

October 25, 1952

World News:

In a major speech reporting on the Korean truce negotiations, the United States Secretary of State, Dean Acheson told the United Nations Political Committee and the General Assembly that Russia planned the Korean invasion and had been plotting it since 1945. Acheson said that if the communists do not want and honorable armistice, the United Nations must continue to fight against aggression in Korea. The Secretary of State said that the UN Command still intends to limit the war to Korea.

The speech which was the longest of Acheson's career was termed "great" by Britain's representative at the session. Acheson introduced a resolution, with some 20 nations as co-sponsors, calling on the General Assembly to approve the work of the UN truce negotiators.

In earlier meetings during the week at UN New York Headquarters, the UN rejected by large votes a Polish plan for ending the Korean war and other Soviet sponsored proposals.

The Philippine islands were struck by a typhoon this week, taking a toll of some 900 dead or missing. The storm which hit the islands Wednesday struck southern Luzon and passed close to Manila, although the center of the storm did not hit the Philippines capital. It was reported Friday that a second tropical storm, following the same path taken by the earlier typhoon, was headed towards the central Philippine islands.

The sixth Atlantic hurricane, meanwhile, after having thrown a good scare into Florida coastline residents, missed the southern United States coasts and passed far to the south. Miami weather observers expect to receive high winds and rain, but the center of the storm appears headed towards Rimini Island in the Bahamas. All military aircraft based in Florida have been flown inland.

In Korea, week-long struggles for high positions on Triangle Hill, Iron Horse Mountain, and Sniper and Finger Ridges, were indecisive, with late reports indicating that South Korean troops were successful in holding off communist attacks. General Van Fleet, the Commander of the Eighth Army in Korea, said the South Koreans just do not have the manpower to take over the 8th Army's positions by themselves. He told the United Press that South Koreans are among the best fighters at the front, but simply do not have the men to match the million-man communist army confronting them.

This statement may have been in answer to queries resulting from General Dwight Eisenhower's campaign talks in which he advised a United States policy in Asia of letting Asians fight the wars in Asia.

The war in Indochina has been stepped up considerably. French paratroopers have been dropped in the Indochina jungles in an attempt to stop a week long rebel offensive which forced the French to narrow their defense perimeter around the key city of Hanoi. The offensive launched by the Communist-led Vietminh rebels has captured about one-fifth of the territory along the defense line in the black river valley.

Indochina was hit by a typhoon early in the week, followed by a tidal wave. Early reports said 30 persons were known dead, but officials feared the death toll may reach 500. The storm struck 100 miles east of Saigon, destroying 2000 straw huts.

British Diplomats in Iran removed the Royal Crest and lowered the Union Jack this week, signalling the formal break in diplomatic relations between Iran and Britain. The United States Department of State expressed regret at the breaking off of relations between the two countries. A spokesman said that such an action was not conducive to a solution of the oil dispute which brought about the ultimatum from Iranian premier Mohammed Mossadogh which was rejected by Britain. Iran sent a note breaking off relations to London and the British Foreign Office this week made the preparations for closing down Iranian offices.

Trygve Lie, The Secretary General of the United Nations, this week fired an American UN employee for refusing to answer questions put to him by a Senate Committee. Another UN employee was suspended and 10 more put on special leave pending a formal investigation of subversive charges.

Lie denounced a statement made by a United States Senator to the effect that Communist employees were tolerated by the Secretary-General.

With the United States Presidential election only one week away, this week of campaigning failed to reveal any tendencies in last minute tactics. Perhaps the most significant event during the week was a Republican attempt to raise the issue of Stevenson's character reference for Alger Hiss. How much Republican Press tried to make of Vice-Presidential candidate Richard Nixon's remarks on this subject is not known, but from scattered news reports, it would seem that it did not create the sensation which Republican strategists may have desired. The Republican expert of Foreign affairs, John Foster Dulles, was as busy as Stevenson in explaining his deposition at the Hiss trial. Dulles said in Dallas, Texas, that he was deceived by Alger Hiss as were many others. He added, however, that Stevenson's faith in Hiss "outlasted mine".

General Eisenhower told newsmen in San Francisco that "there is no easy way out of the Soviet mousetrap in Korea." He said the important thing is to train South Koreans and other non-communist Asiatic nations to defend their own front lines. The Republican candidate said that this would "minimize, if not eliminate the drain on western manpower."

In another speech Eisenhower said the Democrats have deliberately created inflation for political purposes. Later in the week, the General said that, if elected, he would make a personal trip to Korea, to seek a way of ending the Korean war. He charged that the war could have been avoided if the Administration had heeded Republican warnings. He blamed the Democrats for recalling the troops from Korea.

Democratic candidate Adlai Stevenson charged that the Republican "old guard" had succeeded in "capturing" Eisenhower, a feat the best generals Hitler had could not accomplish. He said in an early speech this week that the extreme policies of the old guard were the shortest way to socialism, fascism or communism. Stevenson followed General Eisenhower into the traditionally Republican area of Troy in upstate New York and accused the general of advocating a policy in Korea which would lead to appeasement in the far east, or perhaps to world war three. Stevenson said that Eisenhower is supporting the opponents of social progress in his blanket endorsement of Republican candidates for the Senate.

Senator Richard Nixon attacked the Administration farm program in a speech at Sioux City, Iowa. He said the Democrats are feeding the farmers propaganda through the Production and Marketing Administration. Nixon moved to Beloit, Wisconsin where he said that General Eisenhower would liquidate the Truman Administration's bankruptcy. He said the Republicans could speed the country's return to moral and economic solvency.

