

# THE INDEPENDENT.

Vol. III.

HONOLULU, H. I., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1896.

No. 425.

## THE PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., L'd

Have just received an invoice of these Goods.

While at the Coast Mr. Torbert investigated the merits of different Stoves and Ranges and found the consensus of opinion overwhelmingly in favor of the "UNIVERSAL." We have decided to give our friends in Honolulu an opportunity to get the BEST.



The Pacific Hardware Co., L'd.

Telephone 16.

Fort Street.

## Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,

— IMPORTERS OF —

General Merchandise

— AND —

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for Lloyds,

Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,

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Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,

Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

TELEPHONE 92.

P. O. Box 145.

## H. E. McINTYRE & BRO.,

EAST CORNER FORT & KING STS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

## Groceries, Provisions and Feed

New and Fresh Goods received by every packet from California, Eastern States and European Markets.

Standard Grade of Canned Vegetables, Fruits and Fish.

Goods delivered to any part of the City

ISLAND TRADE SOLICITED

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

W. H. RICKARD,  
General Business Agent

WILL ATTEND TO

Conveyancing in All Its Branches

Collecting and All Business

Matters of Trust.

All business entrusted to him will receive prompt and careful attention.  
Office, Honolulu, Hamakua, Hawaii.

## THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.

T. KROUSE, Prop.

Per Day ..... \$ 2.00  
Per Week ..... 12.00

SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.

The Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this City

Benson, Smith & Co

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street

HONOLULU, H. I.

Hollister Drug Co.

DRUGGISTS.

Fort Street

HONOLULU, H. I.

## SEMPER EADEM.

Great Britain's Joker in the Mediterranean.

The New York Sun Sends a Sensational Story From Paris in regard to a "Land Grab" in Morocco.

PARIS, Oct. 19.—While all eyes are turned toward the eastern extremity of the Mediterranean an interesting operation is in process at the western end that needs attention. A few years ago the English authorities at Gibraltar, acting presumably under instructions from England, had secretly laid a telegraph cable from there to the island of Perigil, off the northernmost point of Morocco, at the entrance of the Straits of Gibraltar. They were also surreptitiously establishing a torpedo boat station in a sheltered nook of the island, which, with a secret telegraph cable communicating with Gibraltar, rendered its absolutely impossible that any ship should pass in or out of the Mediterranean without being known within a few minutes at every point where English ships-of-war were in touch with the telegraph stations on the Mediterranean coasts or the Atlantic coasts of Europe and Africa.

The attention of Moorish authorities was called to this infraction of their territory and international rights, and the secret cable was taken up and the torpedo boat station abandoned. The trouble, however, was not an end, for the English Government proceeded, without any preliminary understanding, as would have been proper with a friendly state, to lay a cable direct to Tangier. The Moorish authorities, as they were undoubtedly entitled to do, refused to allow the wire to be landed, whereupon the English Government, in its usual short and sharp way of dealing with a weak state, sent an ultimatum to Morocco and held a portion of the garrison of Gibraltar ready to embark on ships-of-war that were waiting with steam up to cross over and occupy Tangier. Completely helpless, and with no friend to aid them in sight, the Moors surrendered, and the cable in charge of English officials was planted on Moorish territory.

With its usual tenacity and disregard of the rights of others, the English Government is again trying to get a foothold on the island of Perigil and the mainland as well. Permission having been given for stone to be taken from the island of Djebel-Aboussa, on the mainland, for the construction of docks at Gibraltar, an attempt is being made to turn the temporary occupation into a permanent one. More than one European Government, however, is watching the operation with interest, and it is not at all likely that any steal on the quiet will be tolerated.

On more than one occasion of recent years the English Government has been ready to reassert its claims on that part of Morocco comprised in the Province of Tangier, to which, under certain conditions, it has the right of pre-emption. Tangier came into the possession of England along with Bombay, in India, when Charles II. married a Princess of the house of Braganza of Portugal, to which they both belonged. Bombay was retained, but after years of futile attempts to subdue the Moorish tribes that literally gave the English gar-

risson no rest. Tangier was retroceded to the Sultan of Morocco, with the condition that should Morocco find itself at any time unable to retain the province, or desire to part with it, England would have the right to re-enter into possession. When the Spaniards seized the opportunity of their last war with Morocco to annex a large slice of territory around Ceuta, the English Government took care that no encroachments were permitted on the Province of Tangier.

To the Spaniards, who have long looked to a reversion of a large part of Morocco, the increasing aggressiveness of England in Tangier is a source of much jealousy and anxiety. Nine years ago the Spanish Government was prepared to make a coup de main, and everything was being got ready for the transport of an army corps across the straits, but for some reason unexplained the project was abandoned, and contracts for supplies and camp equipment, for which tenders were invited in England and Germany, were never given out. It is since then that English intrigue has been actively at work to bring the Province of Tangier more and more under English control, in which, curiously enough, it is strongly supported by Italy. Whether Italy is playing the part of a jackal in regard to Morocco is not very certain, but this much is known—there has been an understanding between England and Italy, by which, in return for Italy's adhesion to England on the Mediterranean, she is to receive compensation in North Africa.

It is interesting to learn that the tribes inhabiting that part of the coast of Morocco threatened with English occupation are combining with those of the mountainous region of the interior to resist it, and are purchasing arms and ammunition with treasure belonging to the mosques. Some are already armed with repeating rifles.

