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Office in Government Building, King Street.

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COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF "SUPERIOR"

Stoves and Ranges.

"EUREKA" RANGES.

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ALL SUITS GUARANTEED TO FIT AND IN THE LATEST STYLE.

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Hawaiian Fertilizing Co.

Organic and Chemical Manures.

Complete High Grade Fertilizers.

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Practical Harness Maker.

Saddler and Carriage Trimmer.

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DRY GOODS, BOOTS, SHOES.

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Table with 3 columns: Destination, Rate, and Notes.

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NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL Life Insurance Co.

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THE MUTUAL Life Insurance Co.

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ASSETS Dec. 31, 1892, \$175,084,156.61.

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General Agent, Hawaiian Islands.

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German-American INSURANCE CO.

OF NEW YORK.

Assets, \$5,870,208.00.

Net Surplus, \$2,255,389.00.

When Rates are Equal.—Get the BEST SECURITY.

WILDER & CO., Agents.

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HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

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THE HAWAIIAN STAR.

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TUESDAY, JUNE 20, 1893.

EASTERN AND FOREIGN.

NEWS RECEIVED BY THE HILO TODAY.

Hawaiian Matters—Thurston Has Been Received—Blount Said to Have Resigned.

Three San Francisco papers under date of June 8th, 9th and 10th came to the Star on the bark Hilo, and their contents are briefly summarized below:

ASSURED OF OUR FRIENDSHIP.

Cleveland Receives the New Hawaiian Minister.

WASHINGTON, June 9.—This afternoon Secretary Gresham presented to the President Lorrin A. Thurston, the new Hawaiian Minister. The President, replying to Mr. Thurston's address, said in part: "I beg to assure you our people and the Government at all times are willing and anxious to strengthen and multiply the ties of friendship and amity which bind us to the people of Hawaii. To this end no effort on our part shall be neglected which is consistent with our traditional national policy and which is not violative of that devotion to popular rights which underlies every American conception of free government."

BLOUNT HAS NOT SPOKEN.

The Recommendation of a Protectorate Still Wanting.

WASHINGTON, June 7.—Secretary Gresham has received no information from Minister Blount that warrants the conclusion that he is prepared to endorse all that has been done in Hawaii, and that he is now strongly inclined to recommend at least the establishment of a United States protectorate over the Hawaiian Islands.

The Secretary is also in ignorance of the reports of the interference of Claus Spreckels in behalf of the restoration of the monarchy and of his insistence upon the repayment by the Provisional Government of money advanced by him to the late monarchy.

The Secretary is, of course, in receipt of information from Blount that he does not feel justified in publishing, but he feels no hesitation in denying the accuracy of the above reports.

Minister Thurston said to the Chronicle correspondent to-night:

"I have not as yet received any instructions," said he, "from my Government; and there is really nothing in the way of news concerning the relations between Hawaii and the United States of which I know anything. The status quo of several months ago still continues. Of course we are all anxious to know what the Government of the United States intends to do respecting us, but no intimation has come to me relative thereto. It is possible that I shall receive instructions from my Government as to my course here as its representative, but I have not yet received any."

ALL ARE UNITED.

The People of Hawaii Are Solid For Annexation.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 9.—Frank P. Hastings, for a long time Secretary of Foreign Affairs in Hawaii, and who has been Acting Consul-General of the United States there, Consul-General and Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs, arrived here yesterday on the Alameda. He is on his way to Washington to take the position of secretary of the Hawaiian Legation under Minister Thurston.

Secretary Hastings talked last night at length concerning the situation in the Islands. He said that while certain reports from Honolulu had made it appear that public sentiment and the officers of the Provisional Government were veering from annexation, the opposite was true. There was, he said, a more united feeling in Hawaii now in favor of annexation than there had ever been.

"All reports to the contrary, notwithstanding, this is the case," he said. "That was the idea of the function of the Provisional Government. It was merely a prelude and a preface to an annexation. And now we are just waiting to see what this Government will do. All our interests certainly lie with the Pacific coast and America, and there with ours. It has afforded us a great deal of satisfaction to note the unity of sentiment on the coast in favor of an annexation."

"As I have said, we are waiting to see what the United States will do. If it won't have us, why then we must do something else; but we are doing nothing and thinking nothing till the answer comes. You may be sure there is nothing in the report that sentiment in Hawaii has in any way changed as to annexation. That is what we want, and only that."

