Cases Fairbank's Lard, 20 lb. pails, Cases Fairbank's Lard, 30 lb. pails

Cases Whittier's Butter, in tins, Half Scales Butter, 5 lb. Edge, Qu. Scales Butter, 5 lb. Edge

Cases New Cheese.

Bones and Halls, Salt Crystals, Bills Tarrant Columbia River Salmon, Cases Laundry Soap, Bones Brown Laundry Soap

Pure Java Coffee, Roasted and Ground, 1 lb. tins, Sacks Green Coffee, Cases Japan Tea, 2 lb. papers, Cases Japan Tea, 10 lb. papers

Bones Raisins, London Layers, Bones Raisins, London Layers, Bones Raisins, Moultrie

Drums Citrus, Bones Currants, Cases Chocolate, Cases Mixed Pickles, Cases Apples, assorted, all sizes

Sacks English Walnuts, Sacks Soft Shell Almonds,

Cases California Honey, 1 lb. tins, Cases King, Morse & Co's, fresh canned Fruits, Jellies and Vegetables, Bales Wrapping Paper, extra quality

Best California Leather

Sole, Insole, Harness, Skirting and Dippers, French and American Calfskins, Sheep Skins, Goat Skins, Saddles and Saddle Trees

These goods are new and fresh, and will be sold at

LOWEST MARKET RATES.

M. W. McChesney & Sons

No. 42 Queen Street.

General Advertisements.

DUFFY'S Pure Malt Whisky

—FOR—

MEDICINAL USE NO FUSEL OIL.

Absolutely Pure and Unadulterated. IN U. S.

Hospitals, Curative Institutions, Infirmeries, —AND— Prescribed by Physicians Everywhere.

—THE ONLY—

Pure Stimulant

For the Sick, Invalids, Convalescing Patients, Aged People, WEAK AND DEBILITATED WOMEN.

Awarded FIRST PRIZE GOLD MEDAL World's Exposition, New Orleans, La., 1874.

For Excellence and Purity.

Macfarlane & Co., Sole Agents.

Wenner & Co. Manufacturing and Importing JEWELERS, No. 92 Fort Street

Always keep on hand a most elegant assortment of FINE JEWELRY, GOLD AND PLATED SILVER WARE

Brought to this market. Clocks, Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Gold Chains and Guards, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Etc., Etc.

And ornaments of all kinds. Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.

And all kinds of silver ware suitable for presentation.

KUKUI AND SHELL JEWELRY

Made to order.

Repairing of watches and jewelry carefully attended to, and executed at the most workmanlike manner.

ENGRAVING A SPECIALTY.

Particular attention is paid to orders and job work from the other Islands.

Hawaiian Hotel CARRIAGE CO.

Carrriages at all hours, day and night. Saddle horses, buggies, wagonettes and village carts with stylish and gentle horses to let.

Horses fitted with the Patent Lightning Clipping Machine.

FOR SALE.

A few good Horses, 2 Phaetons, Two Top Buggies, second-hand Harness and 2 Village Carts.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. Ring up Telephone Number 31, or Apply to MILES & HAYLEY.

J. GOMES, Watchmaker and Jeweler.

Has just arrived from San Francisco and has opened a store opposite Hart's Ice Cream Parlor, where he will attend to the manufacturing of all kind of jewelry. The setting of diamonds, etc.

Chronometers a Specialty.

FOREIGN STAMPS.

G. W. BURGESS Has for sale a variety of rare foreign postage stamps for collections. Call and see them at No. 84 King Street, Honolulu.

T. HOS. G. THRUW.

IMPORTING AND MANUFACTURING Stationer, Book-binder, Printer, Book-binder, etc.

And publisher of the Hawaiian Almanac and Annual. Dealer in Fine Stationery, Books, Music, Toys and Fancy Goods.

JUST RECEIVED.

A splendid assortment of liquors, comprising the various brands of Wines, Spirits and Ales, which we guarantee to be of the finest quality, suitable for Xmas presents. Try a bottle, it will make your friend's heart rejoice.

THE ROYAL SALOON.

Cor. of Nuanu and Merchant Sts. E. H. F. WOLTER, Manager.

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.

Steam Engines, Boilers, Sugar Mills, Cutlers, Iron, Brass and Lead Castings. HONOLULU. H. I.

Machinery of every description made to order. Particular attention paid to Ship's Blacksmithing work executed on the shortest notice.

THE DAILY HERALD.

VOL. I.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12, 1887.

NO. 113.

For Hongkong and Yokohama

—AND—
Back to Honolulu.

The Fast-Sailing Vessel

MERCURY.

First-class insurance risk, 1008 tons register, will leave for the above ports on the 31st of January, and return to Honolulu leaving Hongkong and Yokohama in March and April respectively. The vessel is superior fitted for carrying passengers in cabin and between deck.

