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HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, MAY 20, 1885.

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Payable Invariably in Advance.

MUSIC OF BONNIE SCOTLAND.
The Effect It Has on the Laddies Who Wear the Plaid.

[Scottish Courier.]
"I'll tell you what," said a Scottish fiddler, "I'll lay you a bet of 5 pounds sterling that if a party of Scotchmen can be got together, I'll make them shed tears in one minute, sing the next, and dance the third."
"Done," said the Exeter professor, whose name I do not give, "and if your music is capable of that, I will not only pay the 5 pounds sterling with pleasure, but will be convinced that it is the most enlivening, pathetic, and best music in the world."
The difficulty arose as to getting an opportunity for a trial, but being informed that a number of young Scotchmen were to dine at a certain hotel on the anniversary of Burns' birthday, it was considered a capital opportunity by the fiddler, for these young men, being principally raw-boned, overgrown Scotch lads, who had recently left their own country to carry tea in the neighborhood, were the very ones upon whom he was sure to make a hit.

All being now arranged, and the utmost secrecy being agreed upon, the fiddler and the professor got an invitation to the dinner. There were twelve altogether who sat down, and merry they soon became, for the whisky toddy was not spared when the memory of any of Scotland's heroes was proposed. The fiddler was not long in perceiving that he had got among a musical set, and he awaited patiently until they were fit for anything. Now is the time," thought the professor, "who at once proposed that his friend should favor them with a Scotch tune on the violin."
"Capital!" cried the whole party.

The violin was brought, and all were in breathless anxiety. The fiddler chose for his first tune "Here's a Health to Them That's Awa," and played it in the most solemn and pathetic manner.
"That's a woful tune," said a great, big, raw-boned youth to his next neighbor.

"It is that, Sandy. There's a mickle in the true man. It reminds me o' ane that's gone," said Jamie, at the same time giving a deep sigh and drawing his hand over his long, gaunt face to hide the tears which were trickling down his cheeks.
The fiddler, with his keen eye, soon perceived that before he got through the second part of the tune he would have them all in the same mood. He therefore threw his whole soul into the instrument, played the tune as he had never done before, and, as the last four bars of the tune died away like the distant echo, there was not a dry cheek among the company. "Now is the time," thought the fiddler, and, without stopping a moment, he struck up in a bold and vigorous style: "Willie Breve da Peck o' Meal," went the handkerchiefs, away went the tears.
"Chorus!" cried the fiddler, and in an instant all struck up.

For we are here for, we're nae that fou, But just a drapple o' our own.
The cock may crawl, the day may daw,
But aye we'll trust the barley broe!
The song ended, up struck the fiddler in his best style the reel of "Jenny Dang the Weaver."
"Scotland forever!" cried Jamie, and in an instant tables, chairs and glasses were scattered in all directions, and the whole party dancing and jumping like madmen.

The Pope's Stone.
[Washington Letter.]
The completion of the Washington monument and the preparation for setting in the interior the memorial stones sent here, with suitable inscriptions, to be placed in the monument, recalls the curious history of the stone sent by the pope, and which was thrown in the river by a band of masked men during the excitement attending "Know-Nothing" days. Dr. Toner, distinguished both as a man of letters and as a philanthropist, for half a century a resident of Washington, talking of the incident on the day the monument was completed, said:
"I can give some interesting incidents of that event, for I remember it very well. The Monument society applied, through its foreign representatives, to all the governments with which it was on such relations as to warrant it, inviting them to contribute blocks of stone, with suitable inscriptions, to be placed in the monument. The pope sent a block of African marble, which had been taken from the Temple of Concord, and as far as I can ascertain was inscribed with the simple words, 'Rome to America.' The Know-Nothing excitement was rife at that period of our history, and but little was needed to foment the hatred against all things foreign.
A fanatical minister in Baltimore wrote an address to the people of the United States against placing the pope's block in the monument, and the result was such a religious and political furore that the stone was taken by unknown men and destroyed. They came suddenly upon the watchman one Sunday night, and, tying a rope about his sentry-box so that he could not get out, put the stone on a wheelbarrow, and disappeared with it in the direction of the Potomac. Whether it was broken up before being thrown in the river, or not except those taking part knows."

The misery of a young man is never miserable.

THE TOT.
[Boston Courier.]
A tear shone in her bright blue eyes; With grief or anger she was trembling; While calm and smiling I stood nigh, My interest in the witch dissembling. Then round my neck her arms she clasped, And, as the darling fondly kissed me, Her slender waist I lightly grasped, And I felt that Heaven indeed had blessed me.
Could I be gruff, could I be cold, And with that darling language bandy? She was my Tot, of 3 years old, And craved a cent to buy some candy.

The "Great Eastern" of the Ancients.
[The Sea.]
The most prodigious vessel on the records of the ancients was built by order of Hiero, the second Tyrant of Syracuse, under the superintendence of Archimedes, about 230 years before Christ, the description of which would fill a small volume. Archimedes has left a description of this vast floating fabric. There, he says, as much timber employed in her as would have served for the construction of fifty galleys.

It had all the varieties of apartments and convenience necessary to a palace—such as banqueting rooms, baths, a library, and a spacious gymnasium. The inlaying of the floors of the middle apartment represented in various colors the stories of Homer's Iliad; there were everywhere the most beautiful carvings, and every embellishment and ornament that art could furnish were bestowed on the ceilings, windows, and every part. The inside of the building was clad with cypress wood, the statues were of ivory, and the floor was studded with precious stones. The vessel had twenty benches of oars, and was encompassed by an iron rampart or battery; it had also towers, with walls and bulwarks, which were furnished with machines of war, one of which was capable of throwing a stone of 300 pounds weight, or a dart twelve cubits long, to the distance of half a mile.

To launch her, Archimedes invented a screw of great power. She had four wooden and eight iron anchors; her mainmast, composed of a single tree, was procured, after much trouble, from distant inland mountains. Hiero, finding that he had no harbors in Sicily capable of containing her and fearing that there was a famine in Egypt, sent her, loaded with corn, to Alexandria. She bore an inscription, of which the following is part: "Hiero, the son of Hierocles, the Dorian, who wields the scepter of Sicily, sends this vessel, bearing in her the fruits of the earth. Do thou, O Neptune, preserve in safety this ship over the blue waves."

Jewish Oppression in Russia.
[Chicago Times.]

The oppressive legislation under which the Jews exist in Russia is shown up by Prince Demidoff de San Donate in The Russische Revue. Barring exceptional cases, they are not allowed to live where they like, but are forced to reside in certain provinces, and then only in the towns. By the law of 1865 this position was somewhat ameliorated, and the Jewish workman was permitted to quit his birthplace and settle in another, but practically he cannot move without a passport, which has to be renewed every year, and this may be refused on very slight pretense. Even if he was allowed to go he would have to obtain a permit of sojourn from the municipal authorities of the town of his choice, which would probably be refused, and if this difficulty were surmounted, and a permit would have to be obtained for carrying on his trade. His wife and children may accompany him, but no other relatives, and if he dies in his new abode his family are obliged to return to their original residence. Should he himself grow old or incapable of getting his livelihood, he has to do the same, even though it was thirty years since he made the change. In almost all parts of Russia Jews are forbidden to buy or to cultivate land, and there are also restrictions on their entering certain trades and professions.

The Origin of Clinking Glasses.
[Newark (N. J.) Press.]
"Do you know," said an old resident to a reporter, "the significance of touching glasses and wishing each other good health?"
"No," was the reply.
"Well, it's not so odd after all," said the gentleman, laughing. "It is a relic of a barbarous custom—of feudal times. It had its origin in the times long before the inauguration of the Knights of the Round Table."
"To come back to the original subject," he resumed, "the reason why men clink glasses is a remembrance of the five senses. 'That sounds odd, doesn't it?' Well, I'll explain to you. You see, I touch my glass to yours; they give out a sound—that's hearing, one sense. You see the glasses in your and my hand; that's the sense of seeing. You feel the glasses vibrate under the touch; that's sense No. 3. Then you touch it to your lips, at the same time, smelling the liquid it contains. Then you graffy two sense—tasting and smelling, and then you have your five senses—hearing, seeing, feeling, tasting, smelling. Now, you never thought of that before, did you?" said the old gentleman with a smile of delight at the reporter's look of astonishment.

Italians in California.
[San Francisco Bulletin.]
The Italian population of California has grown to be very important, both as to numbers and as to wealth and intelligence. There are now 7,200 Italians in San Francisco. In other parts of the state there are 28,000, and in other Pacific States and territories 90,000. Altogether there are 45,000 on the Pacific coast. From 1849 to 1862, the immigration was composed almost entirely of single men, but since the latter date families have predominated. Nearly all come directly from Italy, the coast furnishing fishermen and the rural districts farm-gardeners and farmers. They were born among the vineyards, olive and orange groves. They are, therefore, naturally experienced and practical orchardists."

Weekly Magazine: Christmas festivities without Christmas sentiment is a sham, a hollow mockery, just as is the celebration of the wedding anniversary with wooden silver or golden—where the ideal of marriage has never been realized.