"About the ex-Commissioner, now Minister Blount, I am of the opinion from what I have understood that he is tired of being away from the United States. The fact is, the mails are few in the islands, and he is feeling somewhat lonesome, and wants to get back. This is very natural, and to be expected. I have met a great many representatives of the Government sent down there in different ways, and they all want to return as soon as possible. They realize that the longer they stay away the more they are forgotten."

A few weeks ago ex-Consul-General Sewell of Samoa went to Hawaii from the United States. He returned yesterday. It has been stated that he might have gone to Honolulu as some sort of an ambassador of Mr. Cleveland. Secretary Hastings, however, says this is apparently untrue. Secretary Hastings will leave for Washington, D. C. to-morrow night.

CHINA DOES PROTEST.

She Takes a Firm Stand Against Exclusion.

LOUISVILLE (Ky.), June 8.—Colonel Blanton Duncan has received the following letter:

"CHINESE LEGATION, WASHINGTON, D. C., June 5, 1893.

"Blanton Duncan—DEAR SIR: I have much pleasure in acknowledging the receipt of your kind letter of the 2d inst., inclosing a copy of your letter to Secretary of State W. Q. Gresham in reference to the Geary Act, which you condemn as unjust and inequitable. I appreciate the kindness very much, more especially the justice and friendship which you and a majority of your people desire to show the Chinese. By cablegram lately received from my Government I am instructed to protest strongly against the enforcement of the act, and to adopt a firm attitude in the adjustment and settlement of pending difficulties. However, I am glad to be able to say that the present administration is not pushing matters to extremes, but still has regard for the maintenance of mutual friendship, and is endeavoring to observe the treaty stipulations of the two nations. There is now no alternative left me but to await final developments of the pending question."

"Very respectfully,
"TSEI KNO YIN.
"Per Ho Shei Ghee."

BENNETT BADLY INJURED.

The New York "Herald" Editor Thrown From His Coach.

PARIS, June 9.—James Gordon Bennett, proprietor of the New York Herald, was dangerously injured by falling from a coach Wednesday. He continued to grow worse and a surgical operation became necessary yesterday.

Mr. Bennett was returning from the Autenil racecourse when the accident occurred and was driving. As the coach turned into the gateway to his residence, on the avenue des Champs Elysees, one of the wheels struck the gatepost violently. Mr. Bennett was thrown from the seat and struck his head on the iron step. He was unconscious when picked up. The wound on his head is a severe one, but this evening Dr. D'Arno says there is nothing in his condition to cause alarm.

ANOTHER FLASCO.

Evans and Sontag Again Permitted to Escape.

VISALIA, June 9.—A new scene was enacted at Visalia yesterday in the opera bouffe pursuit of Evans and Sontag. It was known early on Wednesday night that the desperadoes were at Evans' home in Visalia, but the Sheriff did not attempt to surround the house till yesterday at noon. Then he made no search of that house or of the Byrd house near by, where it is thought the outlaws were secreted at the time. After this farcical search the guards were withdrawn for some time, during which the outlaws had ample opportunity to escape if they were really on the premises.

THE "CHRONICLE'S" COMMENTS.

An Assertion That Minister Blount Has Resigned.

Even James H. Blount, who was sent to Hawaii by President Cleveland as an executive commissioner and afterward appointed United States Minister, seems to be worn out with the shillyshally and dilatory policy of the Administration, for he has forwarded his resignation to Washington, and when a Democratic officer-holder resigns matters must be in a bad way.

The fact is evident that Mr. Cleveland and his Cabinet are sadly at a loss to know what to do about Hawaii. It was very easy to pull down the edifice constructed by the Harrison administration, which had it been completed, would have resulted in annexation, but all the genius and statecraft of the Democratic party do not avail, it would seem, to build up anything in its place. The only suggestion that is made is to establish a protectorate—a measure that would suit nobody. The Provisional Government has shown its ability to maintain law and order, and there is no disposition on the part of any foreign Government to take forcible possession of the islands and overturn the existing order of things. What need, then, can there be for an American protectorate?

It is the duty of the Administration to come to a conclusion on this question. If we are to accept the offer made us, and take in the Hawaiian Islands as a part of our territory, it should be done without further delay. If we are to decline the offer, it is only fair to Hawaii to make the announcement of the declination at once, so that the people of the islands may negotiate other arrangements for the future.