Low rates for freight and passage will be charged. Apply to

PAUL BOHM,

84 King street, or 138 Beretania street. Telephone 364.

C. J. McCarthy

HAS RECEIVED FROM

San Francisco per "Mariposa" and other late arrivals, a very choice collection of cigars and smokers' articles, consisting in part of Havana Cheroots, Operas, Duetts, Little Dudes, Triplets, Cherubs and the Fine Flor de Cuba.

Also some Full Dress, Pet, Sweet Caporal, and other popular brands of Cigarettes.

Don't forget to come and try some of these fine goods which can be had at

107-FORT STREET.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING been duly appointed Administrator of the estate of Keone Kapu, late of Honolulu, deceased, all persons having claims against the said estate are notified that they must present the same duly verified and with proper vouchers to the undersigned within six months from date of this notice or they will be forever barred, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to me.

LAVINIA KAPU,
Administratrix of the estate of Keone Kapu, Honolulu, Dec. 22, 1886.

FOR SALE OR LEASE.

THOSE PREMISES SITUATED ON Panohou street called "Kaanani ohia," the property of C. H. Judd, are for sale or for lease for a term of years.

For particulars inquire of
ALEX. J. CARTWRIGHT,
Honolulu, Dec. 11, 1886.

NOTICE.

AT A MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS of the Mutual Telephone Co. held this day it was decided to reduce the rate of instruments to \$5.00 per month in the Districts of Koolau, Ewa, Waianae and Waialua.

A. JAEGER,
Secretary Mutual Telephone Company,
Honolulu, Jan. 6, 1887.

NOTICE.

To Hackmen

LIVERY STABLES.

If you are in need of a GOOD CUTUNDER CARRIAGE, BUGGY, PHAETON or CART, call on CHAS. T. HOYT, corner of Alakea and King streets before you make your purchase elsewhere. Every carriage is warranted for one year.

THOMAS LINDSAY

Manufacturing Jeweler,

No. 60 Nausau Street,
Honolulu, H. I.

Particular attention paid to repairing.

S. B. DOLB,

Lawyer and Notary Public,

Office at 15 Kaahumanu Street.

JOHN T. DARE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law.

Office: No. 12 Spreckels' Block, Honolulu, H. I.

P. O. Box 94.

N. F. BURGESS,

Expressman and Drayman,

84 King Street, Honolulu,

Telephone No. 102. Residence, 15

NOTICE.

THE REGULAR QUARTERLY meeting of the Press Publishing Company will be held at the Company's office, Merchant street, on Monday, January 17, at 9:30 a. m.

T. S. SOUTHWICK,
Secretary.

J. W. McDONALD,

CITY SHOEING SHOP,

Opposite Pantheron Stables, 116 FORT STREET.

Horse shod in all its branches done by the most selected workmen.

Bel. Telephone 181.

General Advertisements.

MARTINELLI CIDER.

It is absolutely pure, and is manufactured in the Orchard from fresh selected Apples one year before being placed on the Market, and generates its own gas by

NATURAL FERMENTATION.

Macfarlane & Co.,

Sole Agents.

DR. M. GOTO,

Physician and Surgeon.

Leprosy a Specialty.

Office hours at Kalaheo from 9 to 11 A. M. every day except Sundays. Will visit patients at their residence by request.

All other diseases treated at his office corner of Punchbowl and Beretania streets.

Office hours from 1 to 3 P. M. Sundays from 8 to 12 A. M.

AT THE

Club House Dining Rooms,

Lincoln Block, King Street.

The following dishes may be ordered at all hours of the day:

Broiled Chicken, Broiled Fish, Tender Loin Steak, Rib Mutton Chops, Oyster Stew, Ham and Eggs, Mackerel, Etc., Etc.

We serve up the Celebrated AHUIMANU RANCH BUTTER at every meal.

Geo. Cavenagh,

Proprietor.

PIONEER

STEAM CANDY FACTORY

—AND—

BAKERY.

F. HORN,

Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker

Rich and delicious Ice Cream made by Steam.

77 Hotel St. Both Telephone Nos. 74

G. BREWER & COMPANY,

(Limited.)

GENERAL MERCANTILE AND COMMISSION AGENTS

LIST OF OFFICERS:

P. C. JONES, Jr., President and Manager

J. O. CARTER, Treasurer and Secretary

Hon. Wm. F. Allen, Auditor

DIRECTORS:

Hon. C. R. Bishop, Hon. H. WATERHOUSE

R. POPPE,

Searcher of Records.

Office at present with Albert Smith, Esq., No. 9 Kaahumanu Street.

Orders from the other Islands promptly attended to

PAUL NEUMANN'S

Law Office.

No. 44 Merchant Street, Honolulu

The Pacific House.