Advertisements.
Commercial INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF CALIFORNIA.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, paid in full.....\$200,000 00
Assets, December 31, 1884..... 445,381 05
Losses paid since Company was organized..... 1,133,534 89
C. O. BERGER, Resident Agent,
Office—No. 24 Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I.
107-109-29-4

SUN FIRE OFFICE OF LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1710.
INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.
Total sum insured in 1883 - - £310,421,000.
Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.
The Jurisdiction of the Local Tribunals recognized.
G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,
353½ Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.
Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.
129-3-4-wtf Managers for Haw. Islands.

UNION Fire and Marine Insurance Co. of New Zealand.
CAPITAL - - \$10,000,000
Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, we are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.
Losses promptly adjusted & payable.
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.
128-4-wtf

GREAT WESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY.
HEAD OFFICE, 50 WALL STREET, NEW YORK.
The above Company having established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is authorized to accept and write
MARINE RISKS
—ON—
Merchandise, Freights, Treasure, Commissions, and Hulls.
At current Rates.
WM. C. IRWIN & CO.,
127-3-wtf Managers for Hawaiian Islands

'ONTARIO' SAIL DUCK NEVILLE & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS, SAN FRANCISCO
MADE FROM ALABAMA BOTTOM COTTON.
FREE FROM SIZING AND NOT LIABLE TO MOULD.
WARRANTED
The Best and most Durable Sail Duck IN THE WORLD.
For Sale in Honolulu.
GANDY'S PATENT BELTING,
Made from the Very Best Hard Wove Cotton Duck.
NEVILLE & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS, SAN FRANCISCO.
—THE BEST—
DRIVING BELT,
Neither Heat or Dampness affects them.
They do not Stretch.
Stronger than Leather.
Better than Rubber.
WILL OUTLAST BOTH.
For Sale in Honolulu.
A. ROSA,
ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC, Office with the Attorney General, Alhambra Hotel, Honolulu, H. I.

FOREST MARKET.
Corner Hotel and Union Streets.
BRANCH OF EUREKA MARKET.
The undersigned will open this new market with the choicest beef, veal and mutton. Also Fresh Pork Sausages made every day Blood and Liver Sausages and Bologna a Specialty.
All orders promptly attended to Respectfully,
GEO. D. SCHRAEDER.
Forest Market, Telephone No. 363.
Eureka Market, Telephone No. 114.
484-49

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY,
St. Louis, Mo.
Manufacture and Supply all kinds of Book, News, Flat and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc.
W. G. RICHARDSON,
RESIDENT AGENT,
205 Leidesdorff Street,
Telephone No. 47. SAN FRANCISCO.
N. B.—Special Attention given to Large Contracts.
474-48-w

NOTICE.
ALL APPLICATIONS FOR BOOTHS AT Kapalani Park for the 11th of June will now be received by the undersigned at his office.
J. E. WISEMAN,
By order of the Executive Committee of Kapalani Park Association.
447-496-47

Advertisements.
PETER DALTON,
No. 91 King St.
Once more solicit the patronage and support of those who for twenty years knew and dealt with him
Plain Talk Pays Always.
Peter, has for many years worked for and endeavored to please every class of the community from the highest in the land down to the humblest of the working classes, and he can say that during that time he never made an enemy or lost a customer. Now he has again put his hand to the plow, and is as well able and willing to give honest work, good material, and fair value for money as ever yet was done in the Hawaiian Islands. Has always on hand
Single and Double Harness, Express Harness, Plantation Harness, Whips, Spurs, Chammois, Sponges, Brushes, And everything requisite for the Stable.
A full line of English and Sydney saddles, Saddle Cloths, Blankets, etc., always in stock. What he has not got, he can make.
298 my55-45-w

G. J. WALLER, BUTCHER,
TO THE FRONT.
A GREAT BOON TO THE Honolulu Public!
Beef, Veal, Mutton, Pork and Fish kept for FOUR DAYS after being killed, by Bell-Coleman's Patent Dry Air Refrigerator. Guaranteed to keep longer after delivery than FRESH KILLED MEATS.
To be had in any of Mr. Waller's Markets.
Metropolitan Market, On King Street.
MEAT FOR SALE ALL DAY.
City Market, On Nuuanu St.
Hotel Street Market, On Hotel Street.
Eureka Market, At Fish Market.
Hawaiian Market, On Maunakea St.
Chinese Market, On Meek Street.
BEEF AND PORK
Thanking the public for past favors, I solicit a continuation of the same.
397-1-f G. J. WALLER.

Advertisements.
C. BIRKS & CO.,
33 HIGH STREET.
Peeckham, London, S. E.
Colonial Merchants.
Indents executed for all kinds of English and Continental Goods, against Bank Credits or Produce, facilities for drawing against the latter. Agencies accepted at 2 1/2 per cent on net amount of manufacturer's invoices, including cash discounts varying from 1/4 to 3 per cent. Purchases in importer's own name.
Twenty years' buying experience for export.
Reference: Continental Bank, 79 Lombard Street, E. C. 455ap2

65,000 Feet of Galvanized Iron Pipe and Fittings.
N. 1/2, 1, 1 1/4 and 1 1/2 inch.
For sale, at very low figures, by
JAS. A. HOPPER,
494-44-3m-3y4

EUREKA!
We have received a consignment of the most Economical and Valuable Feed for all kinds of Cattle, viz:—
COOKED LINSEED MEAL.
It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer in use.
Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent.
100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 300 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 767 lbs. of wheat bran.
For Sale in Lots to Suit.
Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.
LAIN & CO.,
373-1-f

HAWAIIAN HOTEL STABLES,
Opposite Royal Hawaiian Hotel,
-With to notify the public that they are prepared to furnish
BUGGIES, PHAETONS, WAGONETTES, ETC.,
With Stylish, Gentle Horses.
Horses boarded by day or month. Saddle Horses to Let. Horses Bought and Sold. Hacks at all hours day and night. Any inactivity, reckless driving, overcharging, etc., by drivers employed by this Company will be promptly reported at the office.
MILES & MACFARLANE,
Telephone No. 32. 30-30-4-w

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,
Cor. Fort & Queen Sts., HONOLULU, H. I.
Sole Agents for this Favorite Brand of **CHAMPAGNE.**
470-4-w

HONOLULU RESTAURANT
Cor. Nuuanu and Merchant Sts., HONOLULU.
Opposite Royal Hotel,
This favorite restaurant will be re-opened on Saturday, May 23rd, by Leong Nyan, having been thoroughly renovated and enlarged. The down stairs department will be conducted as a coffee saloon, and upstairs as a restaurant. Board, per week, \$4.50. Meals at all hours. 142m-22

M. THOMPSON,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY. Office—Campbell's Block, second story, rooms 8 and 9. Entrance on Merchant street, Honolulu, H. I. 447-496-47

Advertisements.
MACFARLANE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL JOBBERS IN WINES AND LIQUORS.
No. 12 Kaahumanu Street, HONOLULU. 375-47

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS,
Queen St., Honolulu, H. I.
F. BANNING, W. MARSTENS, F. OFFERBECK
ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. 366-47

A. S. CLEGHORN & Co.,
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in **General Merchandise,**
Corner Queen and Kaahumanu Sts. 319-4
S. L. STANLEY, JOHN SPRUANCE
Spruance, Stanley & Co.,
Importers and Jobbers of Fine **WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS,**
410 Front St., San Francisco. 473-47-w

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishings and Fancy Goods, No. 11 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I. 366-47-wtf

JOHN RUSSELL
Attorney at Law.
No. 42 MERCHANT STREET, NEAR FORT ST 365-4-w
CLAREN SPENCER W. G. IRWIN
WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,
SUGAR FACTORS and Commission AGENTS, Honolulu, H. I. 364-47-wtf

S. J. LEVEY & CO.,
Grocers and Provision Dealers, Family Groceries and Feed Store. Orders entrusted to us from the other island will be promptly attended to. 52 Fort St., Honolulu 367-47-wtf

FRANK GERTZ,
Importer and Manufacturer of all Descriptions of **BOOTS & SHOES**
Orders from the other Islands solicited.
376-4-wtf No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu.

J. J. WILLIAMS
No. 102 FORT STREET.
Leading Photographer of Honolulu.
WORK FINISHED IN
Water Colors, Crayon, India Ink, or Oil, Photo. Colored, &c.
The only Complete Collection of **Island Views**
Furns, Shells, Curiosities, &c.
CHARCES MODERATE.
365-47

ALVIN H. RASEMAN,
BOOK BINDER,
Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer,
Bookbinding of all descriptions neatly and promptly executed, and at reasonable charge.
Cazette Building,
392-1-f MERCHANT STREET.

THOMAS LINDSAY
Manufacturing Jeweler,
No. 60 Nuuanu Street, (Opposite Hollister & Co) Honolulu, H. I.
Particular attention paid to repairing. 382-1-f

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,
STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,
Hawaiian Gazette Block,
27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I. 529-1-f

PIONEER Steam Candy Factory AND BAKERY.
F. HORN, Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker.
Hotel street, 117-1-f Telephone 74.