### Business Cards

CREIGHTON & CORREA,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

208 Merchant Street, Honolulu.  
315-1y

PAUL NEUMANN,

COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Merchant Street, Honolulu

ANTONE ROSA,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

A. S. HUMPHREYS,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

OFFICE : : : Kaahumanu Street  
Honolulu.

R. N. BOYD,

SURVEYOR AND REAL ESTATE AGENT.

Office: Bethel Street, over the New  
Model Restaurant. 1y

JOHN NOTT,

PLUMBING, TIN, COPPER AND SHEET  
IRON WORK.

King Street, Honolulu.

GONSALVES & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND WINE  
MERCHANTS.

225 Queen Street, Honolulu.

## Wilder's Steamship Co.

TIME TABLE.

C. L. WIGHT, Pres. S. B. ROSE, Sec  
Capt. J. A. KING, Port Supt.

### Stmr. KINAU,

CLARKE, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu at 10 A. M., touching at Lahaina, Maiala Bay and Makena the same day; Mahukona, Kawaihae and Laupahoehoe the following day; arriving at Hilo the same afternoon.

LEAVES HONOLULU.	ARRIVES HONOLULU.
Tuesday.....Nov. 10	Friday.....Nov. 6
Friday....." 20	Tuesday....." 17
Tuesday.....Dec. 1	Saturday....." 28
Friday....." 11	Tuesday.....Dec. 8
Tuesday....." 22	Friday....." 18
	Tuesday....." 29

Returning will leave Hilo at 8 o'clock A. M., touching at Laupahoehoe, Mahukona and Kawaihae same day; Makena, Maiala Bay and Lahaina the following day; arriving at Honolulu the afternoons of Tuesdays and Fridays.

Will call at Pohoiki, Puna, on trips marked \*.

No Freight will be received after 5 A. M. on day of sailing.

The popular route to the Volcano is via Hilo. A good carriage road the entire distance. Round trip tickets, covering all expenses, \$50.00.

### Stmr. CLAUDINE,

CAMERON, Commander.

Will leave Honolulu Tuesdays at 5 P. M., touching at Kahului, Hana, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning arrives at Honolulu Sunday afternoons.

Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, on second trip of each month.

No Freight will be received after P. M. on day of sailing.

This Company will reserves the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom.

Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed.

Live Stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent.

CLAUS SPRECKELS \* WM. G. IRWIN.

## Claus Spreckels & Co.,

BANKERS.

HONOLULU . . . . . H. I.

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada Bank of San Francisco.

LONDON—The Union Bank of London, Ltd.

NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.

CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.

PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris.

BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.

HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.

NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.

VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of Montreal.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.

Term and Ordinary Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For.  
230-4t

F. HORN,

## The Pioneer Bakery

Bread, Pies, Cakes of all kinds fresh every day.

Fresh Ice Cream made of the Best Wood-lawn Cream in all Flavors.

The Finest Home-made Confectionery.

178-1m

# THE INDEPENDENT

ISSUED

EVERY AFTERNOON.

(Except Sunday)

At "Brito Hall," Konia Street.

TELEPHONE 841

### SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands..... \$ 50  
 Per Year..... 6 00  
 Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

*'Gainst the wrong that needs resistance,  
 For the right that needs assistance,  
 For the future in the distance  
 And the good that we can do.*

*"I am in the place whereof I am demanded  
 of conscience to speak the truth, and the truth  
 I speak, impugn it who so list."*

Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted till ordered out. Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term. Address all communications to the Editorial Department to Edmund Norrie. Business letters should be addressed to the Manager.

EDMUND NORRIE, - - Editor.

F. J. TESTA, - - - Manager.

Residing in Honolulu.

FRIDAY, NOV. 6, 1896.

### IS ANNEXATION POSSIBLE.

The hirelings of the Government who are paid to howl against all true republican ideas which would interfere with the military oligarchy of Mr. Dole, have gone into hysterics because the large majority of the people desire the future of Hawaii to be settled by a plebescite.

The official organs pretend that they favor annexation, yet they must know that it would be absolutely impossible for Hawaii to be admitted to the United States except upon a popular vote of Hawaiians.

One of the organs states that the men who ask for a plebescite can be counted on the fingers of two hands and that they have not got 100 supporters. If so, why hesitate in having a plebescite? The annexationists would have a walk over, and the opposition to Mr. Dole, which we are told by his organ numbers only 110 would be clean out of sight. All questions now disturbing American statesmen in regard to Hawaii would be laid at rest at once and the question of annexation could be handled on a far better basis, than now when we claim that the whole Hawaiian nation including the majority of foreigners are opposed to annexation and to any other scheme advocated by Mr. Dole & Co.

Annexation may be desired by a infinitesimal minority of Hawaiian residents. They cannot be called citizens of Hawaii, because most of them hold a dual allegiance, of which that part belonging to Hawaii is practically nominal. They may desire but never will obtain it. In conversation with a distinguished naval officer, two or three years ago, he stated that the expense of defending this country against an attack in case of war, was too great for any nation to undertake single-handed. Even the navy of Great Britain could not possibly accomplish the affair, much less that of the United States. America still possesses cautious statesmen uncontrolled by the "Jingoes."