It probably seemed to Mr. Cleveland a brilliant stroke of policy to

withdraw the Hawaiian treaty from the Senate and begin negotiations all anew, but the trouble is that his Administration has done nothing, nor does it manifest any disposition to take any active and positive measures. Whether the President wanted to satisfy himself of the state of public opinion in this country regarding annexation, or whether he was influenced by some of his backstairs counselors and advisors at Washington, cannot be said. At any rate it is plain to see that nothing is being accomplished and that the Hawaiian affair is making no progress in any direction.

TROUBLE IN SAMOA.

Mataafa's Pretensions May Lead to Fighting.

APIA (Samoa), May 24.—It may be safely predicted now that Samoan affairs are approaching a climax; indeed before this reaches America Malietoa and Mataafa may have tried conclusions and the all-important question as to which is the stronger party may have been forever decided. A fortnight ago Mataafa addressed a letter to King Malietoa, in which he made peaceful overtures, reminded his majesty of bygone occurrences, and suggested that a huge and general meeting of Samoans should be held to choose a monarch. He suggested various villages as suitable places to hold the proposed meeting, and repeatedly appealed to the King "not to be angry" with him.

Malietoa's advisors decided that it would be beneath his dignity to take any notice of such a proposal. By his occupation of Malie, the district from which Malietoa takes his name, and by his assumption of royal authority, Mataafa has openly and directly asserted his claim to the sovereignty, and the Government demands that he should abandon his pretensions and that his people should return to their homes before it considers any grievances he has to lay before it.

Opinions differ as to whether Mataafa will fight or not, should the King move on his works.

THE FINANCIAL OUTLOOK.

The Controller Says Eastern Banks are Sound.

WASHINGTON, June 7.—Controller of the Currency Eckels to-day said he had been watching the New York and Chicago banks closely, because a break there would be a serious thing, and that he was satisfied the banks were in a strong condition. As to Philadelphia the same thing was true.

Senator Manderson, President pro tem of the last Senate, said to-day that he did not believe the situation to be nearly as bad as it looked. "We are," he said, "more frightened than hurt; that is, there is no foundation for as much alarm as is felt."

Speaking of the prospects of repealing the Sherman law, he said: "The Sherman law cannot be repealed by the next Congress unless substituted by free coinage of silver in some form. They may put more silver in the dollar, but free coinage will be insisted upon as a condition to the repeal of the Sherman law."

DOWN TO DEATH.

Collapse of Old Ford's Theater in Washington.

WASHINGTON, June 9.—Ford's theater, made historic by the assassination of Abraham Lincoln within its walls, suddenly collapsed to-day, crushing the life out of twenty-four human beings and inflicting injuries upon nearly twice as many more. It is a coincidence which will go into history that this second tragedy occurred on the day when the remains of Edwin Booth, whose life was so darkened by his brother's crime that he never visited Washington afterward, were being laid to rest.

The building collapsed in the midst of an ill-judged effort to remedy some of its defects. Workmen were digging under it and the walls fell before they could be jacked.

There were 500 clerks employed in the building which was used as a branch of the Pension office. When the calamity happened a vast crowd gathered, but was kept back by police and soldiers. Twenty-four crushed bodies were removed and forty wounded.

President Cleveland is interesting himself in relief measures.

The New Australian Liner.

VICTORIA (B. C.), June 9.—The steamer Miowera, the first of the new Australian line, arrived last evening from Sydney and Honolulu after a pleasant passage, the only delay being one of nine hours. She is a fine ship and beautifully fitted. Her passengers all speak highly of her officers and appointments. There were forty first-class passengers and twenty-two second-class. Every berth was taken at Sydney, but the day before leaving the financial panic occurred and many who had bought tickets chose to forfeit their money rather than come away and leave their interests imperiled. The ship was tendered a reception by the British Columbia Board of Trade. She left to-day for Vancouver. She has a large quantity of freight and a lot of fruit from Honolulu for British Columbia and Eastern Canadian points.

There was a very slim attendance at the band concert in Euonia Square last night, owing to the showery weather.

Rich, Red Blood

As naturally results from taking Hood's Sarsaparilla as personal cleanliness results from free use of soap and water. This great purifier thoroughly expels scrofula, salt rheum and all other impurities and builds up every organ of the body. Now is the time to take it.

The highest praise has been won by Hood's Pills for their easy, yet efficient action. Sold by all druggists. Price 25 cents. 150

TELEGRAPHIC NOTES.

Cholera is raging in Mediterranean ports.

There are signs of revolution in Rio de Janeiro.

Cholera prevails in Turkey and is traveling westward.