FORT STREET.

Opposite the Oceanic Wharf. Next to Citizens House

Meals served at all hours. Nice airy rooms, free from flies. The table supplied with the best the market affords at reasonable rates.

JAS. McLEAN,

Proprietor.

P. P. GRAY, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office, next door to the Honolulu Library.

OFFICE HOURS: 8 to 10 A. M.

2 to 4 P. M.

7 to 8 P. M.

Sundays, 9 to 11 A. M.

RESIDENCE, Alakea St., Opposite Y. M. C. A.

TO RENT.

THE PREMISES LATELY OCCUPIED by the late Queen Emma, corner of Nuanuu and Beretania streets, are offered for rental for a term of years upon reasonable terms. Apply to

JOHN H. PATY,
Treasurer Queen's Hospital.

General Advertisements.

Gent's Furnishing Goods

—AT THE—

Popular Millinery House,

N. S. SACHS - - - Proprietor.

No. 104 Fort Street, - - - Honolulu.

GOOD GOODS AT LOW PRICES.

—Complete Line of—

Gent's White Shirts.

We offer the Best Unlaundered Shirt for \$1.00. Under Shirts in Wool, Merino and Canton-flannel. Jean Drawers and Saker Flannel Drawers. A splendid line of

GENT'S OUTSIDE WOOL SHIRTS.

Latest Styles of Gent's Collars, Cuffs and Neck Wear. Gent's White and Colored Socks and Suspenders. A good assortment of

GENT'S DRIVING GLOVES.

TRUNKS AND VALISES ALWAYS ON HAND.

N. S. SACHS, - - - 104 FORT ST.

M. GOLDBERG!

Corner of Fort and Merchant Streets,

JUST RECEIVED, THE FINEST LINES OF

Custom-made Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods,

HATS, CAPS, ETC., ETC.

Latest Styles and Novelties in Neckwear.

Also, by repeated and Special Request, a small Invoice of the Finest Hand-made,

MOST DURABLE GENTS' SHOES

Obtainable in the Eastern Markets.

B. F. EHLERS & CO.

Are Showing a Fine Line

—OF—

HOLIDAY GOODS.

—ALSO—

SOME REAL DRESDEN CHINA ORNAMENTS.

H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

East Corner Fort and King Streets.

New goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Post office Box No. 145; Telephone No. 92

P. O. Box 315.

ESTABLISHED 1879.

Telephone 179.

JOS. E. WISEMAN,

General Business Agent.

CAMPBELL BLOCK, HONOLULU, H. I.

Real Estate Agent, Custom House Broker, Money Broker, Manager Hawaiian Opera House, Fire and Life Insurance Agent

Employment Agent, Will's Steamship Agent, Great Building Railroad Agent in America.

THE TRUTH MUST BE TOLD!

—It is True that—

CHARLES HAMMER

Has lately returned from the Coast, with a well selected stock of all kinds of BRIMMINGS, SADDLE BLANKETS, LAFROBES, and a great variety of articles the like of which has never before been seen here.

It is True that Charles Hammer will sell the above, together with his own manufacture of Saddle and Harness, at prices that are bound to suit everybody.

It is true that Charles Hammer's make of harness is so well known all over the Kingdom, for both quality and cheapness, that there is no need for praising it here.

It is True that owners of horses cannot afford to pass CHARLES HAMMER'S without calling in to see the goods, work and prices.

Don't Forget the Old Store, corner Fort and King Streets,

CHARLES HAMMER,

Proprietor.

Business Cards.

CLARENCE WILDER, ASHFORD, VOLNEY VAILLANCOURT, ASHFORD.

ASHFORD & ASHFORD

Law, Chancery, Conveyancing, Admiralty, Bankruptcy, Probate, Etc., Etc., Etc.

OFFICE: Old Capitol Building, adjoining General Post Office.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants,

No. 20 MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU.

C. O. BERGER,

Agent for Macneale & Urban Safes,

MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU.

BROWN & PHILLIPS,

Practical Plumbers, Gas Fitters and Copper Smiths.

House and Ship Job Work promptly executed.

No. 71 King St. - - - Honolulu.

LEWERS & COOKE

(SUCCESSORS TO LEWERS & DICKSON.)

Importers and Dealers in Lumber and all kinds of Building Materials.

No. 52 FORT STREET, HONOLULU.

J. H. SOPER,

SUCCESSOR TO J. M. OAT, JR. & CO.

Stationers and Sewing Machines.

Red Rubber Stamp Agency

GAZETTE BLOCK, - - - No. 25 MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.

J. ALFRED MAGOON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

42 MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU.

WILLIAM McCANDLESS

Dealer in Choice Beef, Veal, Mutton, Etc.

No. 6 QUEEN STREET, FISH MARKET.