GASOLINE!
GASOLINE!
IN TEN GALLON DRUMS, Ex MENDOTA, for sale by
Castle & Cooke.
155-my 11-11

Advertisements.
LYONS & LEVEY,
Auctioneers
General Commission Merchants,
Beaver Block, Queen St., Honolulu.
Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate and General Merchandise properly attended to
Sole Agents for: American & European Merchandise.
372-47-wtf
J. W. HINGLEY & CO.
Manufacturers of **HAVANA CIGARS,**
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in **Tobacco, Cigarettes & Smokers' Articles**
TRY OUR Home Manufactured Cigars.
No. 59 Fort St., in Campbell's New Fireproof Building, and No. 78 Hotel Street.
HONOLULU, H. I. 410-wtf

Advertisements.
Burr & Finck,
The Leading Fashionable Tailors OF SAN FRANCISCO.
No. 620 Market St., Opposite Palace Hotel.
Having already a large trade with Honolulu, they respectfully solicit further island patronage, and are prepared to complete orders at one day's notice. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed, and the finest stock of latest goods constantly on hand.
491-47-w

JOHN UTSCHIG,
Fashionable Boot Maker,
No. 250 Bush St., San Francisco, Cal.
Will fill orders in his line at the shortest possible notice. Planters will find it to their advantage to call on MR. UTSCHIG before going elsewhere.
488-47-w

CONOVER BROS.' PIANOS.
105 EAST 14TH ST., NEW YORK.
The most artistic Upright Pianos ever produced, both for quality of tone and wonderful and elastic actions. The coming upright pianos of the world. Send for illustrated catalogue, description and prices to
F. W. SPENCER & Co.,
Pacific Coast Agents,
23 and 25 Fifth Street, SAN FRANCISCO. 475-47-w

ST. MATTHEW'S HALL,
SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA.
A School for Boys.
UNDER MILITARY DISCIPLINE.
LOCATED IN THE BEAUTIFUL VILLAGE of San Mateo, on the Southern Pacific Railroad, 21 miles from San Francisco. Established in 1868. Fourteen instructors of reputation and ability. The buildings are extensive, are heated by steam, and are in every way arranged for the health and comfort of the cadets. Trimester Session began July 20th, and the Easter Session will commence January 3, 1885.
For further information and catalogue, just out, address
REV. ALFRED LEE BREWER, M. A.,
50-ap-9-4-w-3y9 Principal.

WENNER & CO.
92 Fort Street,
Have on hand New Foreign and Home-made Jewelry.
Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Clocks,
And ornaments of all kinds.
Silver and Gold Plate, Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.
Suitable for Presentation.
ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY A Specialty.
Repairing in all its branches.
Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers.
57-may-11-f

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.
All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing at the **Pacific Commercial Advertiser**
Office will from this date be presented for payment monthly.
Honolulu, March 2, 1885.

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365-47

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TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Per annum \$6 00 Six months 3 00 Per month 50c

Subscriptions Payable always in Advance.

Communications from all parts of the Kingdom will always be very acceptable.

Persons residing in any part of the United States can remit the amount of subscription due by Post Office money order.

Matter intended for publication in the editorial columns should be addressed to

EDITOR PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

Business communications and advertisements should be addressed simply

"P. C. ADVERTISER."

and not to individuals.

THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser Is now for sale DAILY at the following places:

J. M. OAT & CO. Merchant street T. G. THURM. Merchant street

L. MOORE. 134 Nuuanu street CRYSTAL SODA WORKS. Hotel street

N. P. BURGESS. King street WOLF & EDWARDS. Cor King and Nuuanu sts

Five Cents per copy.

A GREAT NEWSPAPER.

THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is the best and most complete paper published in the Kingdom.

Having been thoroughly remodeled in all its departments, it will be found to be uniformly right, new and reliable.

Being intended specially for the family circle, it will contain nothing offensive to morals or refined taste.

Arrangements have been perfected for giving a complete digest of the world's news up to latest date, in addition to all the local and general news of the Kingdom.

Correspondence, detailing facts, is invited from all parts of the Islands.

Orders for subscriptions should be addressed to the Manager.

THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is mailed to subscribers at \$5 per annum, payable in advance.

Remittances may be made by P. O. Order.

NOTICE.

Mr. A. M. Melis has secured the exclusive right to the city routes for the P. C. ADVERTISER, daily and weekly, and is now authorized to collect subscriptions therefor.

Payments on account of subscriptions may also be made at the Publishing Office, 134 Nuuanu street, where orders for subscription, and notices of change of address, etc., will also be received.

Subscribers will please report any complaint for non-delivery, or other cause, at this office.

MR. ED. F. FITZGERALD is authorized to solicit advertisements and printing for the PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

L. MONTGOMERY MATHER, Business Manager P. C. ADVERTISER.

April 30, 1885.

WEDNESDAY - - - May 20th

THE BRITISH BACK-DOWN.

There is no good in mining matters. Great Britain has backed down, and the "lion of England" slinks to his lair while the Russian bear gnaws the Afghan bone.

That is the sum and substance of the news brought by the Australia on Sunday night, so far as the Asiatic question is concerned.

But it by no means expresses the magnitude of the humiliation to which Mr. Gladstone has subjected England.

To purchase the right of entrance into the Dardanelles, in the event of war with Russia, the British Cabinet has agreed to surrender Cyprus to the Porte at the end of five years, and permits the Sultan to send his troops to occupy Sudan, while the Suez Commission, dominated by the British, recommends that the control of the canal be granted exclusively to the same Sovereign.

This is going back upon the policy of a quarter of a century, and surrendering without any tangible gain all that Earl Beaconsfield acquired for England without firing a shot.

Indeed, it is a total reversal of Gladstone's own policy in Egypt and Sudan. For some inscrutable reason the British Government refused to permit the Sultan to subdue El Mahdi, and encouraged Italy to occupy posts on the Red Sea, against the protest of the Porte.

Now, the Italian alliance is abandoned, British supremacy in North Africa is in abeyance, and instead of the "unspeakable Turk" being sent "bag and baggage" out of Europe, the "grand old man" guarantees all the Sultan's provisions for permission to enter the Dardanelles in the event of a war which, so far as he is concerned, can never occur.

Lord Randolph Churchill denounced this action of the British Ministry as "a base and cowardly surrender." It would seem to be so; but it may be explained by the fact that Gladstone and his Foreign Secretary, Earl Granville, have passed the stage of life during which the nobler impulses of manhood control men's action.

They are both very old men; astute politicians, no doubt; very diplomatic and scheming, but lacking in the prompt perception of cause and opportunity. This may explain what seems to be at once a "base and cowardly surrender."

Russia suffered diplomatic defeat at the close of the late war with Turkey, because its senile Chancellor, the once potent Gortschakoff, insisted upon representing his country at the Congress of Berlin, against the experienced statesmen of pith, passion and mentality, who represented England, Germany, France, Italy and Austria at that great historic gathering.

But Russia is now far better served,

while England is infinitely worse served. Baron de Giers is in the prime of life—a man of profound experience and versatility; while, in the determining of great questions and the assumption of immense risks, no one can for a moment compare Gladstone with Disraeli, or Earl Granville with the "fiery" Marquis of Salisbury.

Thus it is that a great nation is humiliated and injured by entrusting its imperial interests to men who lack the capacity to grasp the situation, and mental volition to act with prompt decision.

THE HAWAIIAN COMMISSIONER.

To the New Orleans Exposition, Hon. Samuel Parker, was in San Francisco at the time of the departure of the Australia, and intends to return to Honolulu by the Alameda, arriving here on the 22d instant.

In an interview with our San Francisco correspondent, Mr. Parker stated that the Hawaiian exhibit at New Orleans, though small, had attracted considerable attention toward the islands and their industries.

He visited most of the Louisiana sugar plantations and mills, and expressed his opinion very strongly that their methods of sugar manufacture were very crude, and their machinery was of old fashion and rather the worse for wear.

Where one portion had been renewed another had not, and there was a constant continuation of accidents and break-downs. Their system seemed to be a lack of system, and the opinion of all experts at New Orleans was that the quality of the Hawaiian sugar was far superior to that produced in Louisiana.

PLANT TREES.

We cannot too often repeat the advice, "Plant trees." They would beautify the landscape, add to the fixed wealth of this country, and ameliorate the climate.

Kansas was once a "dry State," and there was no means of irrigation, but it set resolutely to work to plant forest and shade trees, and the beneficial effect upon the rainfall and climate of Kansas by reason of the large number of trees planted there is shown in the recent Arbor-day proclamation of the Governor of that State.

According to his statement Kansas has now over 20,000,000 fruit trees and over 200,000 acres are planted in forest trees. The Governor adds: "That there has been an increase in the rainfall in Kansas is fully proved by the statistics of our oldest meteorologists."

A RAMIE MACHINE.

Mr. H. E. Severance, the Hawaiian Consul at San Francisco, has informed the special correspondent of the ADVERTISER that the experiments made at the New Orleans Exposition with the ramie machine of a New York company, though not a failure, were hardly satisfactory.

Over a hundred plants of ramie had been obtained from the Agricultural Department at Berkeley, California, by Mr. Severance, at considerable cost, for the purpose of affording an opportunity to thoroughly test the New York machine. It was found, on actual experiment, that the ramie plant was too tender and that the machine was better adapted for coarser and rougher plants, such as the cactus.