Farmers in England are disheartened by the droughts.

London newspapers all contain eulogies of Edwin Booth.

The funeral of Edwin Booth occurred on June 9th in New York.

An increased bank surplus is reported in New York.

The Pope is preparing a document on the American school question.

Wyoming's new gold fields are claimed to be the richest in America.

The lawyers have concluded their argument in the Sacramento capital removal suit.

The Infanta Eulalia visited Jackson Park on June 8 and had a royal reception.

The Supreme Court of Illinois has made an order closing the World's Fair on Sunday.

Gen. Zavalla and his revolutionary army have entered the captured capital of Nicaragua.

The Brazilian admiral Wandelkolk has been denounced as a traitor by his government.

Mrs. Frank Leslie's divorce suit alleges unfaithfulness on the part of her husband, Willie Wilde.

The whole surface of the sun is now unusually active and several large spots have appeared upon it.

One half the city of Fargo, Dakota, has been burned and 300,000 people are homeless. The loss is \$3,000,000.

Dr. Briggs has appealed to his supporters to rally in the next General Assembly of the Presbyterian church.

Ex-Secretary Charles Foster has received hundreds of offers of financial assistance and expects to get on his feet again.

The casting of the Columbian Liberty bell has been indefinitely postponed, owing to an unfortunate accident by which the mould was badly damaged.

In the Lizzie Borden trial important witnesses for the prosecution contradicted each other and it is thought the prisoner will be acquitted.

A fight occurred between a mob of strikers and deputy sheriffs at Lemont, Ill., on June 9th, and several strikers were shot. Illinois troops were ordered out.

Six men in masks robbed an express car on the Mobile & Ohio road at Forest Lawn, La., and escaped with \$10,000 and a large number of valuables. Shots were exchanged without effect.

At the parade at Columbus the brother of the Duke of Veragua was stricken with angina pectoris and fell prostrate on the grand stand. His life was saved by electric treatment.

American Bear and Eagle Elk escaped from the Alameda at San Francisco and have not been found. They are the Pine Ridge Indians who were brought back from Australia at government expense.

Assistant Engineer L. M. Nulton has been detached from the Charleston and ordered to the Philadelphia. Chaplain Frank Thompson has been detached from the Charleston, granted three months' leave and then ordered to the Independence.

Governor McKinley has been re-nominated by the Ohio Republicans. The rest of the ticket is Andrew L. Harris; State Treasurer, William T. Cope; Attorney-General, John K. Richards; Supreme Judge, Joseph P. Bradley; Member of the Board of Public Works, Frank J. McCulloch; Food and Dairy Commissioner, Dr. F. B. McNeill.

BY AUTHORITY.

IRRIGATION NOTICE.

Holder of Water Privileges, or those paying Water Rates, are hereby notified that the hours for using water for irrigation purposes, are from 6 to 8 o'clock a.m., and 4 to 6 o'clock p.m., until further notice.

ANDREW BROWN, Supt. Honolulu Water Works.

J. A. KING, Minister of the Interior.

Honolulu, H. I., April 1st, 1893.

Fourth of July!



NOTICE.

A Meeting of the Fourth of July Committee will be held at the Room of the Chamber of Commerce this Evening, Tuesday, June 20th, at 7:30 o'clock. All members are desired to be present.

FOR SALE.

A HORSE, (broken to saddle or carriage), BRAKE AND HARNESS for Sale at a bargain, as party is leaving for the Coast. Inquire of PALACE ICE CREAM PARLORS, 72 3/4

Old Kona Coffee

FOR SALE AT

J. T. WATERHOUSE'S

Queen Street Stores.

General Advertisements.

Aim at the Drake

And you are bound to hit some of the ducks. This is precisely the same with

Wampole's Tasteless Preparation OF Cod Liver Oil.

It aims to cure Consumption, Hits the Mark, too, and it most effectually breaks up Colds, Coughs, Hoarseness and all Throat and Lung troubles that cause this Disease.

It is natural logic to conclude that if WAMPOLE'S PREPARATION OF COD LIVER OIL has power to prevent Consumption, it surely is able to cure these lesser emergencies.

This vigor-making, fat producing preparation is Absolutely Tasteless, in so far as Cod Liver Oil is concerned. All you notice is a delightful flavor of Wild Cherry and Anise.

But the purest Norwegian Cod Liver Oil is there all the same. It is a great blood enricher. Best of all it is a natural food that in its stomachic effects, actually assists its own assimilation.