Family and Shipping orders carefully attended to.

Live stock furnished to vessels at short notice.

Vegetables of all kinds supplied to order.

TELEPHONE, - - - No. 10.

BEAVER SALOON,

FORT STREET, OPPOSITE WILDER & CO'S.

H. J. SOLTE, Proprietor.

First-class lunches served with Tea, Coffee, Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Aitika.

OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

Smokers' Requisites a Specialty.

COSMOPOLITAN RESTAURANT.

JUN HEE, Proprietor.

HOTEL STREET, BETWEEN FORT AND NUUANU.

On 1st night is "success," we have never failed, and will continue to serve our customers as in the past, with the best the market affords at reasonable rates.

R. W. FRAZER,

MERCHANT TAILOR.

Corner King and Alakea Sts., Honolulu.

Moderate charges, good workmanship and a perfect fit guaranteed.

G. J. WALLER,

Family and Shipping Butcher.

METROPOLITAN MARKET.

King Street.

New Goods!

New Goods per Mariposa.

AUGUSTUS L. SMITH

Has received an excellent assortment of CHRISTMAS GOODS, among which are

Christmas cards, plain and fringed, ranging in price from 5 cents upwards; Dolls in great variety, large and small; Doll Carriages.

Transparent slates, Writing desks, Dominoes, Checkers, Perfume cases, Christmas candles, Candle holders, Tree ornaments, Trumpets, Tops, Paint boxes, Purses, Paperies, Etc., Etc., Etc.

Etc., Etc., Etc.

S. M. Carter,

Has on hand for sale in quantities to suit:

Departure Bay Coal, Newcastle Coal, Charcoal.

Hard and Soft Wood Sawn & Split.

Manicnie Hay,

California Hay,

Bran, Oats,

Barley, Corn,

Cracked Corn,

Wheat, Etc., Etc.

Orders are hereby solicited and will be delivered at any locality within the city limits.

No. 82 King Street,

Both Telephone Nos. 177.

NEATEST JOB PRINTING

Executed to order at this office.

General Advertisements.

SUGARS.

Put up in Kegs Expressly for

FAMILY USE.

—For Sale By—

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.

JUST RECEIV'D

A small invoice of

CIGARS

Imported direct from Havana.

C. O. BERGER.

WRITING PAPER, WRITING PAPER

New in stock, with additional Eastern invoices en route. A fine variety of the

CONNECTICUT VALLEY MILLS

First Quality

Cap, Legal, Letter, Note and B Paper

Assorted weights. Also Marcus Ward's Irish Liner Flat Folio and Note paper, plain, or can be ruled up to suit any order.

THOS. G. SPRUCE,

No. 106 Fort St.

J. L. STANLEY, JOHN SPRUANCE.

Spruance, Stanley & Co.

Importers and Jobbers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

470 Front Street, San Francisco.

LILIENTHAL & CO.

Importers and Wholesale dealers in Wines and Liquors. Proprietors of the celebrated Cyrus Noble Distillery, Lynchburg, Ohio.

ISLAND ORDERS SOLICITED.

100 to 102 Front Street, San Francisco

Employment Office.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED TO furnish servants for every description of work, including house servants; stewards, cooks, waiters, gardeners, carpenters, etc.

Chinese Interpreting

THE DAILY HERALD

IS PUBLISHED

EVERY MORNING

EXCEPT SUNDAYS

FOR THE PROPRIETOR BY THE PRESS PUBLISHING CO.

LIMITED

At the Office No. 29 Merchant St.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Per annum \$5.00
Six months 3.00
Three months 1.50
Per month .50

Postage additional.

Subscriptions Payable in Advance.

Brief communications from all parts of the Kingdom will always be acceptable.

All matters intended for publication, as well as business communications and advertisements, should be addressed to

THE DAILY HERALD.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 12, 1887.

THE ENGAGEMENT.

The public will find below a copy of the undertaking entered into by Messrs. Claus Spreckels & Co. with all persons becoming patrons of their bank. It is the advertisement issued by that firm on beginning the business of bankers:

BANK NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that Claus Spreckels and W. G. Irwin have this day established a Bank of Deposit and Savings at Honolulu, H. I., under the name of

Bank of Deposit and Savings of Claus Spreckels & Co.

The guaranteed capital of said Bank of Deposit and Savings is \$200,000, for which amount bonds of the Hawaiian Government are deposited in the Treasury of the Hawaiian Kingdom, to be held by the Government specially as security for the depositors in said bank during its continuance.

CLAUS SPRECKELS,
W. G. IRWIN.

Dated at Honolulu, 15th day of April, 1885.