Mr. Coleman and Mr. E. P. Adams of Honolulu, who are now in America in the interests of the Coleman machine, will doubtless gain a point from the result of these trials which may lead to the future success of our local company. At any rate, it is gratifying to know that our interests are being carefully watched and fostered by our representatives abroad.

Readers of the ADVERTISER can always rely upon prompt and accurate information on such subjects.

THE ST. LOUIS MURDER.

Maxwell, the St. Louis murderer, has been arrested in Auckland, and will be brought back from New Zealand on an extradition order by the July steamer, it having been found impossible to perfect the necessary papers at St. Louis in time for the Australia. An officer bearing these papers will probably go to Auckland by the Zealandia.

The credit of the capture undoubtedly rests with the San Francisco detective department, Captain Lees having located the murderer exactly within two hours of receiving intelligence of the crime and his description.

From Lloyd's Weekly we learn that Mr. E. Preller, father of the victim, first became aware of the sad fate of his son by reading an account of the murder on the early train while journeying from Clapham to his place of business on Cheapside, where he is established as a silk agent. The murderer man represented the firm of J. H. Dixon, worsted manufacturer, Bradford, England. It is now ascertained that Maxwell is a medical man of a very erratic disposition, and that he claims to be a son of Lord Farnham, who is childless.

ENGLISH landlordism may be of the grinding kind, but it nevertheless has a soft side, especially in the case of a humane and generous landowner. For example, the Duke of Bedford, head of the illustrious house of Russell, remitted 50 per cent of the rents due by his Devonshire tenants last Lady Day. In many other cases

large voluntary reductions of rent have been made "to meet the times." We do not hear of any similar concession on these islands, although rents are notoriously too high in Honolulu, and also for cultivable patches of land near the city. Improved methods of production, transportation and distribution are equalizing values all over the world, and it is only a question of time when wages, profits and rents must be similarly equalized.

POLICE COURT.

BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE SICKERTON. MONDAY, May 18th.

Salomona, Levi, Hoopili, F. Willets and Kahano each paid \$6 for being drunk.

Keoni Laekalo, for disturbing the quiet of the night, forfeited \$10 bail.

Apiki, charged with assault and battery, pleaded not guilty, and was remanded until the 19th instant.

Wong Tai Poon, Kaubane, Aloi and Lupou were charged with conspiracy, in trying to secure the conviction of Sing Chew for selling liquor without a license.

A. S. Hartwell appeared for the prosecution, and the defendants were remanded until the 20th instant.

TUESDAY, May 19th.

Bolokamo and Manella were fined \$6 each for drunkenness.

John Miller, on a similar charge, was remanded until the 20th instant.

Makaki, charged with violating express rule No. 6 (leaving his horse without a proper attendant) was fined \$4 and \$1 costs.

George Durenback pleaded guilty to the charge of furious and heedless driving, and was fined \$12 and \$3 costs.

Frank Domingo, Manuel and George Jackson, remanded from the 12th instant, on the charge of larceny of a watch and chain, the property of the Wilder Steamship Company.

A nolite pros. was entered in the case of Frank Domingo, who testified against the other two. After hearing the evidence they were each sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for nine months, and severally to pay a fine of \$20 with \$10 costs.

Apiki, who was remanded from the 18th, forfeited \$10 bail.

Yee Ying Yoon, Lock Chun and Lum Took Kee, remanded from the 10th instant, on the charge of having opium in their possession, were again remanded until the 20th at the request of the prosecution.

Advertisements.

Underwriters' Sale.

THIS DAY.

Wednesday, May 20th, at Noon.

AT OUR SALESROOM, WE WILL SELL, for account of whom it may concern,

25 Cases Anheuser Beer—Quarts;

20 Cases Anheuser Beer—Pints;

35 Cases Budweiser Beer—Quarts;

15 Cases Budweiser Beer—Pints;

In all, 105 Cases Lager Beer, marked "F. & P.," Honolulu, damaged by salt water on voyage of importation, ex bark Mendota, from New York for Honolulu.

Terms cash, payable in U. S. gold coin.

LYONS & LEVEY, Auctioneers.

192-1c

Household Furniture AT AUCTION.

AT THE RESIDENCE LATELY OCCUPIED BY MRS. WILKINSON, Fort street.

On Thursday, May 21st,

At 10 a. m., the entire lot of Household Furniture,

Comprising one Parlor Set, Bedsteads, Mattresses, Mosquito Nets, 1 B. W. Marble Top Bed Room Set, Feather Pillows, Marble Top Center Table, 8-day Clock, Chandelier, Pictures, Extension Dining Table, Metal Safe, Ice Box, Baby's Carriage, Baby's Chair,

Upright Piano,

Rugs, Stove and Fixtures, Cutlery, Tinware, Bath Tub, Etc. Also, a good SIDA-BAR BUGGY.

LYONS & LEVEY, Auctioneers.

194-my2c

Assignee's Sale.

BY DIRECTION OF W. C. PARKE, Assignee of the Estate of J. H. BRUNN, JR., a Bankrupt, we will sell at Public Auction on the premises,

On Saturday, May 23d,

1855, at 10 o'clock a. m., all the right, title and interest of the said J. H. BRUNN, JR., in and to the following described property:

1—The Lease of the Cabinet Manufacturing on the corner of King and Bethel streets, having two years and eight months to run from the 15th of May, 1885, together with the buildings thereon.

2—All the Machinery in said buildings, consisting of 1 engine, 1 circular saw machine with saws, 1 hand saw machine with saws, 1 jig saw machine with saws, 1 turning lathe, 1 shaping machine with knives, grinders and frame, and all the shafting and beltting.

3—All the Tools, consisting of hand, groove and hand saws, clamp planes, screw drivers, hammers, bits, braces, gimblets, etc., etc.

4—All of the materials for manufacturing Cabinet Ware, including unfinished articles of furniture, lumber, mouldings, paints, varnishes, ornaments, brackets, and fittings of all kinds.

5—All of the stock of Furniture, consisting of straw, hair and spring mattresses and pillows, bedsteads, lounges, tables, desks, stands, coffins, cots, Bunks, trunks, bureaus, and other articles too numerous to mention.

6—3 pallets of 300 Double Bedsteads, with 300 Mattresses; 3 do. do. single do.

All the above articles will be open for inspection on FRIDAY, May 22d, from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m., at 22-Term's cash.

LYONS & LEVEY, Auctioneers.

183-my23

CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant street.

183-1ym29

CLARENCE W. ASHFORD, VOLNEY Y. ASHFORD, Ashford & Ashford, ATTORNEYS, COUNSELLORS, SOLICITORS, ADVOCATES, ETC.

Office—Honolulu Hale, adjoining the Post-office.

188-1229

Advertisements.

PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser

STEAM BOOK AND JOB

PRINTING OFFICE

Is prepared to do all kinds of

Commercial & Legal Work

CORRECTLY AND WITH DISPATCH.

Having just received a Complete and New Assortment of

Job Types and Ornaments

Of the Latest Styles, from the most Celebrated Foundries of the United States, and employing only Experienced and Tasty Workmen, we are prepared to turn out

Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Circulars, Note Heads, Statements, Bills of Lading, Contracts, Mortgage Blanks, Leases, Shipping Contracts, (In Hawaiian & English) Calendars, Blank Checks, Bonds, Stock Certificates, Business Cards, Meal Checks, Milk Tickets, Bank Checks, Orders, Receipts, Marriage Certificates, Diplomas, Catalogues, Blotting Pads, Druggists' Labels, Envelopes, Shipping Receipts, Ball Programmes, Theatre Programmes, And in fact everything which a First-Class Office can do.

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Phases of the Moon during May, 1885. D. H. M. New Moon, 13 46 A. M.

The Rising and Setting of the Sun. The sun rises to-morrow morning at 5:20 o'clock. The sun sets this evening at 6:53 o'clock.

COMMERCIAL.

Rice Market. The following is from the San Francisco Herald of Trade, May 19: Besides some 200 bags of Hawaiian by the sailing vessel Consuelo, we received yesterday 1,200 bags by the steamer Alameda.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

ARRIVALS. TUESDAY, MAY 19. Steamer Kapiolani, from Oahu, 20 1/2 days from San Francisco. Steamer Kona, from Kona, 10 1/2 days from Kona.

DEPARTURES. TUESDAY, MAY 19. H. I. R. M. S. corvette Dilgit, de Muller, for Nagasaki, Japan. Steamer Kona, for Kona, Hawaii, at 4 P. M.

Vessels Leaving This Day. Steamer Kapiolani, for all ports in Hawaii and Hilo, at 4 P. M. Steamer Kona, for Kona, Hawaii, at 4 P. M.

Vessels Expected from Foreign Ports. O. & S. S. City of Tokyo (Am), Mury, from Yokohama, Japan, due June 8. Steamer James I. Dowsett (Haw), Smith, from San Francisco, due May 25-25.

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LOCAL AND GENERAL.

The walls of the new station-house on Merchant street are up nearly to the level of the second floor above the cells.

Mr. H. Barber, late manager of the Astor House, intends re-opening the Saratoga House on Saturday next, May 24th.