In Pulmonary or Bronchial troubles it is unequalled. No one doubts the value of Cod Liver Oil, but not every one is able to take it.

WAMPOLE'S PREPARATION removes the nauseous objection and actually makes Cod Liver Oil palatable.

KEPT IN STOCK AND SOLD BY

HOLLISTER & Co. Druggists.

100 FORT STREET, HONOLULU.

Base-Ball

Crescents vs. Hawaiiis.

SATURDAY, - JUNE 24, At 3:30 p.m.

HAWAIIAN BASEBALL ASSOCIATION GROUNDS.

ADMISSION: Adults, 25 cents; Children, 10 cents.

M. H. LOHEIDE, Sign & Ornamental Painter

BELL TELEPHONE 157. All Orders Promptly Attended to

Native Fans and Island Curios,

IN GREAT VARIETY AT THE

"Elite" Ice Cream Parlors

Hawaiian Wine Co., FRANK BROWN, MANAGER.

28 and 30 Merchant Street, Honolulu, H. I.

NOTICE.

H. W. Schmidt & Sons

Herely give notice that they are the SOLE AGENTS OF

JOHN WEILAND BREWING COMPANY'S BOTTLED BEER.

For the Hawaiian Islands under contract dated San Francisco, Feb. 25, 1890, and that they will sue for damages any party who injures or tries to injure their business.

H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS, Honolulu, June 15th, 1893.

NOTICE.

To whom it may concern—The undersigned will not be responsible for any debts contracted on account of the Paradise of the Pacific, without his written order, nor will any receipts on account of said paper be recognized after this date unless signed by him.

J. J. WILLIAMS, Per W. H. CHARLICK, Jr.

June 16, 1893.

General Advertisements.

1776. 1893.

IXL HURRAH FOR THE 4th JULY IXL

Just landed ex "Australia" for the I X L, a large stock of assorted

FIRE WORKS!

Fire Balloons, Torpedoes, Fire Crackers, Toys, Pistols, Etc.

Extra Colored Roman Candles, 6 to 12 balls.

Extra Colored Sky Rockets, 1 to 4 lbs.

Colored Fire (red, white, blue & green), in 1 lb. tins.

Assorted Cases Fire Works, \$15, \$20 and \$25.

American Bunting

Silk and Cotton FLAGS, ALL THE SIZES.

American Stars and Stripes, and Red, White and Blue Bunting for decorating.

American Enameled Button-hole Buttons at the I X L.

American Silk Pocket Handkerchiefs at the I X L.

Island orders promptly attended to. These Goods are new and fresh, of the best quality, and will be sold at the Lowest Cash Prices at the

I X L, Corner King and Nuuanu Streets.

EGAN & GUNN.

(Brewer Block.)

We Call Special Attention to the following Lines of Goods:

Ladies', Children's and Gent's Fast Black Hose, from 25 cts. a pair up.

Dent Gloves, 8-BUTTON Undressed, at \$1.75 a pair.

Short Gauntlet Driving Gloves, \$1.75 a pair.

Our MILLINERY STOCK is very complete. LATEST NOVELTIES direct from Paris and London. Just received from Japan, a choice stock of those fine

Embroidered Dresses, Kimoras, Silk Curtains, Table Covers, Lamp Shades, Silk Shirts, Pajamas, Etc.

New Arrivals this Week !!

323 Cases ex Steamship "Monowai."

6 Cases ex Steamship "Alameda."

40 Cases ex Steamship "Miowera."

58 Cases ex Steamship "Gaelic."

New Goods, Latest Styles, IMMENSE VARIETY.

T.MEO. M. DAVIES & CO.

CHILDREN AND INFANTS' Hats and Bonnets.

Immense Variety at

N. S. SACHS,

104 Fort Street - - Honolulu.

CHILDREN'S CAMBRIC HATS, all colors, 60 cents and upwards; Lace-trimmed MULL HATS, in delicate shades, from \$1.75 upwards.

CHILDREN'S SILK HATS, POKES and BONNETS.

CHILDREN'S LACE HATS and LEGGERS FLATS.

INFANTS' LACE BONNETS, Infants' Muslin BONNETS from 50 cents and upwards.

SUN BONNETS in great variety at 25 cents and upwards.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

CHILDREN'S WHITE DRESSES, neatly made at 60, 75 cents and upwards.