### TOPICS OF THE DAY.

The constant importation of foreign school teachers to these islands is decidedly a very poor policy. After these many years of education in Hawaii there certainly must be sufficient material available to fill all vacancies among the teachers with men and women belonging here. If the results of the educational system of the country are different, what earthly use is it to keep on with the system and force the taxpayers to pay a vast sum of money to foreign teachers of whose labor no good result is visible. We have a great deal too much education in this country when all circumstances are considered. How many of the thousands of children who to-day frequent the Government schools are fitted to be laborers. They cannot all be lawyers, doctors, mechanics, clerks or planters. They cannot all be teachers; even those suitable for that profession are not given a chance to earn a living as long as a *malihini* with a little pull in the "family compact" wants the job. They are and, will not be, suited for work as plantation laborers because they cannot compete in cheap living with the hordes of Asiatic coolies constantly imported for the sole benefit of our absentee sugar barons. What is the generation now being "educated" by the Board of education's imported teachers to do for a living in this, the country of their birth? Verily we see every day the carrying out of the motto of the missionary planters and the Dole regime, "Hawaii is only fit as a home for planters and coolies."

On our first page will be found an article, which we believe to be a canard, taken from the New York Sun in reference to certain actions of England in connection with Morocco. What a howl it raises! Can our friend the Star find any comparison or comfort in its American spite against England for taking her own, and its endorsement of American adventurers in stealing Hawaii and trying to make a bargain with that same America,—again perhaps, shortly to be in the throes of civil war,—for the absorption of the country merely for the sake of obtaining more money for their sugar by a reciprocity treaty or otherwise. It makes all the difference to the organs of the oligarchy whose ox is gored.

It has been somewhat amusing to notice the reasons given by some of our contemporaries why people in civilized countries wear evening dress when attending the performances at their leading theatres. The fact is simply that the majority of the frequenters of the leading opera houses, etc., in civilized countries dine in their homes every day in evening dress, and not like here in their working clothes or in shirt sleeves. It would be most inconvenient for such people to change their clothes in the very few minutes between the finishing of their dinner and the opening of the theatres. It is certainly not on account of the theatres that the audience appears "dressed." We fully believe and hope that the people of Honolulu will do everything to honor the opening of the new opera house and will don their best clothes when present at an event which virtually is a public ceremony and as a homage to the generous gentlemen who have furnished the islands with a most necessary and beneficial in-

stitution. But we cannot advocate the adoption of a rule which in the future will be obnoxious and injurious to the business of our new opera house. That is until common sense prevails and the evening dress suitable for colder climates is abandoned here and substituted with clothing of textures appropriate to the temperature of these islands and of the houses where large numbers of people are expected to gather.

The malevolent sophisticator who edits *The Friend*, says: that the Queen's pardon has been received with apathy. As usual the editor is wrong, the pardon has been received with indignation, more or less pronounced, by Mr. Dole's supporters because there is no such weakness as pardon in their creed; by royalists for the reason that they do not understand what the royal lady has done that requires Mr. Dole's pardon.

Rabbi Nieto's remarks on "Religious Liberty," to be found on our fourth page, are well worth the consideration of all true thinkers and religionists, irrespective of their personal creeds. The time will come when such organizations as the A. P. A. will be as bitterly denounced and crushed, as were the Jesuits of old with Torquemada's Inquisition and the *Gevehme Gericht*.

Who can forget the howl of the so-called reform party when circumstances about ten years ago necessitated Mr. Gibson and others to assume several Government offices at one time. Now the pious men are silent and even the Advertiser says nothing when it sees W. O. Smith officiating as Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of War, Attorney-General, Minister of Education, President of the Board of Health, besides being manager of the Lunalilo estates and conducting a large private law practice. *Tempora mutantur, etc.*

Has the Board of Education become an intelligence bureau? We notice that at the meeting yesterday a letter was read from W. W. Hall asking the Board to consider the name of Miss Stainson of California, for a position in the schools here as teacher or as governess in some private family. Another letter from one Bryan (not the president elect of the United States) was read. The writer asks for information in regard to educational matters and the coffee industry. In the letter from W. W. Hall it was stated that he wrote on behalf of some business acquaintances in California! Great Scott! Is the Board to be pestered with petitions for employment by all our importers of spades, alcohol and things to accommodate business friends in California?

### CORRESPONDENCE.

*(We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions of correspondents. Our columns are open to every shade of opinion or party or grievance. Correspondence must not be libellous or indecent and must be accompanied by the name of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith.)*

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

To settle a wager will you kindly tell me whether the "Southern Cross" is visible in the latitude of Honolulu? OLD SALT.

[We request some navigator or astronomer to answer the question of our correspondent. We can only assert that we have had no formal introduction to the Cross he refers to and haven't seen it around here. David Kaapa might find it.—Ed.]

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—

By what right had a certain man to apply for the Judgeship of Hawaii, while hating the Catholic

Church? Would such a hater of the Catholic fraternity, if Judge, deal out equal justice between a Catholic priest and an A. P. A.? According to our simple understanding, we don't believe he would. The Catholic Church is a powerful combination and much respected in this archipelago, and no doubt feel themselves far above the petty spite of any person or class of persons who, behind the door, are the jealous hostiles of Catholicism.

FREE THINKER.

### Falbe's Comet.

A private letter from a reliable person on Hawaii states that a comet was distinctly visible from Hawaii on the 26th ult. Is it possible that the advertised comet is coming in spite of the assurances to the contrary of the Advertiser. If it does come we suggest that Hilo ought to be hit first.

It was a few minutes before midnight, and he had been silent for some time. Then he coughed and said, "It is not well for man to be alone." "Do you really think so?" she inquired. "Then why not send for a messenger boy to accompany you?"—*New York World*.

By W. S. Luce.

## ART SALE.

On Monday, Nov. 9th

AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M.