Senator Wayne Morse of Oregon, a liberal Republican, has bolted the Republican party. Morse failed to support the Eisenhower candidacy because of the men whom Eisenhower felt obliged to support. Morse said that from now on he wants to be known as an independent Republican. He said he considered his bolt from the Eisenhower camp to be a resignation from the Republican party.

President Truman spent Friday in Washington, but will take up his whistle-stop campaign for the Democratic ticket Sunday with a trip to the Midwest. He plans to end his tour in Independence, Missouri where he will cast his ballot election eve.

The President issued an Armistice Day proclamation calling on Americans to devote themselves anew to promoting perpetual peace. He asked the American people to observe November 11th as a day of hope and promise.

The Justice Department in the United States has asked a Federal Court in New York to take away the citizenship of Frank Costello. The move is the first step towards deportation of the foreign born gambler. Costello is now serving 18 months in Atlanta Federal Prison for contempt of Congress.

United States Secretary of Defense Robert Lovett announced in Washington that a Citizens Commission on Armed Forces Manpower problems is being set up. The Secretary of Defense said that Radio Executive David Sernoff, a Brigadier General in the Signal Corps in World War II, will head the group. Lovett said the Commission will look into Congressional complaints that too many soldiers are at desk jobs.

The Airforce reports that one of its new jet planes may have set a new cross country speed record. The F-94-C Starfire flew from Los Angeles to Panama City, Florida, in three hours and fifty minutes. No exact speed was given, but an Airforce Officer claimed an unofficial record.

The United States this week witnessed the unusual situation of the Soft Coal Industry asking the President's Economic Stabilizer, Roger Putnam, to intercede with the Wage Stabilization Board and grant John L. Lewis' United Mineworkers a \$1.90 a day wage increase, instead of the WSB's recommended \$1.40. The Mineworkers and the owners had agreed upon the higher figure, but the Wage Stabilization Board ruled that the Mineworkers should receive only a dollar and a half daily increase. The Mineworkers promptly went out on strike and the Industry found itself in the odd position of petitioning the government on behalf of Labor. The owners want Putnam to overrule the Wage Board's ruling in the case.

The Government's cost-of-living index showed a slight decline this month. The drop was only two-tenths of one percent, but it was the first time the index had gone down in six months.

Sports News:

The University of California was slightly favored over the University of Southern California as the two teams prepared for their crucial Pacific Coast Conference football game Saturday. Statistics show that California is the number one offensive team on the West Coast and that Southern Cal is the top defensive unit. So, the game is being billed as the traditional struggle between the irresistible force and the immovable object.

The game will be broadcast over AFPS frequencies at 3:05 p.m. Saturday, Pacific time, and also at 7:30 p.m.

In other FCC games, Stanford plays Washington, and Oregon State plays Washington State.

In an inter-sectional battle, UCLA's undefeated Bruins play Wisconsin in the Midwest. Other games in the midwest include Michigan against Minnesota, Michigan State against Penn State, Illinois versus Purdue, Indiana at Northwestern, Iowa at Ohio State, Notre Dame against North Carolina, Oklahoma versus Kansas State and Missouri against Iowa State.

In the East, Penn plays Navy, Cornell plays Princeton, Columbia goes against Army, Dartmouth is playing Harvard, Holy Cross plays Syracuse and Yale plays Lafayette.

In the South, Alabama plays Mississippi State, Auburn plays Tulane, Duke plays Virginia, Georgia is at Florida, Georgia Tech plays Vanderbilt, Maryland plays LSU, William and Mary plays Richmond and West Virginia plays Pittsburg. In a Friday night contest George Washington tied VMI, 20-20.

In the Southwest, Arkansas plays Mississippi, Baylor meets Texas A&M, Rice plays Texas and Southern Methodist plays Kansas. And in the Rocky Mountain area, Denver plays Brigham Young, Colorado plays Nebraska, Colorado A&M plays Utah State, Utah meets Wyoming and Idaho travels to the coast to play Santa Clara.

Michigan State is still the nation's number one team as a result of a 48-6 victory over Syracuse. Maryland took over second place with a 38-7 win over a good Navy team. California is in third place and Oklahoma, victors last week over Kansas by a 42-20 score are in fourth. The rest of the first ten, according to United Press and Associated Press listings are Georgia Tech, Southern California, Duke, UCLA, Wisconsin and Ohio State.

On the Professional Football scene, the Undeafated San Francisco Forty-Niners meet Dallas this Sunday, the Chicago Bears play at Los Angeles, Detroit plays Green Bay, Philadelphia plays the New York Giants, Pittsburg plays the Chicago Cardinals and Washington travels to Cleveland for a game with the Browns. The standings in the National Professional Football League are as follows:

American Division		National Division			
	won	lost	won	lost	
Cleveland.....	3	1	San Francisco.....	4	0
New York.....	3	1	Detroit.....	2	2
Chicago.....	3	1	Chicago.....	2	2
Philadelphia.....	2	2	Green Bay.....	2	2
Washington.....	2	2	Los Angeles.....	1	3
Pittsburg.....	0	4	Dallas.....	0	4

In Boxing, former Heavyweight Champion Ezzard Charles won a hard ten round decision from Argentina's Cesar Brion at Madison Square Garden in New York. Charles was trying for a knockout in order to gain support for a title match with Champion Rocky Marciano, but although he had Brion in trouble several times, he was unable to floor the tough heavyweight from South America.

Mr. G. R. Crockett, Chief of the Communications Division, disclosed this week that a complete mobile radio unit has been installed in Station Wagon, IG 6, the official automobile of the Secretary of American Samoa, Mr. L. P. Draney. The mobile unit will be available for emergency communications from any point on Tutuila to the main Communications offices in the Administration building. Mr. Crockett said the equipment can also be used in the event of an emergency plane landing at Tafuna, to maintain air to land communications for landing instruction, etc. The mobile unit would serve the purpose at the airfield-until-delivery of regular "homer" radio equipment which the Government of American Samoa is attempting to obtain for Tafuna.