CHILDREN'S Silk and Cashmere COATS and WRAPS. Infants' Complete outfit.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Society of the United States

Offers Insurance on all the Popular Plans, viz:

Ordinary Life Plan, Endowment Plan, Semi-Tontine Plan, Free Tontine Plan, Indemnity Bond Plan (Coupon Bond at maturity, if desired), Endowment Bond Plan (5% guaranteed)

Tontine Instalment Plan (NEW, CHEAP and ATTRACTIVE), Joint Life Risks, Partnership Insurance, Children's Endowments, Annuities, Term Insurance, etc., etc., etc.

It will cost you nothing to call at the office of the undersigned, and make further inquiries. Should you conclude to insure, it will be money in your pocket.

Bruce & A. J. Cartwright,

Managers for the Hawaiian Islands EQUITABLE Life Assurance Society of U.S.

FLOOR OF THE PACIFIC.

ROUTE OF THE HAWAIIAN CABLE.

Why the Line From Monterey Bay to Honolulu is Considered the Best.

WASHINGTON, May 27.—The survey of a lane 300 miles wide over the floor of the Pacific Ocean between the coast of California and the Hawaiian Islands has been one of the most interesting scientific tasks ever undertaken by our Government. Up to date nothing has been allowed to be published respecting the results obtained. The purpose of the work was to determine the best route for a submarine cable. Two lines of soundings were run by the United States Fish Commission's steamer Albatross from Monterey Bay to Honolulu. This path has been decided as preferable to a road connecting Point Conception, Cal., and Hilo Bay, Hawaii, which was laid out with soundings by the steamer Thetis, U. S. N. The way selected will require the smallest length of wire. It will pass over an even bottom of soil favorable for the protection and preservation of the cable, avoiding submarine mountains.

The cable following the route chosen will start from Salinas landing in Monterey Bay. At that point a deep gully leads out into the ocean, and through it the wire will plunge to a depth of 2000 feet within three miles from shore. At a distance of fifteen miles from the coast it will reach a depth of a mile and a half. From there the sea bottom shelves very gradually until at about 200 miles west of California the floor of the Pacific is reached with a regular depth of a little less than three miles. From thence on the cable will pass over a vast level plain so smooth and uninterrupted by irregularities of contour that one could traverse it comfortably in a carriage if the water were taken away. However, when 570 miles out from Monterey Bay, a huge mountain is found rising to a height of two miles and a half. The cable will avoid this elevation by running to the southward of it.

The presence of this obstacle would never have been discovered save by soundings, inasmuch as water flows over it half a mile deep. Such drowned mountains occur in all the oceans, but this one is particularly gigantic. Doubtless it is of volcanic origin. Beyond its western slope the sounding line finds the floor of the sea again at its normal depth of somewhat less than three miles. At about 600 miles west of the great submarine elevation described the water begins to deepen gradually until the bottom of the ocean is nearly three miles and a half beneath the waves on its surface. Two hundred miles east of Honolulu another hill is discovered the top of which is only a mile and a half under water. Beyond that it deepens very quickly to three miles and over, and this great depth is found up to within a short distance of the Hawaiian Islands, which are simply gigantic extinct volcanoes uplifted precipitously from the bottom of the Pacific.

For the purpose of discovering drowned mountains the soundings were taken at alternate intervals of ten and two miles, experience having proved that such elevations are best revealed by this method. Incidentally, specimens of the bottom were brought up and examined. The most common bottom deposits were of "glebigerina ooze." This is the material with which the floor of the deep sea is chiefly paved. Its consistency is that of thick mud, and it is composed of fine detritus brought by rivers from the land into the ocean, mixed with the almost microscopic shells of a kind of foraminifera, to which the name globigerina has been given. These foraminifera are little animals that live in countless numbers near the surface of the ocean, from which, in dying, they descend in a continuous and gentle rain to the bottom. It is of their shells that all the chalk-beds of the world are largely formed. Different species of them have various beautiful shapes, under the microscope, resembling ornamental plates with perforated designs, young mushroom, pineapples, soap-dishes, breakfast rolls, pretzels, firemen's hats, and all sorts of fantastic freaks of the glassmaker's art.