At the Art Rooms of the Pacific Hardware Company, I will sell a Magnificent Collection of Paintings in

OIL AND WATER COLORS,

Principally of Hawaiian Scenery, From the Brush of the Celebrated Art-ist

HUGO FISHER.

A grand chance, and the last for the public as the Artist is leaving the Islands and the works must be disposed of. Paintings now on view at Art Rooms of the Pacific Hardware Company.

W S LUCE, AUCTIONEER.

GRAND AMATEUR

Operatic, Dramatic

— AND —

Musical Festival

To be Given in Compliment to and for the Benefit of the

New Hawaiian Opera House

Upon the Opening Evening,

SATURDAY, NOV. 7, 1896

Will Be Presented the Grand Opera of

IL TROVATORE,

By Amateurs, Under the Direction of Hawaii's Prima Donna,

Miss Annis Montague.

On the following TUESDAY Evening

NOVEMBER 10th,

Will be presented the delightful play entitled

"JANE,"

Preceded by the one Act Comedy

"My Uncle's Will"

Under the directorship of the Talented Artist

Wm H Lewers

On THURSDAY Evening, November 12th

Il Trovatore

Will be repeated by request.

The Orchestra will be under the direction of PROF. BERGER.

The receipts for these performances have been generously donated by the ladies and gentlemen taking part in the performances, for the purpose of assisting in furnishing the stage.

Box plans are now open at Wall, Nichols & Co.'s store, King Street, on where seats can be secured for any or all of the performances. 405-44

## Timely Topics.

Honolulu, Oct. 30, 1896.

Cleanliness is next to godliness, and in this hot and dusty city regular bathing is absolutely necessary as a preservative of health and strength.

To persons of sensitive constitutions and thin blood, the weather is becoming too fickle and cold for regular sea bathing, so the home bath has to be used more frequently.

To accommodate all such we have imported a novelty in the

### Enamelled Iron Bath

tub which stands on four iron legs, can readily be placed anywhere, and makes a handsome piece of furniture. The white enamel is fixed and indestructible, looks beautifully clean and appetising. The fixtures are of nickel, and around the tub, if you prefer it, is a broad wooden rim which adds to the finish.

The price of the bath without the rim is \$40 and with it \$45. As to size it is a 5 feet bath and unusually deep. In fact it is a beauty.

Another very convenient specialty we offer in this line is a

### Nickel Plated Double Faucet

for hot and cold water. It is a very handsome and useful appendage for every bath. Attachable to it is a beautiful little metal soap box, gold lined, and a spray. Hot baths are as medicinal men tell us most beneficial to health in this climate.

This double faucet can be attached to any kind of bath you may already have, and its cost complete is only \$9. Call and inspect these novelties at the store.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co.,

307 FORT STREET, Opposite Spreckels' Bank.

## LEWIS & CO.

Among the noble delicacies enjoyed by everyone who has tried them are the SPICED ONIONS put up in small bottles and sold at 15 cents a bottle. Assorted pickles go to you at the same price.

PORK and BEANS with TOMATO SAUCE put up in small tins are elegant for lunch and they're cheap. Two tins for a quarter make enough for a big lunch. SMOKED SALMON, too, in one pound tins, is worth considering if you want something really good. So is ANDERSON'S APPLE BUTTER. It is not expensive and you have your choice of quantity two pound or five pound packages.

## LEWIS & CO.,

Fort Street. GROCERS. Tel. 240

### REWARD OFFERED.

A DIAMOND STUD HAS BEEN LOST. A liberal reward will be paid to the finder, at the office of THE INDEPENDENT, corner of King and Konia Streets. 342-44

### NOTICE.

SUBSCRIBERS ARE RESPECTFULLY notified that all subscriptions are payable strictly in advance by the month quarter or year.

F. J. TESTA, Manager.

**LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.**

The Kinau was telephoned as we go to press.

"Opium" Brown has been heard from. He was in Lahaina last week.

The Honolulu Road Club meet this evening for important business.

The Y. M. C. A. Senate meets for debate at 7:30 this evening in the Association Hall.

Judge Widemann who has been confined to his house for several days is improving.

Don't forget the grand opening of B. F. Ehlers & Co.'s new store, on Bethel street, to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Irwin were present at last evening's dress rehearsal of "Il Trovatore." A *petit souper* followed the satisfactory rehearsal.

Sam, a well-known colored man, was thrown from his horse last evening and was stunned. The proverbial thick skull, however, preserved his life.

Arrangements are being made for another balloon ascent from Punch-bowl on Sunday next. Who the man in the parachute is to be has not been settled yet.

Paul Isenberg received from Makaweli yesterday two handsome thoroughbred Durham bulls. They may be seen in the yard adjoining the Hawaiian Hotel Stables.

Hon. John Foster, and a large attendance of our missionary capitalists interested in sugar and railroads, went over the road this morning, of course, solely on pleasure bent.

Capt. Robert Parker is responsible for the statement that Pat Cullen really shipped for Kauai, and had the cheek to take out his ticket at the office in his own name, reversed.

The single seat sale for the Frawley engagement opens on next Monday morning. A few subscribers have not called for their season tickets; the seats will be held until to-morrow night only.

The Kawaihau Club will furnish the music for this afternoon's reception on board the U.S.S. Adams, which probably will be the last given as the Alert is shortly expected here to relieve the Adams.

News was brought yesterday from Makaweli of a railroad accident at the plantation, which fortunately though serious caused no fatalities. An engine ran off the track and capsized. The men on board were somewhat cut and bruised but not seriously injured.