Messrs. Lyons & Levey had an important underwriter's sale to-day of damaged goods. Their regular cash sale takes place to-morrow as usual.

From the Waimanalo, Oahu, the report comes that the weather has cleared up, and promises to be fine. The late rainy spell would up early yesterday morning with .13 inches of rain.

Among the departures for windward ports yesterday were Messrs. F. H. Havelinden, F. S. Lyman, Y. M. Horner and T. Raina Walker.

To-day is the anniversary of the birth in 1858 of the Prince of Hawaii, Albert Edward Kamehameha, only son of Kamehameha IV. and Queen Emma. The Prince lived but four years, dying August 8, 1862.

W. C. Parke and Yim Quon were elected assignees of the bankrupt estate of Chong Fat yesterday, and qualified themselves as such by filing a bond of \$1,000. Mr. Parke went to Kohala yesterday to look after the affairs of the estate.

The following were among the departures by the steamer Planter for the island of Kauai yesterday: Messrs. C. O. Berger, S. M. Damon, H. A. Widemann and E. W. Purvis. Hon. W. H. Rice and family return to their home at Lihue.

H. I. M. S. Dilgit, Captain de Muller commanding, sailed for Nagasaki, Japan, yesterday morning at an early hour. During their brief stay in this port the officers and crew have enjoyed themselves in a quiet way. They were about town on Monday purchasing souvenirs of their visit and of the late Queen Emma, in whose funeral procession they took a conspicuous part.

Forage Plants for Hawaii.

Much interest has been taken in experiments with forage plants by Judge McCully and other members of the Royal Hawaiian Agricultural Society, and some useful information has been thus gleaned and from time to time made public. The latest experiments in the culture of forage plants of which we have received information have been made by Mr. E. Lindemann, of Wailua, Kauai. In October of last year Mr. Lindemann sowed twelve different kinds of these plants and has watched the results with much care.

Of these the following did not succeed: Trifolium hybridum (alsike clover), L. repens (white clover), medicago sativa (Lucerne) or alfalfa—the purple medic, and onobrychis sativa (sainfoin). The following are growing but only poorly: Trifolium pratense (red clover), T. incarnatum (crimson or Italian clover), medicago sativa (black medick), and anthyllus vulneraria (kidney vetch).

The following are doing well, and Mr. Lindemann proposes to send samples of them to the Agricultural Society's Fair which is to be held next month, viz.: Melilotus alba (Osul or Bokhara clover), ornithopus sativus (a large variety of bird's-foot clover), and lotium italicum (Italian ryegrass).

The twelfth plant tried by Mr. Lindemann was spergularia arvensis. Its fate does not bring it under any of the above categories. It grew and seeded in March, and is now dead, and Mr. Lindemann remarks of it that it cannot stand pasturing although it grows quite well. The fact is the plant is an annual, and as it has seeded may come up again next season if a chance be afforded it. It grows so readily that in favoring places it often becomes a troublesome weed. It is in temperate climates one of the earliest of fodder plants, but only lasts about two months. It has the reputation of imparting a pleasant taste to butter.

The following remarks on the three plants which have succeeded best with Mr. Lindemann are taken from Baron von Mueller's valuable handbook, entitled "Select Extra Tropical Plants," published in Sydney, N. S. W., in 1881.

Melilotus alba—A biennial herb. On account of its fragrance it is of value as an admixture to hay. It is also a good plant. Ornithopus Sativus—The serafella, an annual herb, larger than the ordinary bird's-foot clover. It is valuable as a forage plant on sterile soil. It requires no lime. It thrives better on sandy soil than on lime soil. A good honey plant.

Lotium italicum—A variety of the ordinary perennial ryegrass, which is one of the most important of all pasture grasses. It produces an abundance of seeds which easily vegetate. It comes early to perfection, and stands the dry heat of Australian summers well. It is one of the few among important grasses which may be sown at any season. To which may be added, that the growth is so rapid in favorable conditions that it is often cut twice and even three times in one season.

Supreme Court. BEFORE CHIEF JUSTICE JUDD. TUESDAY, MAY 19th.

L. Aho vs. Amara and F. S. Lyman. Bills in equity to foreclose mortgage. Proofs were heard and case argued and submitted. In the bankruptcy cases of Chong Fat, Wo Kee Company and Ah Chong, proofs of claims were heard and election of assignees proceeded with.

On Monday, the 18th instant, in the case of James McDade vs. Respectfully Sugar Company, assumpsit, came up again. This is a petition for a writ of error to set aside a verdict given for McDade by a jury in the April term of the Supreme Court.

In the bankruptcy of Kong Sang Sing Company claims were proved amounting to \$1,550. T. F. Luning and C. Mow Keong are elected assignees. Bond fixed at \$2,000.

Lieutenant Greely is haunted day and night by visions of his long period of starvation in the Arctic regions, and his physicians say that he can preserve his sanity only by mingling freely with others.

One of New York's most famous physicians—Dr. Willard Parker—made the astounding statement that one-third of the deaths are the result, directly or indirectly, of the use of alcohol, and that in the last 38 years 190,000 have died of its use in that city.

FIFTY CENTS PER MONTH.

From and after the 1st day of May the price of the PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER will be FIFTY CENTS PER MONTH.

For the daily issue, with prompt monthly collections. Our object in making this reduction of 50 per cent in the price of the ADVERTISER to monthly subscribers, is to bring it within the means of every one to procure a first-class daily newspaper. The prevailing dullness in business is recognized, and the P. C. ADVERTISER is prepared to meet the times by the publication of a thoroughly-equipped and reliable newspaper at a price which will bring it within the range of all classes.

In making this announcement, the P. C. ADVERTISER can refer with confidence to what has already been accomplished under the new management of the paper, as a guarantee that all pledges for the future will be honestly redeemed. It is not too much to say that the P. C. ADVERTISER is a credit to Hawaiian journalism, or that it represents in the fullest sense the progress and intelligence of the country. It is not published in the interest of a clique or party, but in the interest of all. It will endeavor to build up and consolidate, instead of pulling down and destroying.

Having opinions, it will express them fearlessly; being without prejudice, every question will be treated upon its merits; and having a reputation to maintain, it will be careful of the reputation of others.

As a faithful chronicler of events the P. C. ADVERTISER may always be relied upon. It will neither suppress facts nor distort them. It is a believer in "eternal verities," and an irreconcilable enemy of sham and false pretense. Its columns may always be relied upon to present facts, just as they are, and in this way it will endeavor to build up a healthy and robust public opinion which should be potential in the correction of abuses and an incentive to the faithful performance of public duty.

The P. C. ADVERTISER should go into every household, because it is a "clean sheet." It does not sell its columns for the dissemination of vicious advertising notices, neither does it publish anything which the most fastidious could object to. In this important particular, as well as in honest reporting and unprejudiced comments, the P. C. ADVERTISER stands alone among Honolulu newspapers.

Furthermore, it is our settled purpose that the daily or weekly publication of the ADVERTISER shall be found in the home of every English-speaking family in the Kingdom. It is only a question of a very short time when this will be the case, through the admitted superiority of our paper over all rivals.

We shall continue to furnish copious reports of the world's news upon the arrival of every steamer and vessel from the Pacific Coast bringing later dates. Our local reports, now so full and comprehensive, will be rendered, if possible, still more elaborate; while arrangements are nearly perfected for giving local character to our illustrations, which are now confined to reproductions from the best work of the American Comic Press, the exclusive right to publish which has been secured for the P. C. ADVERTISER.

With these inducements, which no rival publication in the Kingdom can offer, and with a newspaper conducted upon the highest plane of public morality, the circulation of the P. C. ADVERTISER should be largely increased consequent upon the reduction in price. As a medium for advertising it will stand far beyond the range of competition, and all who may wish to address the public in this way must of necessity use its columns for that purpose.

Now is the time to subscribe for the daily P. C. ADVERTISER. Monthly subscription, 50 cents; single copy, 5 cents.

The Baseball Season. The baseball season promises to be an active one. At a meeting of the four clubs held yesterday, the schedule of games for the season was agreed upon. Should the game as set down, for some unforeseen cause, not be played on the day appointed, it will come off on some other day in the following week. The first match commences on Saturday next, the 23d instant. Following is the announcement for the season, which lasts for eighteen days:

May 23—Married and Honolulu. May 30—Honolulu and Pacific. June 6—Married and Pacific. June 13—Married and Oceanic. June 20—Honolulu and Oceanic. June 27—Pacific and Oceanic. July 4—Honolulu and Oceanic. July 11—Married and Honolulu. July 18—Honolulu and Oceanic. July 25—Oceanic and Pacific. August 1—Pacific and Married. August 8—Married and Honolulu. August 15—Honolulu and Pacific. August 22—Pacific and Oceanic. August 29—Oceanic and Married. September 5—Married and Pacific. September 12—Oceanic and Honolulu.

Queen Victoria's Birthday. We are requested by H. B. M.'s Commissioner and Consul-General to state that the anniversary of the birthday of Her Majesty Queen Victoria will be observed this year on Tuesday, the 26th instant.

A LAND OF ALL LANDS.