The unit will be tested next week in a series of tests from various points on the island. This modern note in communications will make possible the quick relay of important information in the case of accidents or emergencies.

In the September issue of the Navy magazine "Our Navy", there is an article devoted to Mr. Feliciano Achico, a resident of American Samoa for fifty years, who was the first native of the Philippines to enlist in the United States Navy. Mr. Achico who is a tailor, joined the Navy after boarding the old USS Oregon at Luzon island in the Philippines as a civilian in 1900. He came to American Samoa in the early days of the Naval Administration and served as the Governor's cook until he retired in 1930.

The article which includes a photograph of Mr. Achico was prepared when a Public Information team for the Navy was here in July aboard the President Jackson.

The copra market is definitely on the upgrade as the latest quotations give the present selling price as \$172.50. In December of 1951 the price was \$177.50 a ton, but since that date the market has never sufficiently recovered from a slump to reach the present level until this most recent quotation. Mr. J. P. Mosher, Chief of Management Services, was advised by the American Samoa copra brokers, Atkins-Croll company, that the price was expected to be around \$160.00 when the next shipment of American Samoa copra will be placed on the market in December.

Mr. Mosher said that he intends to call a meeting of the Copra Board as soon as possible after the Chief Copra Clerk, Chief Wase, returns from Swains island where he is inspecting Swains copra which will be brought to Tutuila on the Manua Tolo next week. The Copra Board will discuss the new price and consider a possible price increase to be granted to the producers. They will also consider certain suggestions for improving marketing made by Mr. W.V.D. Paris, the Copra expert from the South Pacific Commission, who recently made an inspection of the copra set-up in American Samoa. Mr. Mosher said he intended inviting the Director of Agriculture, Mr. D. Butchart, to inform the Copra Board of Mr. Paris' suggestions for improving the growing of copra in these islands.

Dr. Herbert S. Spencer has designated the week of October 31 to November 7 as Education Week. It is planned to hold open-house at the village schools on the 31st and open-house at the high school on the 7th of November. All parents are being urged by teachers and students to attend the open houses, inspect the schools and participate in the programs which will be presented on those days. Mr. V. K. Ort, the Superintendent of Elementary Education, who is in charge of the village school programs for the day has invited all contract personnel also to visit the schools, to observe the various village schools in operation. The programs to be followed, Mr. Ort said, will be similar to those followed on any regular school day.

Dr. Spencer said a date for open-house in the Manua schools will be announced later in accordance with transportation circumstances.

The Acting Governor of American Samoa, Mr. L. P. Draney issued a general memorandum last week, calling attention to courtesies to be shown to the American flag when it is raised and lowered. The memorandum stated that it is an accepted custom in American Samoa to extend courtesy to the ceremony of raising the colors and that all persons within sight of the flag in front of the administration building should stand at attention and all vehicle traffic come to a stop.

It was erroneously reported in last week's Information Bulletin that Mr. Bill Steffany was to be conditionally released from prison to the custody of Mr. J. P. Mosher, in order to operate the M.V. Samoa. Mr. Mosher as Chief of the Management Services Division is in charge of Marine transportation. The Government of American Samoa has been handling the transportation scheduling of the Samoa in lieu of a private agent. The sentence stipulates that Mr. Steffany will be released to the custody "of a Government officer," but it was learned that Mr. Mosher will definitely not have custody.

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Tala Eseeo

Oktopa 20, 1951.

KORE: TALA MAI I SAPA'I: Ua le talia e le ta'itoti 'au ali'i o Kalo 'Aua'atasi o General Mark Clark ona toe faia o le fono fo'i leni sa masani ona fai i Puanunujen o Komnisi. Sa fa'ali atu e le ali'i Ta'itoti 'au a Kalo 'Aua'atasi i Komnisi o le toe mana'o ia ina ia faia loa fono po'i fai latou te le talia ina sa o a tasi o mea e tolu na ia fa'atitia o uiga i le fesitipi o pagota o le fa'ali. O le fa'ali fo'i o Clark, o le masani o Komnisi na fa'atitia mo le fono, pea toe manatitia na le talia e Kalo 'Aua'atasi. O le fa'atitia fo'i o Clark e leni na fa'atitia uga un fai o fa'atitia ai ni pagota e le taun e toe fo'i ia Komnisi po'i le foto iai.

O le fa'atitia fo'i a le ali'i pule i 'au a Kalo 'Aua'atasi, e le mafai ona toe faia leni fono po'i fai e le iloa mai se fiafia o Komnisi, e talatala ina leni mataupu. Sa talos gina e Kalo 'Aua'atasi ina ia tu'upoina le fono ini ase o 12 talia. O le fa'atitia fo'i a le ali'i ta'itoti 'au, na tatau lava ona talia e Komnisi se mea e tasi ona mea e tolu na fa'ali e Kalo 'Aua'atasi.

O le mea o lo'o mana'o iai Komnisi ina ia fa'amalosia e Kalo 'Aua'atasi ona fa'atitia atu pagota Saina na Korea i Mata ia i latou. Ae le fia faia e Kalo 'Aua'atasi leni mea. E mana'o Kalo 'Aua'atasi ina ia filifilii lava le pagota ia, ae toe fo'i pe leni. O le mataupu leni o lo'o fa'atitauli nei i le fono na ala ai ona tu'ua'i maun ose filimua i Korea.