The W. H. Dimond, which arrived to-day, brought for the Lanai ranch two thoroughbred bulls and two thoroughbred heifers of the Polled Angus record breed. They can be seen by all interested in splendid thoroughbred cattle at Hon. W. G. Irwin's town stables.

Mr. Harvey, who recently lost his finger by an accident, is progressing very favorably and takes the injury with the philosophical view that it might have been worse. Three of the stumps have completely healed up, but the fourth is a trifle dilatory in so doing. The use of the hand is fortunately not destroyed.

**Last of the X Ray and Phonograph.**

Mr. George D. Adams will leave for Maui and Hilo on Tuesday of next week with his X Ray and phonograph and kinoscope outfit, so that there will be only two days more in which to view this wonderful and interesting exhibit. The Corbett-Sharkey fight will run until to-morrow evening, when the famous muscle dance will be exhibited as it was performed at the World's Fair at Chicago.

**The Nuuanu Stream.**

From present indications there would appear to be no danger from freshets to the work in progress at the Nuuanu stream. Unless the freshets should be extremely heavy and violent proper provisions appear to have been taken for the flow of the water into the new channel. Every day's postponement of the rains will be of value to the workmen who are working steadily.

**Election Ballots.**

THE INDEPENDENT'S election ballots will be counted at F. J. Testa's office of the Makaainana, 327 King street, at noon on Tuesday, by gentlemen unconnected with the office. Persons not having sent in their ballots may send them in until noon on Monday in a closed envelope. The name of the voter is unnecessary.

**The School Board.**

The Ad-interim Minister of Public Instruction, W. O. Smith, presided over yesterday afternoon's meeting of the Board of Education. Mrs. Jordau, Deputy Inspector-General Scott and Professor W. D. Alexander were also present.

Professor Alexander reported that in regard to his plan of purchasing a very desirable school site at Pearl City, he had found that the owner of a portion of the property was dead. Referred to a committee to investigate and report.

As Mrs. Dumas would not reconsider her decision of severing her connection with the High School, Mrs. Alice Smith was appointed her successor for the remainder of the term, and R. Law appointed to succeed Mr. Smith.

Mr. Scott having reported that Mr. Shanks declined the appointment to Wainiha school, the position was given to Miss McCord.

At his request the Deputy-Inspector was granted permission to a truant officer.

Several applications were received from the United States asking for information in regard to our Educational system, and suggesting the desire for employment.

The Inspector stated that the teacher of the Reform School was giving satisfaction.

Adjourned till next Thursday afternoon.

**The New Directory.**

The new Hawaiian Directory, 1896-7 projected by Mr. B. L. Finney of this city, and which will soon be issued, is a credit to the compiler and the printer. The book is superior to any directory of the Hawaiian Islands previously published and will be found most useful by the business public. There is a series of maps accompanying the book, all of which are up-to-date in construction and surveys. These add additional credit to the enterprise of Mr. Finney and he deserves well at the hands of the general public who will be his patrons.

**"RAYS."**

Several of the leading physicians of Honolulu met a few night ago for the purpose of examining an X Ray apparatus lately imported from the Coast.

After several tests had been made they came to the unanimous decision that the only "Ray" to beat the X Ray was the Rainier beer which causes such a feeling of X hilarity to "ray" diate through the system that the imbiber is impelled to shout Hoo ray for Rainier beer at the Anchor Saloon where you get it to perfection.

**Art Sale.**

On Monday next Auctioneer Luce will sell at the Pacific Hardware Co.'s Art Gallery, the remaining pictures of the talented artist, Hugo Fisher, who desires to leave for the Coast, to visit his sick son, by the Alameda. We have already referred to the artistic merits and beauties of these paintings, and have no doubt but that the sale will be a most successful one. The Hawaiian views are perfect gems, and should never be allowed to leave the country.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN duly appointed Assignee of the Estate of H. F. Poor, a bankrupt, by the Hon. A. W. Carter, First Judge of the First Circuit Court, hereby gives notice to all persons having claims against the said estate to present the same without delay, and all persons owing said estate to make immediate payment of the same to me at my office on Kaahumanu Street, JOHN F. COLBURN, Assignee of H. F. Poor, a Bankrupt 224-2w.

**TO LET OR LEASE.**

1 - COTTAGE ON KING Street, Kulaokahua Plains, containing six rooms with out houses, next to cottage now occupied by Hon. A. Rosa 2 - Also Cottage in rear of the above and opening out on Young Street, containing four rooms with outhouses. Terms moderate. To take immediate possession. For further particulars, apply to ABRAHAM FERNANDEZ, Telephone 280. Honolulu, Nov. 3, 1896. 422-1f

**HAWAIIAN WINE CO.**

FRANK BROWN, Manager.

28 and 30 Merchant Street, Honolulu H. I.

**BUSINESS LOCALS.**

Looking for Laces? Go to N. S. Sachs.

Kerr is selling 30 yards of Calico for \$1.00.

Kerr is selling 20 yards of Brown Cotton for \$1.00.

Kerr is selling 16 yards of Gingham for \$1.00.

Brown Cotton Sheeting 2 1/2 yards wide for 18c. per yard at Kerr's.

See the Oriental Lace that Sachs is offering for 10 cents a yard.

Ladies' Shirt Waists, Recherche designs at \$1.25 each at L. B. Kerr's.

The finest stock of Millinery Goods ever brought to this market can be seen at N. S. Sachs.