Louisiana the Most Cosmopolitan State on the Continent. (New Orleans Cor. Courier-Journal.) If the great world's industrial and colonial civilization were located in New Orleans for no other reason, the widely diversified and cosmopolitan character of its inhabitants would be reason enough in any other city on this continent as many nations and peoples gathered together, maintaining their national individual characteristics, and at the same time blending as part of a generous American citizenship.

While Germany and Great Britain are largely in excess of all other nationalities, France is not far behind in point of influence, and these three form the controlling sentiment in our foreign born element, and are notably powerful in local politics. In our census returns, however, there are no blanks. Any nation that has representation in any state of the Union is represented here. Settled by the French a little more than a century and three-quarters ago, Louisiana early absorbed large numbers of German and British and East and West India people. Her German coast and lake and Bayou des Allemands bear testimony to the staying qualities of the former. The British still exist in groups, but doubt individually upon the most permanent of our past century development, while all over the state, from La Clinch to Barataria, still exist the groups of people, keeping and isolated, who attest the tenacity of the latter's growth when transplanted upon our soil.

A large Italian colony, many thousands strong, monopolize the raising of nut and fruits. Austrians, Turks and Greeks by the hundreds haunt our waterways and gulf coast, our fishing banks, and our oyster reefs, where the Charentais doubt remain, them of their own archipelago on the island dotted coast of the western Adriatic. The Canary Islanders of St. Bernard divide their time between gardening and fishing. The Frenchmen from the Pyrenees—the Gascons—are the meat-sellers of the markets. The red sign of the industrious Chinese wash men are conspicuous in a hundred places in the city. The colony of Chocktaws, from their tribal commune across the lake, in St. Tammany, supply the market with baskets and beads. The market is supplied with the products of the continent is maintained here by the Russian colony, where strangers are welcomed in the traditional hospitality of this faithful people. Of Mexicans, Cubans and Central and North Americans, many hundreds here are our cigar makers and sellers. A Malay colony was planted on the shore of Barataria by many years before the war. They live by themselves under their own strict rules, knowing no law and violating none, selling fish to the market, and comfortable in their bamboo thatched cabins built after the model of those of their ancestors 1,000 years ago.

Representatives of the most enlightened of these nations have their social and benevolent organizations—the British, French, Spanish, Italian, Portuguese, Russian, German, Scandinavian, etc.—and will be prepared to extend to their fellow-countrymen a sincere and hospitable welcome as they come hither to attend the exposition. No one can come from abroad without the greeting of his own spoken tongue, and the hearty tender of hospitality's bread and salt—even though they come from far Cathay, from frozen Greenland, or the sands of Araby.

Paper from Sawdust. (Chicago Tribune.) An inventor living in Glens Falls, N. Y., has recently perfected a roller pulp machine by which sawdust, shavings, chips or any refuse in mills can be made into a first-class quality of printing paper without even the addition, as has heretofore been found necessary, of expensive material like rags, cotton or jute. It has the advantage of making a paper of fair quality of paper from the debris of sugar cane, cotton stalks, wild hemp, and even weeds, while soft woods like spruce, pine, fir, hemlock and poplar make a paper in every way as good as the best quality now used by the newspapers. Some made entirely from sawdust had a tensile strength per square inch of seventeen pounds, while the average rag paper has a strength of twelve pounds. The new machine presses the material between immense rollers, which roll over it an innumerable number of times as they revolve within the frame of the machine. The inner surface of this cylinder forming an endless bed, on which the rollers roll, the material being continuous, forced under these rollers by its circulation. The disintegration of the wood, by the action of steam under pressure of fifty to eighty pounds, to which is added a small per cent of alkali, which neutralizes the acids and destroys the gum of the wood. The steam and alkali also softens and toughens the fibre so that it is not broken by the rollers. Paper made from this pulp is adapted to the manufacture of walls, barrels, or from from the best grades pure white paper can be made, and that at a reduction over the old way, it is claimed, of from 30 to 50 per cent.

Three Courses Open. (Lime-Kite Club.) Elder Toots, who had been prevented from taking his usual nap by his itching chilblains, arose to ask for information of a fellow member of the club borrowed \$2 of him and didn't pay it within a reasonable length of time what course should he pursue?

Did an African courses open to you," replied the president as the elder sat down with a great jar. "You kin lick him, sue him or hand him a receipt in full. I hab told you on several previous occasions dat if a member of the club borrow a buyin' pork of any member of dis club I should feel safer to weigh it arter him, an' should I so far forgit myself as to lend Waydown Bebe or Samuel shibby a dollar in cash, his repayment would be a matter of astonishment to me."

His Special Qualities. (Washington Cor. Courier-Journal.) The following anecdote comes from an agricultural fair in Massachusetts: A horse was brought forth and the spectators were told that his name was George B. Loring, in honor of the commissioner of agriculture. The crowd asked about his special qualities.

"Is he a fast trotter?" "No." "Is he a running horse?" "No." "Is he for the saddle, or for the harness?" "Neither." "What is his good for?" "Oh! for his showy air and stylish appearance."

Of the forty-nine railroads in Russia only four use wood, notwithstanding every line runs more or less through immense forests.

A Kansas City editor has just patented a pair of triple shears. It is an instrument with three sets of blades, two of which when properly manipulated will adapt themselves to the columns of any newspaper and cut both sides, while the third set will chop the clippings out at the proper place.

Advertisements.

THE GREAT REAL ESTATE General Business Offices OF J. E. WISEMAN, HONOLULU, H. I. P. O. BOX 315. TELEPHONE 172. Established 1879.

The following various branches of business will enable the public on the Islands and from abroad to gain general information on all matters in the following departments:

Real Estate Department. Buys and sells Real Estate in all parts of the Kingdom. Values Real Estate and Property in city and suburbs. Rents and leases Houses, Cottages, Rooms and Land.

Attends to Insurance, Taxes, Repairing and Collecting of Bonds. Draws legal papers of every nature—Searches Titles, Records, Etc.

Employment Department. Finds Employment in all branches of industry connected with the Islands.

General Business Matters. Keeps Books and Accounts, collect Bills, loans of Invested Money, Penmanship, Engraving and all kinds of Copying done. Procures Fire and Life Insurance. Advertisements and Correspondence attended to. Information of every description connected with the Islands coming from abroad freely answered.

Custom House Broker. Merchants will find this Department a special benefit to them, as it is intended to entering goods through power of Attorney and delivering the same at a small commission.

Soliciting Agent for the "MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK," the largest, grandest and soundest Insurance Company in the world.

Agent for the "Great Burlington Railway Route," in America. Travelers journeying by rail in America will find this route the most comfortable and most delightful. The scenery is the grandest going East, and with the PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS and good meals about the trip, solicitation from employees and reasonable fare no route can excel this. MR. C. K. MILLER, my Chief Clerk, specially attends to this Department, and for information, guidebooks, maps, etc., will extend every courtesy.

Honolulu Royal Opera House. Managers of first-class companies abroad will address me for terms, etc.

DEPARTMENTS. Real Estate Broker. Custom House Broker. Money Broker. Fire and Life Insurance Agent. Employment Agent. Railroad Agent and General Business Agent.

ADDRESS: J. E. WISEMAN, 133-my-6-8 HONOLULU, H. I.

BANKING NOTICE. The undersigned have formed a partnership under the firm name of CLAUSS SPRECKELS & Co., for the purpose of carrying on a Bank of Savings and Deposits, and for transacting a general Banking and Exchange business at Honolulu, and such other place in the Hawaiian Kingdom as may be deemed advisable.

CLAUSS SPRECKELS. WM. G. IRWIN. Honolulu, April 15, 1885.

Referring to the above, we beg to inform the business public that our Banking establishment will be opened for the transaction of business on Monday, May the 4th, when we will be prepared to receive deposits in our Savings Bank.

We will also be prepared to make loans, discount approved notes, and purchase exchange at best market rates. We will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general Banking and Exchange business. Our arrangements have been completed, so that we can draw exchange on the principal parts of the world.

105-11 CLAUSS SPRECKELS & Co.

Advertisements.

CASTLE & COOKE. HAVE RECEIVED AND OFFER FOR SALE. Ex. "MENDOTA," and Other Late Arrivals. From New York and San Francisco, a Large and Varied Assortment of Merchandise, Suitable for Plantations, Country Stores and Families.

Palace Kerosene Oil—the highest test oil in the market. Vulcan and Electric Kerosene Oils, Lard Oil in barrels and cases, Sperm and Cylinder Oil, Albany Compound, Plumbago, etc., Galvanized and Plain Cut and Wrought Iron Nails, Galvanized Corrugated Iron, Plain Iron and Basket Fence Wire, Plain and Perforated Sheet Zinc, Galvanized Wire Cloth, Centrifugal Wire Cloths, Centrifugal Rubber Springs, Blake Pump Company Patent Rubber Valves and Springs, I. R. Hose, 3/4 inch to 2 inch, 3 and 4 ply. Steam Packing, round, square and flat, all styles, Avails, Vises, Hydraulic Rams, Jack Screws, Paris Steel Breaking Plows—the boss plow yet; Molise Furrowing and Breaking Plows, all sizes, Cultivators, Horse Hoes, Gang Plows, Planters' Hoes, our own make, 3/4 inch Goose Neck Lane's Planters' Hoes, Shovels, Spades, Rakes, Forks, Scoops, Bush Scythes, Feed Cutters, Cane Knives, our own make and superior quality; Lawn Mowers, Road Scrapers, Cart Axles, Fairbank's Scales, three sizes; Grindstones, all sizes, Axes, Hatchets, Pick and Ax Mattocks, Pick Axes, Horse Shoes, Machine Bolts, all sizes and lengths, a full and superior line of Shelf Hardware, Builders' Hardware—a full line; Locks, Buts, Screws, Hinges, Staples, Tacks, Brads, etc., Planes of all kinds, Bailey's Patents, etc., Machinists' tools of all kinds, Hammers, etc., Paints, Oils and Glass.