This, then, is the engagement made by the firm in question with the public through the Government. How can anybody now claim that, under such a voluntary undertaking to have \$200,000 security in the treasury during the bank's continuance, the owners of the bank were at liberty to withdraw the security any day, giving notice to the depositors only after the act and then privately? According to the terms of their own engagement, the bankers had no right to withdraw the security, even after notice, except in connection with a winding up of the bank on the original basis. Again we say that the Minister of Finance had no right to relinquish the security except upon the terms agreed on between his predecessor and the firm of Claus Spreckels & Co. It is not from any animosity toward the bank or its owners that this paper has exposed the transaction in question, but because a public trust held by the Government of the country has been violated. The name of the firm owning the bank may be tenfold better security than the bonds withdrawn from that purpose. But it was not the firm's name that was offered the public, but it was \$200,000 bonds of the Hawaiian Government. There is therefore in the transaction the development of a principle regarding public trusts assumed by the Government which involves the most mischievous possibilities. Is the Government to allow itself to become the custodian of a public trust that it is not bound to hold inviolate? Are Ministers to make themselves decoy ducks for speculative schemes whenever they may by so doing please masters or benefit favorites? If Messrs. Claus Spreckels & Co. had the right to withdraw that security at pleasure, then the Ministry of 1885, with the same man at its head as the present Ministry, assumed a bogus trusteeship for the public. Otherwise, the present Ministry surrendered a genuine public trust and is highly culpable therefor. It is time that someone rose to explain the whole matter, for the Government having fallen out with Mr. Spreckels may, if the transaction in question be overlooked, go into partnership with somebody to start an opposition bank to that of Messrs. Claus Spreckels & Co., and put forth

some new device to capture the public confidence only to betray it whenever the combination happens to break up.

NOTES AND COMMENTS.

The *Gazette* has eleven distinct criticisms on the muddy streets without exhausting the subject.

The voluminous report of Mr. Wm. Foster, Master of the Supreme Court, in *Wood vs. Dillingham*, referred to in the Court report elsewhere, does great credit to the industry, patience and capacity of that officer, apart from whatever judicial merits the work may contain.

The attention of the Board of Geography is called to the announcement that "a new island has been discovered in the Pacific Ocean, in latitude 1 degree 25 minutes south, and longitude 143 degrees 26 minutes east. It is from two to three miles long and 150 feet high, and covered with trees."

An old Portuguese man was going round yesterday with a freshly written recommendation, without a signature, to the favor of the public. It had been supposed that this business was stopped some time ago. Who is to tell in such a case whether the distress of the mendicant is real or feigned?

Liliba street appears at present to be the most prolific subject for local writers to exercise their descriptive powers on, but do their best they cannot make it worse than it is. Mr. Keau after having fought for and obtained a special appropriation for that street, ought to use his influence to have it expended.

The Chinese question in a nutshell is about this: At present it is alleged the plantations cannot get along without more Chinese labor being imported. Should the gates be opened to unlimited Chinese immigration, Chinamen will before a great while want the plantations all for themselves and will get them.

How Arp Tripped the Office-seeker.

Here is a story about Bill Arp. Perhaps it is new to some, if not to all. Years ago a certain Judge was a candidate for Governor, and in making a public speech remarked: "Gentlemen, the office of Governor has been pursuing me for years!" Instantly William was on his feet, asking to be allowed a question. The Judge declined to be interrupted.

"All right," said William, with a shrug, "if you won't answer a question for one, these folks ain't going to vote for you, that's certain."

"Well, go on then and ask your question," replied the Judge snappishly.

William arose. "You say," he observed, "that the office of Governor has been pursuing you for years?"

"Yes, sir."

"Well, sir," said Arp, solemnly "all I've got to say is that you are gaining on it!"

As the office has not yet overtaken the Judge, it is presumed that he continued to gain on it.—*Atlanta Constitution.*

Minister (to tailor)—"You have cut the vest wrong, Mr. Misfit. I wanted it to button close about the neck. This is the style that any gentleman wears." Mr. Misfit—"Yes; it's my mistake. You wanted a minister's vest, and I've gone and cut a gentleman's vest. But I guess I can fix it."

BUSINESS ITEMS.

Everybody says the imported Candies at the Eljic are yum-yum. Go and try some!

Miss Tuck, at Miss Barry's, Punchbowl street, has received by last steamer a large assortment of Stamping Patterns for fancy work.

No hand-book excels the Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for reliable statistical and general information relating to these Islands. Price 50 cents.

If you want a good smoke for your money, patronize home industry and call at J. W. Hingley's, Crystal Soda Works, 69 Hotel street. Island orders solicited and promptly filled. There is no license required to sell these cigars. Do not forget the name, J. W. Hingley, nor the place, Crystal Soda Works, Hotel street.

Now is the time to get your Christmas Cards. We have just received a large and well selected stock, all new, and of the latest designs. Call and get one, King Bros., Art Store, Hotel street.