Another sort of ooze brought to the surface by the sounding apparatus of the Albatross and Thetis was mainly composed of the shells of animals called "pteropods." These are single-shelled mollusks and attain a length of as much as an inch. Yet another kind was an ooze consisting chiefly of remains of diatoms—almost microscopic plants which have glass-like shells. The bodies of all these creatures, falling continually to the bottom, form a sort of organic slime, which was mistaken a few years ago by scientific dredgers for an extremely low form of life—in fact, for so much protoplasm. They called it "bathy bios," or depth life. But this delusion was exploded by the discovery that the stuff was simply a primordial pap spread out in a thin layer over the entire ocean floor, so that the living animals feeding there need only roll around to find all the substance they required.

This mixture of minute shells and mud at the bottom of the sea is sometimes brownish gray and sometimes greenish in color. Other materials with which portions of the ocean floor are paved are red, gray and chocolate clays. Of all bottoms the oozes described are best adapted for prolonging the existence of a cable, being most free from substances which are calcu-

General Advertisements.

M. McINERNY.

Are we to be, or not to be, a part of the Great Republic, seems to be the burning question of the day, and one we had rather leave to wiser heads than ours to solve; and while great statesmen are wrestling with this momentous question, we want to have a little "how-zowzow" with you on some other subjects, that concern you as well as ourselves.

Has it not occurred to you that you've been wearing that old hat long enough! In these progressive times if you intend to be "in it," you've got to keep pace with fashion. No matter how otherwise well dressed you may be, unless your hat is the correct thing you bear a shabby appearance.

We have already laid in a stock of the Latest Hats of the coming Spring and Summer styles, in hard felts, soft felts and straws, and including a line of the celebrated "Fedora" Hats, at present all the rage in the United States. There is therefore, no necessity for you to hang on any longer to that old Tile that bears such a strong resemblance to the hat "your father wore."

Believing that business will be better in the near future, we have not hesitated to keep our stock full in all lines. Take collars for instance: We have almost everything you could wish for. If you wear a standing collar, just come in and take a look at our "Narenta" or "Ardonia;" or if you prefer a turn down collar, try the "Winnipeg" or "Goswell;" we have have lots of others, and can't fail to suit you. Cuffs in abundance, links or otherwise.

Neckwear in profusion, scarfs, windsors, 4-in-hands, and a special lot of "Boys' Bows;" suspenders in great variety, leather and woven ends, good strong, serviceable goods.

We might go on indefinitely, but space is valuable, and to enumerate everything we carry would fill a pretty fair sized book. If there is anything you want in the men's line, just drop in and see us, and if we can't suit you, we don't believe any one can.

If you should want a pair of nice shoes, let us try a hand at fitting you. Did it ever occur to you

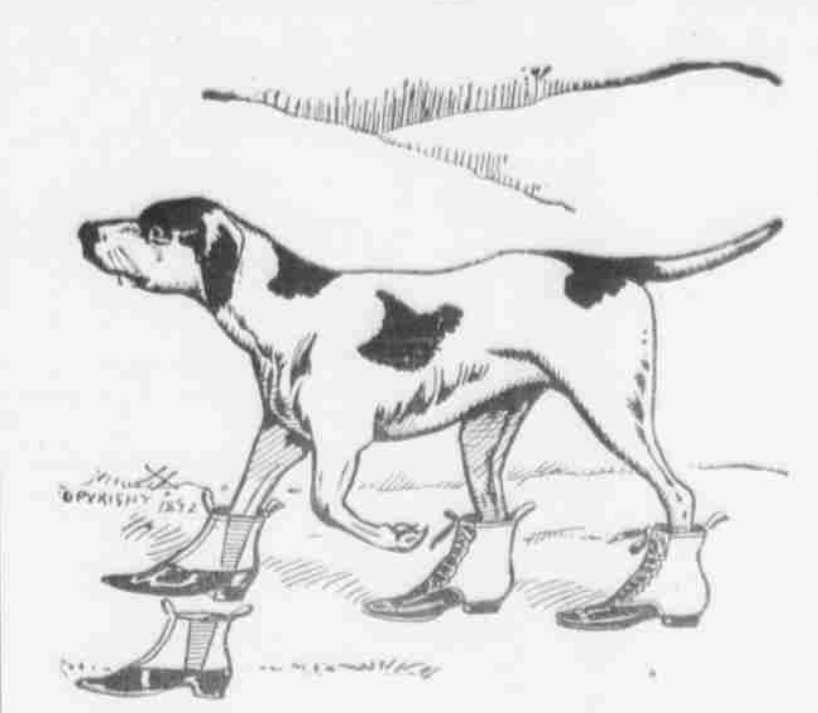
How much a man is like his shoes; For instance, both a soul may lose. Both have been tanned; Both are made tight by Cobblers; Both get left and right; Both need a mate to be complete; And both are made to go on feet.