TALA I KOREA: I le tasi i Korea, o lo'o solosolo lelei lava 'au a Korea i Sante e Kalo 'Aua'atasi. Ua latou toe talia i tua osofa'iga a Komnisi sa tusa'afai atu e fia maua isi mauga e lua. E 2,500 fitafita a Komnisi na osofa'i ina le Mountain Hill, e 2,500 fo'i le vaega'au na osofa'i ina fo'i le isi mauga. Ai pe toe ole 300 mata o'o Komnisi i le tumutumu mauga na toe talia esa loa. E isi fo'i isi osofa'iga a Komnisi sa toe faia i nei lava mauga i le va'aso nei. Ae tasi se osofa'iga na maua ina nei mauga. Na ona un fai na mea e pumapungitia tolu ai latou. Ua fai fo'i si lava e ase o isi pea i Kalo 'Aua'atasi nei mauga e lua.

Fai mai le fa'atitia a le fua (Navy) i Washington e tasi le manua Amerika na lavena ia Oktopa 14 i le itu i mata o Korea. Fai mai le tele o fana mai uta i le laualoalo na lavena ai le va'a.

SINA TALA I HAITIA SAINA: Ua fa'asā e le malo o Farani se tasi na te lolomi ina i se nusipepa se tasi i le taun i Initiasaina. Se'i vagana us uma la latou osofa'iga lea o lo'o lupe i 'au a Komnisi fouvale. Ua fa'ali fo'i o Ofisa Farani na na'o le 8 o masina o tau ai loa tupa, ona uma lea o Komnisi fouvale na walo latou. Ae peitai ua matau'i pumapungitia na a Farani i le taun i ase e fa ia talu ai nei.

FORMOSA: Sa asia e le pule aso o le fua a Amerika i le Pasofika ia Formosa i le va'aso talu ai. Na sa fa'asaina atu fo'i moa tau le taun mo le tetete atu ina o le fili. O Saina o lo'o nonofo i Formosa e 'au na Kalo 'Aua'atasi, o ta'itoti ai le ali'i Ta'itoti 'au o Ching kai Shek, latou nei sa pulea le malo o Saina. Aua te'ena mai latou a Komnisi na un toe fa'amautu atu i Formosa. O Formosa o le motu la'ititi lea e latatala i Sapani.

Fai mai le tala a Atinalala Rodford, un lava mea o lo'o i Formosa e tetete atu ai le fili, un matau'i matau lava mea uma, e o'o i lona tamaciga un tucitititi lava mafai o Formosa ona tausi o latou i mea latou te maua.

TALA I LO TATOU ATUNU: Sa fa'ali atu i leni Nusipepa le tau o le popo ua \$155.00 i le tone. I le tilanoaga na Hase i le uaealesi fa'asalalau i le va'aso talu ai. Afai o le 7 tauua pea i luga se'ia o'o ia Tesema le tau o le popo, na foga'i na le una ona fa'atau atu o le tatou uta popo lea o lo'o iai nei, e le'i mafai fo'i ona toe sitisi'i i luga le mea e maua e le ua sali popo. E na'o le 4 sene i le pauna lea o lo'o fa'atau a'i le popo i ase nei.

Sa fa'ali e le susuga a J.P. Mosher i le afifi o le ase Faralle talu ai, sa ia maua mai se uaealesi mai Amerika i se isi fo'i tau fou o le popo ua toe maua. O le tau fou ua \$172.00 i le tone. O le tau pito maualuga loa i leni tausaga. Ia Tesema 1951 sa \$177.50 i le tone. Sa fa'ali mai fo'i i le Uaealesi i le susuga a Mosher o le taumate e toe vave alu i lalo le tau o le popo, na fa'apea le fa'atau ai pe o le \$160.00 i le tone e pa'i iai ia Tesema.

Na fa'ali fo'i e le susuga a Mosher e pei lava na te lagona ai se'iloga ese mea tupu fa'afuase'i mai ona toe pa'u loa i lalo le tau e le popo. O lea si'i i luga le mea e maua e tagata sili popo, pe'a alu ese la tatou popo lea o lo'o i fale popo.

Fai mai fo'i le susuga Mosher e tatau ona fono le Komiti o le Popo nei fo'i mai le susuga a Baso o lo'o malaga i Olosega i le vaiaso talu ai i le Manu'u Tele. Oua filifili ai lea e le Komiti o le popo le tau fou o le popo. Ma fai mai ni o lea manatu i le fa'auliga a le susuga W.V.D. Pieris fai mai lana fa'atatalaga e sili pe'a fa'avasoga le tau o le popo, fa'atatau le tau o le popo i lona lelei mo le uta popo o Aukuso 4, 1952.

Fai mai fo'i le susuga a Mosher e iai lona taofi o le a ia vala'au ina le susuga a D. Butchart e na te fa'atatala ina i Komiti o le Popo le mataupu nei i lona'ona'ona mai ai susuga Pieris ina ia atotonu le lelei o le totoina o le niu i aserle fa'ason.

O MAI TALA PUPU'U MAI FITI: O Fiti o lo'o i le itu i Sauta ma le itu i Sauta o Samoa. O le atumotu o Fiti, o se tasi lea atumotu tau tele o le Pasefika, i le mataupu tau le malamalama, ua tali foliga ai i latou ma isi atunu'u totale o le Pasefika.

Talu ai o le feso'otofiti a Fiti ma nisi nu'u, po o tagata popoto mai isi atunu'u ua mafai ai ona latou to'ofa'atatalaina vave ma uma o le latou molo, ina ia tutusa ai ma la'asaga o ona po nei.