A GOOD REMEDY.—One feels better, acts better and is contented after taking a plate of Good and Pure Ice Cream as they serve at the Elite Ice Cream Parlors, 85 Hotel street. Delicious Fruit Ices and Sherbets in ever-changing variety. The Fancy Cakes and Candies of superior make and quality are all the go! All orders promptly attended to. Ring up 338 Mutual Telephone—Bell 182.

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Price Six Dollars per Annum or Fifty Cents per Month.

All who receive a copy of the initial or any succeeding number are respectfully

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Business men are solicited to test the advantages of THE DAILY HERALD as an

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A large edition will be printed each day, to be circulated in Honolulu and throughout the Islands, regardless of subscriptions, until a regular paying list of subscribers is obtained on the public becoming acquainted with the merits of the paper.

The DAILY HERALD will furnish a fresh and readable record of events in city and country. It will also give, from time to time as received, a summary of the latest news from the outside world, in concise and systematic form.

The DAILY HERALD will follow a straightforward, consistent, independent and moderate course in the discussion of public affairs. It will not be the servile organ of any clique, faction or party. At the same time an earnest support will be given to measures promotive of the public welfare, and to individuals or organizations that may appear in the political field, with claims to popular confidence backed by worthy records and unassailable principles.

The undersigned would, however, rather point to his record as a journalist in this city for the past two years, as conductor of the *Daily Bulletin*, than make promises that, in general estimation, are valueless until justified by performance. He can only pledge himself to do his best to produce a thorough, an influential, and in every way acceptable, daily newspaper.

Try the "Daily Herald" for a month at least.

Honolulu, Sept. 1, 1886.

DANIEL LOGAN,
Editor and Proprietor

A THORNY PATH.

THE DISHEARTENING EXPERIENCES OF AMERICAN SINGERS IN ITALY.

Would Be Prima Donnas Ruthlessly Fleeced by Italian Operatic Agents. Debutantes Whose First Appearance is Their Last—A Word of Warning.

In the twelve years that I have lived abroad I have known hundreds of young American girls who have come to Europe to study singing. Three of the number achieved a positive and durable success—namely, Marie Van Zant, Emma Nevada and Ella Russell. Of the rest, some few are making a precarious living, ill paid, working hard, hauled in one Italian town if applauded in another. Others have gone home, tired out with the effort to gain a foothold where the ranks are already overcrowded, and have settled down to teaching or to choir singing. A well known American baritone once told me that when he was on a concert tour through the west, there was scarcely a town to which the troupe came in which he did not fall in with some young girl, speaking Italian admirably and singing with skill and finish, the pupil of some one of the great teachers of Europe, who had made her debut in some one or other of the pretty cities of Italy and had then drifted home, unable to achieve anything further. Such cases are the rule and not the exception. The exceptional instances are those of the successful singers of the day.

The American girl who pictures to herself a beautiful vista of triumphs on the lyric stage of Italy, to be won when she has finished her studies, is reveling in a baseless vision. Italian opera, even in Italy, is practically defunct. There is not one of the great Italian cities that has a permanent resident opera company, as Paris has for French opera, and Vienna, Berlin, Dresden, Munich, etc., for German. As in New York, London, and St. Petersburg, Italian opera in Rome, Naples, Milan and Florence has a fugitive and precarious existence. A few months at the carnival season, or a brief series of representations to bring out some one special work, form all the opportunities vouchsafed in this time to the lovers of music in the great cities of Italy. And the field thus limited is immensely overcrowded. The number of American girls now waiting in Milan for an opportunity to appear in opera has been stated to be 3,000. This is probably an exaggeration, but there are certainly some hundreds of them. Now and then an American singer makes her debut at some such grand artistic center as Inola or Ravenna or Tortona or Rovigo, and thereafter is heard of never more.

But if it is hard to win fame and artistic success on the Italian lyric boards, it is still harder to make any money. In fact, the one idea of the Italian impresario and the Italian operatic agent is to extort every penny possible out of the foreign aspirant for a musical career. The modus operandi is generally as follows: The young embryo prima donna is engaged with the stipulation that she is to receive no salary, the privilege of making her debut being considered a sufficient compensation. Usually an attempt is made to extort one, or two, or three hundred dollars in addition, but if the singer and her friends and guardians resist, a smaller amount, nominally for the hire of the orchestral score of the opera in which she is to appear, is demanded. She must furnish her own costumes as a matter of course. Then the chorus demands a pouboire of some \$10 to be distributed among them. If this is refused their friends will crowd into the upper gallery and will hiss the debutante without mercy.