Extra Quality fancy Lace exquisite Patterns, 10 to 12 inches wide, 3 yards for \$3, these are worth double the money.

Charley Molteno's friends will find him with M. A. Peixoto, the Tonsorial Artist, at the old stand in Union Art Gallery lane.

Special Bargains in Laces this week at N. S. Sachs, extra quality fancy lace, just the thing for wash. Dresses 15 cents a yard.

That's good! An expression often heard after one has tasted Seattle "Rainier" Beer. It's never anything else but good, pure wholesome and appetizing. Kept freshly tapped or in bottles at the Criterion Saloon.

At the Royal Annex they place before you three choices in beer, the famous Hofbrau beer, the Buffalo and the Pabst Milwaukee. In addition they have the finest brands in liquors and furnish a very tasty lunch.

**W. W. DIMOND'S**

The holidays are approaching at the rate of a day every twenty-four hours; and this is the month when children fix their attention on literature in which Santa Claus takes a leading part, and wives and daughters allow their's to dwell on the old gentleman's purse. An old lady was once asked the age when girls gave up playing with dolls and the answer came back "When they have children of their own." So it is about Santa Claus; children give him up as the mythical when they are old enough to realize a flesh and blood Santa Claus in their father. If it happens to be a girl she will cling to the old gentleman until she happens to win a Santa Claus who will be her individual property.

It is with these flesh and blood Santa Claus that we wish to whisper. On the Australia which arrived last week, there were several large cases of solid silver ware for us. In turn we will dispose of it to Santa Claus. We will have no difficulty in doing this as the assortment is from four of the largest and best factories in the United States. You will have an opportunity to view the goods later.

*W. W. Dimond*

**ALLEN & ROBINSON,**

DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND BUILDING MATERIALS OF ALL KINDS.

Queen Street Honolulu.

**DRUNKENNESS A DISEASE**

November 2, 1896, an Institute was established in Honolulu. The gentlemen in charge are well and favorably known in Texas, their home section, and bear with them the unqualified endorsement of some of the leading men of that State. In the short time since the establishment of the Institute, five patients have entered, and are now under treatment.

The Institute is located in the Arlington Cottage on Hotel Street, a central and advantageous location.

**THE CURE HARMLESS AND EASY.**

It is claimed for the Hagey treatment, that there has never been an instance in which any patient has suffered in the least from taking the treatment. Patients pursue their usual avocations while being treated. The Institute guarantees to absolutely and positively destroy the drink habit and eradicate the desire for liquor, the patient to be the judge in the matter. The same with the morphine, cocaine and tobacco habits.

The treatment is never intrusted to any except competent and reliable physicians, who make an individual study of the case of each patient. Every patient is treated separately and privately and his treatment is made to meet his individual requirement

**ALCOHOLISM.**

Sufficient evidence has been given by eminent physicians and other experts, to convince any fair minded person that the liquor habit is as truly a disease as consumption, asthma or any chronic or hereditary ailment.

Then why should the victim of the habit hesitate to be treated? He would not hesitate to be treated for any other disease, why this? Although it might seem a humiliating concession to take treatment for a mere habit, of which he claims to be the master, yet he certainly is not master of a disease. And this habit soon becomes a disease.

**NARCOTISM.**

The habit of using opium, morphine, cocaine, etc., is on the increase, and much more to be dreaded than the liquor habit. These pernicious drugs count their victims sometimes among the brightest and best of our land, who, unless cured, close their career in a short time, either in a miserable grave or an insane asylum.

The treatment of these habits is practically alike, and they are as easily cured as the liquor habit, but the patient requires very guarded attention, which this institution supplies.

**TOBACCO, ETC.**

The habit of using tobacco, although not so much to be dreaded as those before mentioned, in some constitutions is as much a disease as the liquor habit is in all constitutions.

Cigarette smoking has become the bane of California young men, and is doing as much or more, to undermine the integrity of the next generation of men, as the excessive use of liquor. Once within the cruel clutches of the vile cigarette, the boy or young man degenerates, and becomes in many cases a wreck.

The tobacco disease is easily cured. Should the patient have the tobacco habit combined with either of the above mentioned diseases, and desire treatment for both, he should so inform the physician in charge, who will put him under special treatment.

Any person desiring to make inquiries concerning the treatment, terms, etc., will always find the secretary of the Institute at the Arlington Cottage.

All communications and interviews will be strictly confidential.

**T. B. MURRAY**

321 & 323 King Street.

The Leading

**Carriage and**

**Wagon Manufacturer.**

ALL MATERIALS ON HAND

Will furnish everything outside steam boats and boilers.

Horse Shoeing a Specialty.

TELEPHONE 572.

**Wm. G. Irwin & Co.**

(LIMITED)

Wm. G. Irwin.....President & Manager  
Claus Spruckels.....Vice-President  
W. M. Giffard.....Secretary & Treasurer  
Theo. C. Porter.....Auditor

**SUGAR FACTORS**

— AND —

**Commission Agents.**

— AGENTS OF THE —

**Oceanic Steamship Comp'y**

Of San Francisco, Cal.

**IF YOU WANT**

To save your Taxes and a large portion of your rent buy your edibles at the

**Palama Grocery**

Square dealing at reasonable rates has necessitated increased facilities for carrying a much larger and more fully assorted stock than heretofore

KIT MACKEREL,  
SOUSED PIG FEET,  
TONGUES AND SOUNDS,  
SALMON BELLIES, SINGLE OR KITS,  
AT LOW RATES.