E le taumate o le mataupu tele lava o lo'o fongai mai mo Fiti, o le itu lea i lauelele po o fanua; atou ma le feso'otofiti o tagata o lo'o nonofo ai, ma ua matau vave ona fa'atotonu. Ua mafai le vave fa'atotonuina o tagata o lo'o nonofo i Fiti, ona o le to'atele na'u'i o Initia ma Saina, na e to'atele fo'i le aofa'i o popalagi o lo'o i ai.

O le lauelele po o fanua o Fiti, na'o tagata moni lava o Fiti o lo'o i ai le pule atotonu, e na'o tagata moni fo'i o Fiti e mafai ona latou fa'atotonu ni fanua, e tali tutusa lelei lava ma le faiga o lauelele o Samoa ma tulafono o lo'o fai ai.

Fai mai se i ai se fuauga sa faia i le tau auina o lenei tulafono, na na le mafai Peretania ona fa'au'i se auiga o lenei tulafono. Sa tigi lava ona tau-mafai o nisi ina ia suia le tulafono, e uiga i le faiga o le pule i lauelele ma fanua, ma le faiga o le feso'otofiti o lauelele, na sa le manano'o i ai, ma sa le fa'atotonu o Peretania Tele. O aso la nei, o lo'o i ai pea lava i taitai moni o Fiti le pule atotonu o le latou lauelele.

O FAIA MOE O MAE'AU A FITI: Sa fa'asili tagata o Fiti ina ia latou faia ni fa'atotonu mo taitai ma fitefite taitai atasi e 900 o Fiti o lo'o i Meli. O lo'o tau fitefite Fiti mo Peretania Tele i le fa'atotonu atu i le 'au fouva o lo'o taitai taitai ma Komuniki i Meli. O to'atotonu o Meli, i le mea o lo'o tau ai fitefite o Fiti, e le usua ai fa'atotonu Fiti. O i lea, o le a lalagaina e fa'asili o nu'u uma o Fiti ni tala mo fitefite.

O LE FESOGAONI I E SA. HUPURAGATA I LE AFA: Ua silia i le \$3,000 le tinoitua ma le 25 tone o lava lava ua fa'atotonu e le Rotary Club a Fiti (o se kalapu fa'atotonu) mo le lelei o se nu'u po o se atunu'u), mo tagata na fa'atotonuina ma fa'atotonuina ona o le afa na lona ai nisi itu o le motu o Viti Lau i le masina o Ianuari.

O LE FO'I MAI O LE 'AU LAKAPI A FITI MAI AUSTRALIA: Sa matua manuia le ta'andilo-saga i Australia o le 'au Lakapi a Fiti, ma o le ogatotonu o Aukuso na toe fo'i ona ai i Fiti. O lona ipu na fo'i ona ma i latou, ma o le a tauina ia ipu mo nisi taunisioga e faia i Fiti i aso o i luma. E tele ta'alogaga na molo ai lona 'au, ma sa manuia tele ai lava tagata o Australia. E tele ni taunisioga ma nisi taunisioga na fa'atotonuina ai i latou fo'i ma i Fiti, ona fa'atotonuina lona o le 'au Lakapi o le tausaga e 1952 i le latou aiga.

O SAUNOAGA A LE FA'ALAUTUSI O MATAU'U MAI FITI I ALI'I O FITI: E lo'i lava talu ona faia se lauga a lona Sir Lala Sukuna, Fa'atotonu o Mataupu Tau Fiti, i le fono a Ali'i i Suva. Sa ia fitefite Ali'i o Fiti ona o le manano'o i "moa fa'atotonu" ma le se'ona fa'amaumau o a latou tupe. Fai mai o ia, "O aso nei ua tatou se'ona ai i taimi faigata. Ua le o toe avea i tatou ma lona aupito to'atele i Fiti, o to'atele o tatou tagata o lo'o ma i tototonu po o tafatafa o 'ai tetelu, ma o lo'o le lava a latou mea taumafa."

Na ta'u atu fo'i e le Fa'atotonu i Ali'i o Fiti, e matua laitiiti tele le tupe o lo'o maua e tagata Fiti, ma o le mea lea ua matua ititi ai le malosi o i latou. O le tasi ana upu sa fa'apea, "a o sipa mea ititi fo'i o ia i latou, o faigofie ona se'e ese atu mai o tatou tamatama'i lima." Na ia ta'u atu i Ali'i le fa'atotonuina pea lava o le malosi o tagata Fiti i lea tausaga ma lea tausaga. Sa ia fa'atotonuina fo'i i latou ina ia taunisioga e sa'ili ni auina e sili a'e ai le tulaga o le soifua o tagata Fiti.

O le tasi auua na Siamoa o tagata. Fiti na le lena o i latou, o le tasi lena o le vaega tupe na le galuesiina o Fiti. Ua auua lena vaega tupe mai latou po o tute o popo, ona tau ese lena na le atina'e o a'oga, falana'i, ma vai. Ua faia lena vaega tupe na le fa'asomooe ia tu'uina atu i tagata o Fiti se naa tumau ina ia tele se'o latou te maua ai le a'oga o la latou tupe. Na apoa'aitina fo'i ali'i o Fiti e le Faleautusi o Mataupu Tau Fiti, ina ia auua latou te tu'uina tagata sili popo e fa'asomooe a latou tupe na maua mai le fa'atautaina o a latou popo.

O LE ASIASIGA A LE ALO O LE TUPI O TOGA I NIU SILA: O le masina o kolase na auua ai i Niu Sila le ali'i Perenise O Tungia, le Palama o le Malo o Toga, ma o le ali'i tonu fo'i i le Nofoali'i o le Malo. Sa tali lelei o ia i se taunafetaga na auua o le Ali'i Minisita Sili o Niu Sila. E le'i leva fo'i talu ona auua mai le ali'ioga a Tungi i Amerika Samoa, i lana malaga mai Toga o agafi atu i Niu Sila.