At last all matters are arranged. All demands have been acceded to, and the American girl makes her debut. She is, we will say, young and pretty, has a pleasing and well trained voice and acts well. She makes an instantaneous and thorough success. She sings for two or three nights, and then arrives the impresario with a fresh series of demands—a hundred dollars for this, three hundred for that, etc. Flushed with success, and wearied with these continued demands, the prima donna meets them all with a positive refusal. On the occasion of her next appearance she is driven from the stage by a storm of hisses and hisses. Another prima donna is engaged in her place. Before this new comer makes her appearance the impresario again goes to the American girl. "Pay me what I asked and your rival shall be hissed and you shall be triumphantly reinstated." Usually our young countrywoman either has not the funds on hand or retires from the contest, wearied, heart sick and discouraged.

The following incident took place not long ago in Italy: An opera company was formed by a certain agent and sent to Spain. The impresario telegraphed for a prima donna of note and general to be engaged, to appear in one prominent character. The lady was engaged, the contract was signed and she took her departure to join the troupe. Then the agent goes to a young Russian singer, who is known to have money. "What will you pay me?" he asks, "to have Miss X. hissed on the night of her first appearance, and be summoned to take her place?" "Five thousand francs" (\$1,000), is the reply. "Very good; it shall be done." It was done, as arranged, the agent pocketing \$500 and the impresario taking the other half of the sum as a compensation for causing the failure of the artist he had himself engaged.

The Italian operatic agents are, in fact, veritable bloodsuckers. No sooner does an American singer make her appearance in Italy with a view of obtaining an engagement than down they descend upon her in swarms like so many hungry mosquitoes. If she possesses \$500 there will be 500 greedy cormorants after it. Their demands are not limited to a percentage or even a share in the future salary; they require to be paid beforehand in amounts from \$50 to \$100, according to the importance of the engagement. If the American girl is poor, or for any other reason refuses to pay over her cash freely, she may as well pack her trunks and depart forthwith from Italy, for she will never obtain an engagement. Her name will be passed from one to the other of the agents as that of a person that there is no profit out of, till the whole tribe throughout the country becomes interested in never letting her appear in public. A year or two ago a young American lady, possessing a beautiful contralto voice, through the good offices of her teacher obtained a hearing in one of the small towns of Italy, and met with great success. But owing to her poverty, she was unable to fee the agents, and till the last few weeks she was unable to procure an engagement. Within the last few months, however, some wealthy friends have interested themselves in her welfare, and she is now engaged at one of the leading

opera houses in Italy, thanks to the money she has received from her kind benefactors. Another young American girl, who has been struggling for three years in Italy, has finally given up the task in despair and has returned to the United States, having spent, I am told, a small fortune in trying to shape for herself a career—Lucy H. Hooper in New York World.

VALUE OF THE CONGO.

A Doubt That the Country is Worth Developing—A Traveler's Views.

The Italian traveler Boye has lately joined in the unfavorable verdict upon the value and the future of the Congo state. In a letter dated from Luena, which the Roman paper, *Rassegna*, reprints, he says: "The part of the country through which I have traveled has not altered the unfavorable opinion which I had formed of the Congo; on the contrary, everything I have seen confirms me in the belief of the insignificant value of the district. When I remember the great stir which has been made with regard to the Congo basin, the conferences and transactions, and the numerous vessels which have been sent out, the homage and the congratulations which the king of Belgium has received; when I think of the mean jealousies, the ill will, and the calumnies, I am inclined to believe that mankind has advanced very little in the real love of truth, and that even great statesmen often stumble in the dark."

"The journey from Matadi to Luena was a heavy piece of work; chains of mountains, steep hills, deep precipices, endless hollows, rivers full of rapids, and everywhere sandy deserts, and underwood six or seven yards high, through which the way lay for hours and hours, as through a tunnel; the whole body was whipped by the hard grass. The excitement became quite feverish to get out of this torture and breathe once more free air. Here and there I came upon a tiny wood, and every two or three hours upon a village of four or five huts; then grassy deserts again and bare rocks. All travelers unite in praising the upper Congo state, its boundless forests, its wide water veins, and the fertility of its soil. Well, before long we shall see how far this is true. Manai appears to think as little of the upper state as of the lower, and I share his view that a great part of the upper Congo district is covered with immense swamps. The slow current of the river, its width, the numerous slow tributaries, and the large lakes from which these tributaries spring, must indeed lead one to the belief that the upper Congo district is an immense plain."

"And supposing even that the country on the upper Congo were a paradise of fertility, what good would it be to our emigrants to go to a country where it is almost impossible for Europeans to work, and where they would have to pay half their earnings to doctors and chemists? Nor do I see for the present any market for our commerce. I have repeatedly said that it would be far more useful to direct our attention to the coast of west Africa, to Sierra Leone, Liberia, and the Niger district, where traffic is on the increase, where there is a numerous and commercial population, and where shortly the produce of the western Sudan will pass along the great highway of the Niger—which is, indeed, the river which is of greatest importance to Africa."—Foreign Letter.