White Lead and Zinc, Rubber Paint, Boiled and Raw Oil, Valentine's Varnishes, Turpentine, Patent Dryers, a large variety of small paints in Oils, Chandeliers, Glass Lamps, Lanterns, a large variety, Stationery Inks, Tin and Hollow Ware, Medicine.

BLUE DENIMS, 8, 9 and 10 oz. at bottom rates. FINE RED SALMON, in barrels. BENICIA MILLS Family Flour. CRUSHED and GRANULATED SUGAR, in half barrels. GIANT POWDER. GELATINE POWDER, very effective. New Goods Expected per Steamship Alameda.

BLAKE BOILER, FEED, LIGHT SERVICE and VACUUM PUMPS IN STOCK. 149 ft.

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, (LIMITED). Successors to Dillingham & Co. and Samuel Nell.

BRACKERS. Double Furrow. Light Steel Plows. Made from our own patterns. FIRST PRIZE, 1884.

"They are the BEST DOUBLE FURROW PLOWS we ever used."—(C. A. CHAPIN, Manager Kohala Plantation. "It is the BEST BREAKING PLOW I ever used."—(J. L. RICHARDSON, Manager Waianae Plantation. "THE VERY BEST BREAKING PLOW I ever used in this or any other country."—(WM. Y. HORNBE, Lahaina, Maui.

New Goods received per "Morning Star" and other late arrivals: Silver Plated Ware, Stoves, Ranges and Tinware; Refrigerators and Ice Chests; House Furnishing Goods, Chandeliers, Lamps and Lanterns; Soap and Candles. Balance of consignment of Clocks very low.

OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! OIL! Skidgate, Genuine Albany Cylinder, Lubricating, Lard, Peanut, Castor and Neatfoot. Paints, Paint Oil, Turpentine, Varnishes, California Wind Mills, the best in use. A very complete stock of Hardware and Agricultural Implements. Correspondence solicited. 51432-apr-1y

PACIFIC HARDWARE COMPANY, Honolulu.

H. O. HALL & SON (Limited). Have just received from Boston, ex. MENDOTA, and by other late arrivals, the following, viz:

DOWNEY'S KEROSENE OIL. TURPENTINE AND PAINT OIL. BOSTON CARD MATCHES. HUNT'S HILD AXES, NORWALK LOCKS. ICE CREAM FREEZERS. REFRIGERATORS. ERANIVE SOAP. COLGATE'S TOILET SOAPS, YELLOW LAUNDRY SOAP. CASTILE AND HARNES SOAP.

Stoves and Ranges. OF ALL SIZES. And Kitchen Furniture of Every Description. Iron, Granite Ware. Wire Cloth (all sizes), Cotton Waste. Packing, all kinds.

Lubricating Oils. The Largest Stock in the Market, including Lard Oil, in cases and tins, Black Oil, in barrels, Skidgate Oil, in cases, Cylinder Oil, in cases, Paraffin Oil, in cases, Sperm Oil, in drums and barrels.

AXLE GREASE. Also, Neat's Foot and Peanut Oil by the case or gallon. Just to hand, a new lot of Hall's Celebrated Plows and Brackers, and about two hundred pairs of Plow Handles of all sizes. Also, extra Plow Shares to fit all our plows. Plow Beams. All kinds of Agricultural Implements needed for rice or cane culture. A Fine Stock of Shelf Hardware Constantly on Hand.

We make a specialty of filling orders for country stores and plantations, and with our superior facilities and long experience, can do so with the greatest dispatch. All our Goods are of the Best Quality, and are sold at Lowest Market Rates.

E. O. HALL & SON, in 270.

California Rose Company. Lease of Valuable Land. AUCTION SALE. I will sell at Public Auction at the Court House in the TOWN OF HILO on SATURDAY, the 30th day of June NEXT, at 12 o'clock noon, the lease for TEN YEARS of a valuable tract of land in Pounahawai, near the Town of Hilo, containing 23 acres more or less. This land comprises a large area of fertile cane and kalo land, and lies in close proximity to the town. Leave at expense of purchasers. Upret Price per Annum, \$350. L. SEVERANCE, AUCTIONEER, HILO, April 30, 1885. 131-130

CALIFORNIA ROSE COMPANY. For the Hawaiian Islands. Parties who desire to add choice and beautiful varieties of THE QUEEN OF FLOWERS To their flower gardens will be furnished with CATALOGUES containing names, prices and other information concerning over 250 varieties, GROWN ON THEIR OWN ROOTS.

Prices astonishingly low for guaranteed varieties. C. W. MACFARLANE, Agent. Honolulu, March 27, 1885. mar28-22-dawit

NOTICE. ON AND AFTER THIS DATE ALL OUR accounts will be rendered MONTHLY instead of quarterly, as heretofore. S. J. LEVEY & CO. 497 ft. Honolulu, Feb. 2nd, 1885.

UNION FEED CO., Queen & Edinburgh Streets, WHOLESALE & RETAIL Dealers in HAY AND GRAIN. Telephone No. 175. Goods delivered promptly. Island Orders Solicited.

Ladies' Hair Dressing Parlors, MADAME WANER, Fort street, opposite Dodd's Stables.

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO HAS OPENED a Ladies' Hair Dressing Parlor, where will be kept a fine stock of Hair Goods, Toilet Articles, etc. Ladies waited on at their residence, if desired. Ladies and Children's Hair Cutting a specialty. Gent's Tonsorial Parlor in connection. 138-135

LOST. [W. De Witt Wallace in The Current.] I had a friend. Our souls clasped hands; Our heart-strings, like two vines, about Each other twined till twin seemed one For time and for Eternity.

How a Painter Doesn't Work. [New York Cor. Chicago Herald.] In the collection of Watts' pictures now open in this city is one entitled "Love and Death."

It was another carper at the picture show who said that the artist had deteriorated, and he found proof of his assertion in the fact that there wasn't a long-haired, slothfully dressed artist present, every representative of the profession being in respect like other men.

Reminded of His Boyhood Days. [Every Other Sunday.] A professor of Cambridge, who is considered the first mathematician in England, albeit a pious divine and a man of staid character and devout habits, happened to be taking his constitutional on the banks of the river at the time of a recent boat-race.

The boats were approaching a very narrow part of the river, the Caius men half a length ahead. The spectators were shouting in a frenzy of excitement, when about the tumult arose the scornful and stentorian voice of the venerable professor: "Port, Caius, you scoundrel! Found it, port your helm, man!"

Good-Fellowship in the Senate. [New York World.] The senate is made of men who, at bottom, have very little partisanship. Senators are very free among themselves in conceding the tricks of party managers.

Too Much Luxury. [Philadelphia Call.] Proud Pa—No, sir. Young man, your pleading is useless. My daughter must marry her equal.

"No interruptions, please. She has never known what it is to want for anything. Nothing that money could purchase has been denied her. She has never been allowed to lift her hand to help herself in any way; never allowed to learn to sew, to knit, to cook, to—in fact, she knows no more about such things than I know about Greek. She doesn't even select her own wardrobe, choose her own bonnets or comb her own hair."

Production of Oranges. [Florida Letter.] Fifteen orange trees near Plant City, Fla., yield this year 150,000 oranges—10,000 to the tree. These trees are about forty years old, and furnish another illustration of the persistent vitality of the orange tree in Florida.

Affectionate. "If there's anything I love, it's a roast goose," remarked Fenderson, as he passed up his plate for a second help. "It does you credit," said Fog, "there's nothing so beautiful as affection amongst the members of a family."

Advertisements.

SALMON! SALMON! Ex. W. H. DIMOND.

A Fine Lot of Red Fish. FOR SALE BY Castle & Cooke.

BRICKS! BRICKS! Ex. W. H. DIMOND.

39,000 California Hard Bricks. FOR SALE BY Castle & Cooke.

"CORDON ROUGE"



G.W. MACFARLANE & CO., Cor. Fort & Queen Sts., HONOLULU, H. I.

JOHN COOK, Carpenter, No. 31 Alakea St.

Notice to the Public.

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING to the public that, in addition to our PASTRY AND CONFECTIONERY business, we will open an

Ice Cream Parlor. (Which has been fitted to suit the requirements of our first-class trade, on SATURDAY, APRIL 25TH.

Our Creams will be of SUPERIOR QUALITY only, being made of Genuine Cream, a supply of which we have secured from the Woodlawn Dairy.