O le masina a sau ua fa'atautaina e le Masiofo o Salote, le Tupe Tasiitafi o Toga, e malaga ai i Niu Sila.

AMOTU O KUKA: O le masina o Iulai na fa'oto'a ali'i mai ai i le amotu o Kuka se fasioti tagata, a ua taua o le 60 tausaga talu ona le iloa se mea fa'apea i le amotu. Na tusa lata mai i le susi'epa o le Pacific Island Monthly fa'apea na solitulafono Atotonu Fa'arua o le fasioti tagata, na na fa'asaina o ia i le lima tausaga o faigaluega mafa'afai i le fa'asipi'ipi o Barotonga, ma o le malua o Angarua Okirua, o se ali'i o le itumalo o Veitotei, i le motu o Mungai, i le amotu o Kuka.

Fai mai atatao, na o'o atu Angarua ma se naifi ia te ia i totou o lona fale. O lana tulaiga ese atu o Angarua, na auua ai Angarua foto'ai na le pou o se moaga, ma sa gau ai lona ua.

SINA TALA E UIGA I TAGATA SAMOA I HONOLULU: Na fa'apipi'i i le aso Garua ni ata mo ni fa'amaatalaga i le Fale Sili na le Fale Tupe o Amerika Samoa.

O nei ata na auua mai e le vaega o le Public Information Section of the 15th Rifle Co. i Honolulu, ona o le talosaga a le vaega o fa'amaatalaga na a'o'o'oga na tagata matutua i Samoa nei. Sa auua mai na ata fa'atasei na fa'amaatalaga ole a'o'o'oga o Samoa na fa'atauto ina i le vaega a Malini fa'aleolea, ina ia mafai ai e tatau i Samoa nei ona iloa le mea e ia i si ona atalii, po'o si ana ua, po'o lona aiga.

O lo'o iai na le fa'amaatalaga lena na auua mai Honolulu e uiga i le fa'atautaina o latou.

O le tu'u a se tasi o lona aiga moni, na malaga atu i saila e silia i le 2000, ma nofo ai i se nu'u fou, na se olaga fou e le'i masani ai o ia, ua na'o se tagata filifiliga e na te mafai. O lona le apaga na auua ai ona malaga mai tagata Samoa talu ai nei, na ua avea ai nei latou na tagata Amerika loto nu'u moni.

E tele tala sa tusia i nisi nusipepa e uiga i le o'o mai o Samoa i Hawaii. A'o lena tala e fa'atauto tonu lava i a na fa'atautaina i lena vaega o le Malini ina ia mafai ai ona latou auua atu i le latou nu'u na le latou malo, e silia i le 100 tagata na malaga mai i le "President Jackson" na fa'atautaina i lena vaega, 15, Rifle company of the Marine Corps Reserve.

I le tausaga o 1941 sa fa'atautaina ai ni isi tama Samoa se to'atele o le vaega o Malini, o aso tonu na o le lo'itua o le Lalolagi i fa'alavelave, talu ai le gasegase o malo tetole sa vaepi ina ona po. E fa'afia fo'i e tusa lena tala, o lo'o iai pea i le vaega a Malini i Hawaii nei i le Original Detachment niisi tama Samoa. O Vanu Tupuola, Fitiuta, (Manu'a) o ia lea o le satini i le vaega Inspector Instructor Staff of the 15, Rifle Company of Reserve.

O ia fo'i isi mai le vaega auuaa a Malini Samoa, o Satini Tinci Sui'a. Sa taua o ia i Napa'aga, na Tasi lua Inara Malua, na tasi lua Fagafua.

O lo'o fa'atasei ai i totou o lena vaega taulalo'a e to'alu mai le vaega fo'i lena e tau o le Navy Fitarita Guard, o tasi lua Sui'a, mai Fitiuta, na auua mai le nu'u o Hawaii.

E leai se suiga tele o le olaga pe a tauto i le Malini le tagata Samoa, o pei ona manatu iai ni isi, au'e o latou te maua fo'i i totou o lena vaega le vaega fa'alogamafai na le tulaga fa'ataai sa fa'apea a latou o gata i Samoa ona mau ai.

O le ugu moni lena, o Satini Tupuola lena ua avea na matai i le vaega a Malini Samoa, o ia lea o lo'o fesosoga i ia i latou i le faigata o le auua o le tau fa'atautaina, i le tele na'aua o le au fesili, i le au'ega tau le auua, e le au'ega o le tino, o le aveina i tua o lavalava, fa'apea fo'i na le fana, ma isi lava mea e tele fa'apea a le tagata tauto.

E matuati malie i le fa'alogamafai nei tala, pei ona tau'u mai o Satini Tinci Sui'a na Satini Tupuola o lo'o fesosoga i ia i latou, a'o lo'o tau'afai atu latou ise olaga fou. O isi tala e uiga i Malini Samoa o le a tusia i le itulua o

O LE NIIGA O FIELISIANO SA TUIA I I LE NIIGIPE A LE NIIGI (NAVAI I I): I le Nusipepa o ta'ua o le Our Navy. Sa lona nei ai i le "Our Navy" o Setema na fa'atatalaga o uiga ia Filipaina Aehioa o ia lea o le Filipaina manama na fa'atatalaga i le tui o Amerika. O le susuga a Felisiano Aehioa na o'o mai i Amerika Samoa na fa'atatalaga lava Samoa o le Malo o Amerika.

Sa fai o ia na kuka a le Kovana Sili o Amerika Samoa se'ia o'o ina fa'atatalaga o ia (Retiro) i le tausaga o 1930.

O lo'o fai fo'i i lona nusipepa le ata o Felisiano Aehioa sa pu'eina o'o i ai le President Jackson i lotator uafu ia-fu'ai talua nei.