**GOOD BUTTER, 25c. POUND,**

Fine Fat Salmon. Goods delivered.  
TEL. 755. Opposite Railway Depot.  
337-1f

**Good Taste In Horse Flesh**

— AND —

**HARNESS MARKS  
THE GENTLEMAN**

Now as we are experienced in our trade, and know the very best when we see it, we only make the very best Harness of the very best material, and only employ the very best of artisans. Whatever we make, import and sell is reliable as our patrons always tell us. Experience teaches.

**C. R. COLLINS,**

337 King Street, near Nuuanu.  
TELEPHONE 682.

**Hawaiian Grown**

**Oysters.**

The above delicacy can now be procured in such quantities as required upon leaving orders with

**H. E. McIntyre & Bro.**

307-1f

**F. N. REDWARD,**

Contractor and Builder.

Office and Stores fitted up and Estimates given on

**ALL KINDS OF WORKS**

Office and Shop: No. 619 Fort Street, adjoining W. W. Wright's Carriage Shop. 377-6m

**DR. S. KOJIMA,**

No. 10, BERETANIA STREET, OPPOSITE QUEEN EMMA HALL.

Office Hours: 7 A. M. to 12 M., 5 P. M. to 8 P. M. Telephone 470, 377-6m

# JUST ARRIVED

A new lot of the Finest

## Musical Instruments.

Autoharps, Guitars, Violins, Etc.

Also a new invoice of the Celebrated

## Westermeyer Pianos.

Specially manufactured for the tropical climate, second to none.

MORE THAN 100 OF THEM SOLD

On the Hawaiian Islands during the last years.

ALWAYS ON HAND A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

## DRY GOODS

— AND —

## General Merchandise.

Also the choicest European and American

## Beers, Ale, Wines & Liquors

AT MOST REASONABLE PRICES.

Ed HOFFSCHLAEGER & Co.,

Corner King & Bethel Streets.

## MODERN TIMES

## Sale Stable.

Nuanu Ave., opp. Eagle House.

## Saddle, Carriage & Work Horses

ALWAYS ON HAND.

## Kind and True Family Horses

— A SPECIALTY.

All orders receive prompt attention and try to please everyone.

139-41 N. BREAM.

## Bruce Waring & Co.,

### Real Estate Dealers.

503 Fort St., near King.

## BUILDING LOTS,

HOUSES AND LOTS, AND

LANDS FOR SALE

Parties wishing to dispose of their Properties, are invited to call on us.

## DAVID K. BAKER,

FLORIST.

Nuanu Valley, above the Mausoleum.

ALL ORDERS FOR FLOWERS AND Plants will receive prompt and faithful attention. Free delivery to all parts within the city limits.

LEIS EVERGREENS AND CARNATION a specialty.

380 TELEPHONE NO. 747. 1v

## REMOVAL

## JOHN PHILLIPS

Has removed his Plumbing Business from King street to the premises on

## Hotel Street

Formerly occupied by "Wawa"

## Oceanic Steamship Co.

### TIME TABLE.

#### LOCAL LINE:

## S. S. AUSTRALIA

Arrive Honolulu from S. F. Leave Honolulu for S. F.

Nov 16.....Nov 21  
Dec 11.....Dec 16

#### THROUGH LINE:

From San Francisco From Sydney for San Francisco

Arrive Honolulu. Leave Honolulu.

Monowai.....Nov 19 | Alameda.....Nov 12  
Alameda.....Dec 17 | Mariposa.....Dec 10

## RELIGIOUS LIBERTY.

Address by Rabbi Nieto Attacking Religious Intolerance.

In San Francisco recently Metropolitan Hall was densely crowded with an audience gathered to hear Rev. Father Yorke, and Rabbi Nieto discourse on "Religious Liberty." The meeting was under the auspices of the American Women's Liberal League.

Rabbi Nieto was introduced by Father Yorke and said, in part:

"You find in this political campaign a candidate calling the other a Jew and again another a Roman Catholic and an Irishman. You will see in the morning papers, Samuel Levy, a Jew, was arrested yesterday for so and so. They don't say, 'So and So, a Protestant, an Episcopalian, was arrested.' The only cause that can be ascribed is that the press has not yet been educated to a sufficiently high standard to overcome prejudice. There is no more loyal citizen than the Jew. If you look through the list of soldiers in the late war you will be surprised at the number of Jews who were there. The same applies to the Roman Catholic. No better citizen in a country or a community is to be found than either a Catholic or a Jew. It is not so many years ago that signs were to be seen in London. 'No Irish Need Apply.' Now the Lord Chief Justice of England is a Roman Catholic, and a Jew sits in the House of Lords. England has overcome its prejudice and America will do so in time.

"Religion is the virus with which the mind is inoculated to keep it clear from moral or immoral disease. Whether a man worships in one religion or another it makes no difference so long as he is sincere in following the teachings of that religion for all religions point to heaven.

"I want to know if, when the Jew, Catholic, Baptist, Methodist—any denomination you like—I want to know if when they go to church do they not pray to the same God? As far as I have learned, I have not found one bit of difference in the fundamental principles of all religion. Whether you choose to have an organ in your church, whether or not you have a ceremonial in your church, the religion does not change.

"No matter by what name the Supreme Being is worshiped, the thought is the same, and how is it that people who profess to worship God can persecute others for their religious belief? Are they ignorant? Are they hypocrites. Do they follow the church for the livelihood to be gained or are they sincere? They may talk as they please, but away down in the hearts of the American people there is a sentiment that will not stand this humbug.