People Who Live in Trees.

Dr. Louis Wolf, who made the sensational discovery a while ago that the Sankuru river afforded a more direct and more easily navigated route to central Africa than the Congo, made another discovery in the course of the same journey which was quite as remarkable if not so important. On the banks of the Lemani river, far toward the center of the continent, he says he found whole villages that were built in the trees. The natives, partly to protect themselves from the river when in flood, and partly to make it more difficult for their enemies to surprise them, build their huts on the limbs of the trees where the thick foliage almost completely hides the structures from view. The inmates possess almost the agility of monkeys, and they climb up to or descend from their little houses with astonishing ease. It is believed they are the only Africans yet known who live in trees. In Borneo some of the natives are said to live in trees, and Mr. Chalmers in his book on New Guinea, tells of a number of tree houses that he visited on that island. These huts, which are built near the top of very high trees, are used for lookout purposes, or as a place of refuge for women and children in case of attack. They are perfect little huts with sloping roofs and platforms in front, to which extends the long ladder, by means of which the natives reach the huts. Mr. Gill describes one of these houses which was used as a residence. He says it was well built, but that it rocked uncomfortably in the wind.

Children of Noted Authors.

Oliver Wendell Holmes, lately returned from his greatly honored journey abroad, will have no successor to his authorial renown. His son, named after him, is a conspicuous barrister, and at present on the bench in Boston. He went to war at the head of a company in a Massachusetts regiment, and his father wrote a very entertaining article in *The Atlantic*, "My Search After the Captain." It gave, as I remember, an account of how he had gone to the front to look after his boy, who had been reported seriously if not mortally wounded, and encountered him sound and well, with the greeting, "How are you, dad?"

James Russell Lowell, who is thought to have been largely instrumental in preparing the British mind to receive his friend Holmes with cordial, generous hospitality, had a son years ago, but he died, I believe, in Italy, when little more than an infant. His only other child, a daughter, is the wife of young Burnett, son of the proprietor of Burnett's cocaine. The former owns the celebrated Deerfoot farm, Massachusetts, and is reputed to be a very pleasant, interesting, high minded fellow. It may seem somewhat incongruous at first that the daughter of Lowell, who is as distinguished in lineage as any citizen of the republic, should wed a man known mainly in connection with a hair restorative. But this is only a seeming, and is, besides, a narrow, snobbish view to hold in an enlightened democracy like ours.—*Chicago Times*.

The Tricyclists.

Some years ago tricyclists were held in contempt by bicyclists. The latter claimed that the machines of the former were only fit for children and small boys to ride. However, tricyclists pursue their way regardless of the jeers of their associates, being satisfied with the comfort and pleasure gained from their machines as against the hard knocks and falls received by their rivals, the bicyclists.—*Brooklyn Eagle*.

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It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer a use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 47 per cent of nutritive matter, this nearly 30 per cent. 100 lb. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 267 lbs. of wheat bran. Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of

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Sacks Wheat, Best, Sacks Barley, Best, Sacks Corn, Best, White, Sacks Corn, Best, Cracked, Sacks Beans, Green and Fair.

Sacks Beans, White, Sacks Beans, Red, Sacks Beans, Bayal, Sacks Beans, Hair, Sacks Beans, Lion.

SACKS POTATOES, BEST IN GUNNIES

Cans Nappes, Cases Raisin Soda Crackers, Cases Raisin Bread, Cases Raisin Biscuits, Cases Raisin Mince, Cases Raisin Meat, Cases Raisin Meat, Cases Raisin Meat, Cases Raisin Meat.

Casks Dupee Hams,

Cases L. & A. Hams, Cases R. B. Bacon.

Cases Fairbank's Lard, 1 lb. pail, Cases Fairbank's Lard, 2 lb. pail, Cases Fairbank's Lard, 5 lb. pail.

Cases Whittier's Butter, in tins, Half Sacks Butter, 5 lb. Edge, Qu. Sacks Butter, 6 x 1 Edge.

Cases New Cheese.

Boxes and tins, Sals Coddish, Blue Teroses, California River Salmon.

Cases Laundry Soap, Boxes Brown Laundry Soap.

Pure Java Coffee, Roasted and Ground, 1 lb. tin, Sacks Green Coffee, Cases Japan Tea, 1 lb. papers, Cases Japan Tea, 1 lb. papers.

Boxes Raisins, London Layers, & Swiss Raisins, London Layers, Boxes Raisins, Missouri.

Drums Citrus, Boxes Currants, Cases Chocolate, Cases Mixed Pickles, Cases Spices, assorted, all sizes.

Boxes English Walnuts, Sacks Soft Shell Almonds.

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