O le olaga o Felisiano Aehioa na amata mai i le nu'u o Iuzon i le atu tofo o Filipaina ina ua o'o o ia i Iuga o le manua tau tala o le U.S.S. Oregon le iposa ia faigaluga i lona va'a i masina o 18 na fa'atatalaga ta'ua ni lea o ia ina ua mavae ia masina o 18 ia Apelila ao 23, 1902.

Ina ua una aso o Iana nofo i le U.S.S. Oregon, na si'itia mai lona lona ia i Samoa nei. Ma o lo'o nofo ai lava o ia o'o mai le asoni. Sa i Samoa nei Felisiano ina ua sau le Navy na un fo'i le Navy na o lo'o nofo pea o ia i Samoa nei. Ma o lo'o fai ai nei lona fale Su'i Ofu.

I FA'ATATALAGA I LE FULU: Sa fa'atatalaina i le va'ase tolu ai e le Susuga a L.P. Draney, Sui Kovana o Amerika Samoa ina ia mautu e tagata faigaluga una i le malo ona fa'atatalaga i le fua o le malo. Fai mai le susuga a Draney ua lava ona fai na aganuu a Amerika Samoa lona nei na o le fa'atatalaga i le fua o lona uafu tutu pe'a tu'u le fua e fa'atatalaga fo'i pe'a sisi. O lea na ia fa'atatalaga nei ai i tagata faigaluga una i le malo una nei isi sa ta'avale po'o se tagata toe alu lea pe'a fo'i o lo'o sisi le fua pe tu'u pe'a fai fo'i o isi le tagata po'o le ta'avale latalata i le mea o isi le fua.

E mautu'i tana tala le fua Amerika i mautu e tagata Samoa. I le tausaga o 1900 ia Aperila 17 na sisi ai le fua Amerika i Samoa nei. O lona uiga ua i lona Tutuila o le pu'uga a Amerika na lona pu'uga. E fa'atatalaga fo'i le susuga ina ua una aso sisi le fua Amerika i Samoa i le tausaga o 1904 Iulai 15.

O le si'iga o le fua i le tano, na le tu'u ina i lalo i le asini, o'o mautu'i mautu'i. O lo'o fa'atatalaga le fa'atatalaga tala o le va'aga o lona. I le fa'atatalaga nei ina fa'atatalaga le fa'atatalaga tala apei ona fa'atatalaga o le Susuga a le ali'i Sui Kovana.

OFISA O FA'AMASINOGI: Ua fa'atatalaina le Susuga a W. Steffany e le Fa'amasinoga Sili o Amerika Samoa i le tausaga a tasi i le fale puipui o le Malo o Amerika Samoa, ona o lona ave o le ta'avale a'o ona. E fa'atatalaga le i'uga. E nofo sala W. Steffany i le fale puipui na o'o ina ina na malaga a le M.V. Samoa ona alu lea i ai le Susuga a W. Steffany e lave le va'a.

O le ali'i lona o le Malo o Gerald Gottlieb na toe talosaga ia toe fa'atatalaga le i'uga, mai le tolu tausaga i le tausaga o tasi; na ia mafai fo'i ona fa'atatalaga mai W. Steffany e lave le Samoa pe a o'o i lona malaga ai. Sa lona lona talosaga e le ali'i Fa'amasinoga Sili o le Susuga a Morrow, fa'atatalaga fo'i le Susuga a Peter Coleman. O ia lona o le lona o le fa'atatalaga tala o tagata. O Peter Coleman sa lona ia W. Steffany na sa mafai o ia ona tinaia isi va'a o lona o taga. O le lona o le tagata na alu lava lona ta'avale; na le lave ta'avale le mafafau.

O le i'uga e fa'atatalaga: Afai o alu le M.V. Samoa i se malaga ona alu lona i o W. Steffany na i lalo o le va'ava'ava'aga se ali'i o le malo. Ae a toe fo'i mai le Samoa ona toe fo'i lea o ia i le fale puipui.

O lona fa'atatalaga na mautu fa'atatalaga mai ai le lona o le ina lava mautu le ona a'o lave se ta'avale. O le fa'atatalaga lona mai le Susuga a Gerald Gottlieb.

O LE FA'AMATALAGA LAVA LONA I IALO O LOO TATOU ATENU'U UA I LE VA'AGA O

MALINI I HONOLULU: Ua lona si'itia una e lo tatau atenu'ua le va'a fo'i lona o le "President Jackson" na tu'u le tausaga i Pago Pago ia Iulai i le tausaga nei, na malaga ai i Honolulu na Amerika na le mautu e toe itititi a'o le a'o o Samoa o lo'o malaga ai. E le tautua o lo'o fia iloa e nisi po'o le fa'atatalaga o lona fa'atatalaga po'o mautu e lona.

O le tala o tana Samoa na o ai i lona malaga na le fa'atatalaga e fia tatau i so'o se va'aga a le malo. O lona o le fia fa'atatalaga ai, na o'o mai i le va'ase nei lava fa'atatalaga i le alu i lona o tana Samoa na tatau i le va'aga tatalaga fo'i lona o Malini.

O le fa'atatalaga na fa'atatalaga mai a le 15th Rifle Co. i le "Marine Reserve Training Center", i Honolulu e uiga i taulalo'a Samoa o 47 na fa'atatalaga i le latou va'aga, na le amata o lo tatau olaga fa'atatalaga. O isi o i lona o ia manama i le malini i so'o le tatau lona lua, a'o isi o'o mautu'i olaga fou lava ia latou le olaga o Malini.