MELLER & HALBE, 94-ap-21-daw Lincoln Block, King street.

Pantheon Stables, Cor. Fort & Hotel Streets.

LIVERY, BOARDING, AND SALE STABLES.

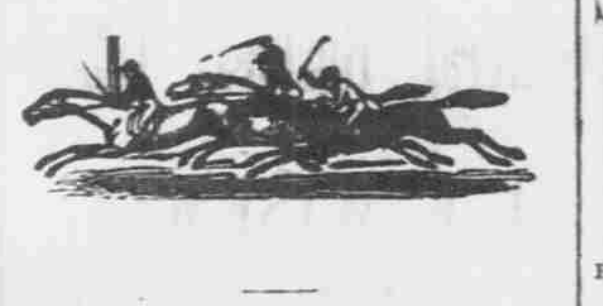
Excellent Saddle Horses for Ladies and Gentlemen. Guaranteed Gentle.

The Long Branch Bathing House can always be secured for picnic or excursion parties by applying at the office.

JAS. DODD, Proprietor. 382ft

Advertisements.

KAMEHAMEHA DAY.



Programme of the Races TO BE HELD AT KAPIOLANI PARK ON Thursday, June 11, 1885.

Hawaiian Jockey Club.

1—GRAZIER'S PLATE. Running Race; half-mile, dash open to all weight for age.

2—QUEEN'S PLATE. Trotting Race; mile heats, to harness; best 2 in 3; for Hawaiian bred horses only.

3—HAWAIIAN JOCKEY CLUB CUP. A Sweepstake of \$50 added; cup to be won by the same person twice, the second win to be at any future annual meeting; one-mile dash; open to all three-year-olds.

4—GOVERNOR DOMINIS' CUP. A Sweepstake of \$50 added. Running Race 4-mile dash; open to all two-year old Hawaiian bred horses; entries close on August 1, 1885.

5—KING'S PLATE. Trotting Race; mile heats, best 3 in 5; open to all.

6—KAHUKU CUP. Running Race; mile dash; open to all Hawaiian-bred horses; weight for age.

7—RECIPROCIITY CUP. Running Race; 1 1/2 mile dash; free for all; weight for age.

8—GENTLEMEN'S RACE. Trotting or Pacing; mile and repeat; open to all horses that have never beaten three minutes; owners to drive, to road wagon.

9—PONY RACE. Running Race; mile dash; open to all ponies of 14 hands or under.

10—KAMEHAMEHA PLATE. Running Race; 2 mile dash; open to all weight for age.

Admission within the fence, 50 Cents Admission to the Grand Stand, 50 Cents Admission of horses to the enclosure, 50 cents for each horse.

Applications for stalls to be made to the Secretary. Amount of purses will be given on or before June 1, 1885.

All running races to be under the rules of the Hawaiian Jockey Club.

All trotting races to be according to the rules of the National Trotting Association.

Entries close at 2 P. M. on Monday, June 8th, at the office of C. O. BERGER, Secretary, with the exception of races No. 5, 3 and 4.

W. G. Irwin & Co., Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

THE CURRENCY ACT The New Gold Law.

FEW COPIES OF THE WEEKLY A Pacific Commercial Advertiser of the 29th July, 1884, containing the FULL TEXT of the Currency Act, can be had on application to the P. C. Advertiser Office.

Price 25 cents each. Publisher P. C. ADVERTISER

Advertisements.

INTER-ISLAND Steam Navigation Co. (LIMITED).

STEAMER W. G. HALL, (MALULANI), Commander. Will run regularly to Malulani, Maui, and Kona and Kau, Hawaii.

STEAMER PLANTER, (LILINOE), Commander. Leaves every Tuesday at 5 p. m. for Nawiliwili, Kona, Hilo, and Waialeale. Returning, will leave Nawiliwili every Saturday at 4 p. m., arriving at Honolulu every Sunday at 6 a. m.

STEAMER IWALANI, FREEMAN, Commander. Will run regularly to Hilo, Maui, and Kona, Hilo, Honolulu and Paohou, Hawaii.

STEAMER C. R. BISHOP, MACAULEY, Commander. Leaves every Saturday at 8 a. m. for Waialeale, Oahu, and Hilo, and returns, leaving Hilo every Tuesday at 4 p. m., and touching at Waialeale and Waialeale Wednesday, and arriving at Honolulu same day at 4 p. m.

STEAMER JAMES MAKEE, WEIR, Commander. Will run regularly to Kapa, Kapa, Hawaii.

OCEANIC STEAMSHIP CO. THE NEW AND ELEGANT STEAMSHIP'S 'MARIPOSA' & 'ALAMEDA.' Will leave Honolulu and San Francisco on the FIRST and FIFTEENTH of each month.

PASSENGERS may have their names booked in advance by applying at the office of the agents. PASSENGERS by this line are hereby notified that they will be allowed 500 pounds of baggage FREE by the Overland Railway when traveling East.

WILLIAM G. IRWIN & CO., 354-ft

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO TIME TABLE.

PACIFIC MAIL S.S. CO. For San Francisco Zealandia, On or about May 10th

For Auckland and Sydney: Australia, On or about May 17th

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO., (Limited).

STEAMER KINAU, (King, Commander), Will leave Honolulu each Tuesday at 4 p. m. for Lahaina, Malulani, Makoa, Mahukona, Kawahoe, Laupahoehoe and Hilo. Leaves Hilo Thursday at noon, touching at the same ports on return, arriving back Saturdays.

STEAMER LIKELIKE, (Lorenzen, Commander), Leaves Honolulu every Monday at 4 p. m. for Kaunakakai, Kahului, Keaunui, every other week; Hilo, Hana, Kipahulu and Niihau. Returning, will stop at the above ports, arriving back Saturday mornings.

STEAMER LEHUA, (Davies, Commander), Will leave regularly for Paamotu, Kohala, Oahu, Kula, Honoahu, Laupahoehoe, Hakaia and Orono.

STEAMER KILAUEA HOU, (Weisbach, Commander), Will leave regularly for same ports as the S. S. Lehua.

STEAMER MOKOLII, (McGregor, Commander), Leaves Honolulu each Wednesday for Kaunakakai, Kula, Paamotu, Moamui, Hilo, Waialeale, Peleku and Kalaupapa; returning, leaves Kula Friday A. M. for Lahaina, leaves Lahaina Saturday for Kula, returning Sunday, and arriving at Honolulu Monday evening.

Drifted Snow Flour. (ROLLER PROCESS). HAVING LEASED THE SALINAS MILLS, I am now prepared to supply, in quantities to suit all orders, with the celebrated family Flour, DRIFTED SNOW, and also the A No. 1 bakers' brand, RISING SUN. Please address all orders to C. L. DINGLEY, mh24-7-3m No 18 Stewart St., San Francisco.

Advertisements.

Notice to the Public. The Elite ICE CREAM PARLORS!

Ice Cream will be served at the SARATOGA HOUSE, on Hotel Street, until further notice. Open daily until 10 P. M.

Orders received and carefully attended to. Weddings and Parties supplied. Telephone 181.

Wm. G. Irwin & Co. OFFER FOR SALE

Sugar! Sugar! Sugar! HILEA PLANTATION "Washed" Sugar in kegs.

CALIFORNIA SUGAR REFINERY—Cane Sugar in 25 lb. boxes. Dry Granulated, in barrels and kegs.

IRON CANE CARS. BOGIE CANE CARS. TIPPING WAGONS, for excavating and road making.

REED'S PATENT PIPE AND BOILER COVERING—ALL SIZES. MANILA CIGARS.

Salmon, Beef and Pork, in barrels. One 4 1/2 foot Smoke Stack, 85 feet High, will be Sold Cheap.

THE BEAVER SALOON. NO. 7 FORT STREET. (Opposite Wilder & Co.'s)

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Cigars and Tobaccos OF BEST BRANDS. Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY

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A REWARD OF \$250 WILL BE PAID FOR information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who, on the evening of the 28th instant, tampered with the calling wires of the Hawaiian Bell Telephone.

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Have on hand, for immediate delivery, ONE TRIPLE EFFECT—6 feet pans, 3,435 square feet of heating surface, with pumping engine complete.

ONE DOUBLE EFFECT—6 feet pans, 2,290 square feet of heating surface, with pumping engine complete. Iron staging for either of the above apparatus.

ONE 26x54 MILL, with engine, gearing, cane and megass carriers complete; one spare 26x54 roller. SPARE PINIONS, wheels and segments for 26 inch mills.

ONE PAIR OF COMPOUND BOILERS, 6x19.6 feet and 15.9 feet; complete mountings and spare boiler tubes. ONE 24 INCH GAUGE LOCOMOTIVE, 6 inch cylinders.

PERMANENT AND PORTABLE RAILROADS, 10 and 14 pound rails. WESTON CENTRIFUGALS, single and in sets of two and four with Mirrlees, Watson & Co.'s new and improved arrangement of mixer and framing.

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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned, having leased part of the rice land in Palms from the 'Wo Sing' Company, all parties are warned not to trespass on said land, or allow any animal or fowl to go upon said land, all violators of this notice will be prosecuted according to law.