"We have seen too much of the shedding of blood in families. We have shed tears of pity when we have read the history of the Rebellion, and we should frown down and fight down any feeling that would tend to inspire hostility in one section or the other. If you can prove to me that Catholics, Jews or Protestants are enemies to the Government because of their religious belief then I will vote myself an idiot and a lunatic. Would we not again, as brothers, forget all religious differences to march on the battlefield should the occasion arise? Those who are not born in this country are attracted by the magnificence of the magnanimity of your Constitution. When they come here are they to find that the American Constitution is a lie? For the glory of that Constitution, for the honor and dignity of this Republic, we should fight down any such religious persecution. Let every man worship God in his own manner and according to the dictates of his own conscience. I hope I have not alarmed you by what I have said. I trust that I have persuaded you to look calmly on this organization (the A. P. A.) which would trench on religious liberty until it shall rest, not on its laurels, but on its broken strength."

Flanneleths, 15 yards for \$1.00  
A tip top line at 12 yards for \$1.00 at Kerr's.

## Japanese Missions.

The committee sent by the American Board of Foreign Missions to investigate the condition of their work in Japan has completed its labors, and advises that the board shall continue the work in that country, but not to send new laborers there except under extraordinary circumstances. This would look towards a withdrawal of the missionaries after a term of years. The control of the missions in Japan is largely in the hands of the native Christians, who by law hold the property in their own names, and are said to object in a measure to being taught in all matters by foreign teachers. The committee states that all the native pastors and teachers who have departed from the orthodox faith—and it says there are not many,—have been partly educated in Europe and America. This is hardly a high estimate of the influences exerted by these countries upon those who come to their shores for light. But how can it be otherwise when skepticism and infidelity characterize so much of the popular theology?—*Signs of the Times.*

## Heavy Steamship Repairs.

The steamer Umatilla, which ran on the rocks a few days ago, but which was subsequently recovered, has been discharged and taken to dock for repairs, which, it is said, will cost \$115,000. That of itself is nearly the price for a new freight steamer in these days. It is said that the cost of the British iron steamer Woolwich, now at Tacoma was only £27,000, or \$135,000 in American money. She carries 29 men, and will take 1,800,000 feet lumber from the Sound to South Africa. The first cost of these iron steamships for freight purposes has been figured down so low, together with the economical cost of running them in connection with the saving of time, both in loading and on the voyage, make it possible for the owners to compete with sailing vessels on many routes and in various lines of trade. It is evident that sailing vessels have got to give way to steamers in a large degree.—*S. F. Bulletin.*

Buffalo Beer has proved its immense popularity at the Royal, Pacific and Cosmopolitan Saloons. The celebrated Pabst is also retained there in draft or in bottle. The interchangeable check system that has proved such a convenience to the patrons of these popular resorts is also in vogue.

## Oceanic Steamship Co.



## Australian Mail Service.

### For San Francisco:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship

## "ALAMEDA"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from Sydney and Auckland on or about

Nov. 12th,

And will leave for the above port with Mails and Passengers on or about that date.

### For Sydney & Auckland:

The New and Fine A1 Steel Steamship

## "MONOWAI"

Of the Oceanic Steamship Company will be due at Honolulu from San Francisco on or about

Nov. 18th,

And will have prompt despatch with Mails and Passengers for the above ports.

The undersigned are now prepared to issue

Through Tickets to All Points in the United States.

For further particulars regarding Freight and Passage, apply to

Wm. G. IRWIN & CO., L'd,  
General Agents.

## Anchor Saloon,

Corner King and Nuanu Sts.

W. M. CUNNINGHAM, - - Manager.

Headquarters for Mechanics and Laborers

— THE CELEBRATED —

## Fredricksburg Draught Beer

ALWAYS ON TAP

Sole Agents for the Renowned

Long Life - AND - WHISKIES  
O. P. T.

## Oysters for Cocktails

Per Every "Australia."

Call and be convinced.

## Empire Saloon,

Corner Nuanu and Hotel Sts.

D. W. McNICHOL, - - Manager.

## Choice Wines, Liquors, Ales

PORTERS, ETC., ON DRAUGHT.

Half-and-Half on Draught

McBRAYER'S

## Handmade Sour Mash

A SPECIALTY.

## Merchants' Exchange

S. I. SHAW, Proprietor.

Corner King and Nuanu Streets.

## Choice Liquors

— AND —

## Fine Beers!

TELEPHONE 491.

TELEPHONE 007. P. O. Box 321.

## HONOLULU

## Carriage Manufactory,

128 & 130 Fort Street.

## Carriage Builder

AND REPAIRER.

## Blacksmithing in all its Branches

Orders from the other Islands in Building, Trimming, Painting, Etc., Etc., promptly attended to.

## W. W. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

(Successor to G. West).

## Metropolitan Meat Co.

81 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER, - - MANAGER.

Wholesale and Retail

## BUTCHERS

— AND —

Navy Contractors.

## Makaainana

## Printing House

F. J. TESTA, PROPRIETOR,

Konia Street, above North Corner of King

## Book and Job Printing

NEATLY DONE.

Patrons can be satisfied by a Trial Order.

"Ka Makaainana," "The Independent," "Hoolaha Manno," and "Estate Register," are printed here.

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 The Most Read Journal In Hawaii Nei,  
 Fearless and to the Front.

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 the News and the  
 Facts relating to the  
 Political Standing of  
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 50 Cents  
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