A'OGA MO MARINI SAMOA: E le gata i le a'o'ina o le savali, faasomina o le fana ma le fufuluina o aumpega eseese faavaega 'au, ae fai mai fo'i le faaliga mai lenoi vaega a marini faaloleo Samoa o lo'o i ai i la latou vaega e a'o'oga po na a fai a'oga e a la latou vaega.

O le isi lenoi i le fiafia e tatou ona iloa o lo'o fesoasoani la vaega o marini i le su'eina o galuaga a tama Samoa na malaga i le President Jackson,

O le mea taua i le marini faatatali o a'o'oga i le tala faasolopito o le marini koe, matamata ma le uti, Pita'ina o le faafanua ma le faasolopito o le tapasa, faasolopito faa-vaega 'au, atoe ma le suiga o foliga o le taita-po o isi mea ina ia iloa gata ai e le fili.

I nisi ase o aliali mai ai ni upu e matua'i faigata lava i tama Samoa fou ona malamalama ai. Latou te nonou o fia iloa uiga o upu ae peita'i o nei uru i uru fafiloi faatasi ma le "gagana faa-vaega 'au" i le matua to'a ai lava i latou. E ala ni mai vaesio faato'a iloa o le to'atele o tama o le "scuttlebutt" o le vai inu, a o le "squared away" o le upu lea o faano'o e le marini koe i le "lolo'i".

Ona o le faigata o le fausia'iga o gagana faa-marini, ua faatuina ai e Col. Curtis Burton, Jr., le Pule Marini Faaloleo i Honolulu, se a'oga o a'o'oga ai tama i le gagana, ma ua fesoasoani atu i ai le Susuga Frank J. Treas, o le Faatonu A'oga no a'oga a Taita Matutua, Vaega o le faatonu a'oga mo le lautele i Hawaii, ua tu'uina ai loa le a'oga lenoi i le tulaga o mea ua faatuina o Pita. O le susuga fo'i a Treas ua mae'ia lalo o ia i a'o'oga o tama Samoa, a'u i luga tauaga o Pule A'oga i Samoa nei.

O tama Samoa faato'a tau'u'u mai i Hawaii nei ua latou maua i inoi le faalagomai ma le faalagomai i ai lava ona i ai i Samoa. O le to'atele o nisi o i latou ua latou tau'u'u'i lava o fai mea uma ina avea ai loa nofo iloa ma nofoaga manuia ma le fiafia. E to'atele fo'i nisi o i latou ua faafai'igalua'ina i galuaga ina ua i ai i lenoi vaega a marini. O lo'o galulue isi i le fauina o le mea e fai ai a'oga a le marini koe, a o isi ua maua i latou galulue ona o le malolaga o ofisa marini. A o isi fo'i o lo'o galulue lava i le mea o fai ai galuaga a marini. O isi ua galulue faato'aga, o isi a galulue i le mea o fai ai laurapa, o isi o lo'o galulue i le mea e fai ai mea tau ma isi lava galuaga.

O fafine na o mai faatasi ma a latou tama i Hawaii nei, ua o atu fo'i i latou o su'e galuaga i lenoi atumu'u. E pei o Col. Burton, Jr. i le pule o lenoi vaega, ua ia faa-faigalua'ina le toina Samoa i lona eiga. O nisi o nei o aliali mai ai le faalagomai o marini ma Samoa. Atou o le mea loa ua mafua ai ona avea le marini koe ma vaega o maua ai taita tau aunito aili ona lolo'i i le lolo'i, ae avea ai Amerika Samoa ma atumu'u o maua mai ai marini lolo'i.

O le faatatalaga lenoi o uiga i tama Samoa o lo'o taito i le marini, ua pei o le vala'u fo'i lenoi o Major James Doreaux loa se ia pule Wake Island i le taua telu ai - ni mai lona upu i lona uaeleai ia toe auni ai Sapani, a o le upu atu a le marini koe ia toe auni ai Samoa.

MALAGA A LE 'AU USO ATEULOMA MO UPOLU MA SALAPA: Sa latalata le ase o le faiga malaga se peita'i ma i ase o Iova le tausiga o le faigamalega atoa se'i o'o ina toe faatunu'u manuia mai i nu'u ma aiga moni. O ni upu i faaloleo, ua matou le mafai ona faatatala le faaloleo ma le malolaga o Upolu ma Salapai mo lenoi faigamalega. Ua tala fo'i ni mea ua outou faa'au'auina no i matou. E matou te faafetai tele atu ai ma le vatou tatalo i le Tama i le lagi, ia Ana faatamunia Lona Aaga ia i tatou e fai ona aliali mai i outou faoga, ma outou uiga i ase o tatou faatasi ai.

Ia manuia ma ia tau'ia tausiga i tatou i Ona Ase alofa se'i o ina taito toe faileo'i.

O le faaliga lenoi mai le ofisa o faato'aga e faapoa, o lo'o i ai povi a safulu i le faatonu o lo'o faia faatamunia atu i so'o se tasi. O le susuga a Severin o pule ai i le faatamunia o na povi. Afai e i ai se tasi o man'o i se povi ia vana i le Susuga a Severin.

APA I FILIPAINA: Ua oo nei i le 65 e ua maliliu i le afa i Filipaina. O le itu i Sautu o le motu o Luzon na Inva tele i lenoi afa ma se maliliu ai tagata o 118 i le tasi nei tala. O le laurua o Filipaina o le'i lava i le malosi o le afa.

APA I AMERIKA: O lona ona lenoi o afa i le Vasa Atalani o lo'o agi o tusa ma le 600 mila i Sautu fongai ma Sisifo o Amerika, ni po toe 24 itula a'o'ava le ava i Florida. O wa una o i ai i lenoi mea na tau i ai ia o ase.