They both need healing; oft are sold, And both in time will turn to mould. With shoes the last is first; with men The first shall be the last; and when The shoes wear out, they're mended new; When men wear out, they're men dead too.

They both are trod upon, and both Will tread on others nothing loth. Both have their ties, and both incline When polished, in the world to shine; And both peg out. Now would you choose To be a man, or be his shoes.

M. McINERNY.

General Advertisements.



POINTERS IN SHOES

Just three pointers will be enough for you: 1st—We have over 20,000 pairs of Shoes in stock to select from, embracing all leading lines. 2nd—We buy in larger quantities than any one in the country, only spot cash, consequently we buy cheaper. 3rd—We have no extraordinary inducements to offer; you would distrust a man who had gold dollars to sell for ninety cents. Look out for the shoe man with that kind of a story; his shoes may be Counterfeits.

THE MANUFACTURERS' SHOE CO. Wholesale and Retail Boots and Shoes. 102 FORT STREET.

TAHITI Lemonade Works Co., 23 Nuuanu, Honolulu, H. I.

MANUFACTURERS OF High Class Beverages

- Lemonade, Soda Water, Ginger Ale, Hop Ale, Sarsaparilla, Plain Soda, Sarsaparilla and Iron, Water, Seltzer Water, Etc., Etc., Etc.

A Trial Order Solicited

BENSON, SMITH & CO., AGENTS.

The Hawaiian News Co. L'd STATIONERS, News and Music Dealers,

25 AND 27 MERCHANT STREET, KEEP ON HAND A Superior Assortment of Goods—Blank Books, all kinds; Memorandum Books, in great variety. PIANOS, GUITARS, MANDOLINS, Sheet Music—Subscriptions Received for any Periodical Published.

AGENTS FOR Klinkner's Red Rubber Stamp and Yost Type Writer.

Domestic Produce.

M. W. McCHESNEY & SONS,

Wholesale Grocers,

HONOLULU, H. I.

A FULL LINE

GROCERIES

Always on Hand.

FRESH GOODS

Per Every Steamer and Sail.

SPECIALTIES!

- Cheese, Lard, Ham, Butter, Codfish, Milk, Onions, Crackers, Potatoes, Salmon, Macaroni, Corn Meal, Pickled Serrano, Almacore, Herrings, Flour, Grain and Beans.

Saddle Leather, Harness Leather

AND ALL KINDS OF

Leather and Nails for Shoemakers.

M. W. McCHESNEY & SONS,

AGENTS FOR

Honolulu Tannery.

HIGHEST PRICE

PAID FOR

Hides and Goat Skins!

HIDE SALT

AT LOW PRICE.

M. W. McCHESNEY & SONS,

AGENTS

Honolulu Soap Works Co

PURE

Laundry Soap

42, 56 and 63 bars to case—

One Hundred Pounds.

HIGHEST

PRICE

PAID

FOR

TALLOW!

General Advertisements.

HARDWARE, Builders and General,

always up to the times in quality, styles and prices. Plantations Supplies,

a full assortment to suit the various demands.

Steel Plows,

made expressly for Island work with extra parts.

CULTIVATORS' CANE KNIVES.

Agricultural Implements,

Hoes, Shovels, Mattocks, etc., etc.

Carpenters', Blacksmiths' and Machinists' Tools,

Screw Plates, Taps and Dies, Twist Drills, Paints and Oils, Brushes, Glass, Asbestos Hair Felt and Felt Mixture.

Blakes' Steam Pumps, Weston's Centrifugals.

SEWING MACHINES.

Wilcox & Gibbs, and Remington.

Lubricating Oils,

General Merchandise,

It is not possible to list everything we have; if there is anything you want, come and ask for it, you will be politely treated. No trouble to show goods.

For the Volcano!

Nature's Grandest Wonder.

The Popular and Scenic Route

— IS BY THE —

Wilder's Steamship Company's

A1 STEAMER KINAU,

Fitted with Electric Light, Electric Bells, Courteous and Attentive Service

VIA HILO:

The Kinau Leaves Honolulu Every 10 Days,

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS,

Arriving at Hilo Thursday and Sunday Mornings

From Hilo to the Volcano—30 Miles,

Passengers are Conveyed in Carriages,

TWENTY-TWO MILES,

Over a SPLENDID MACADAMIZED ROAD, turning most of the way through a Dense Tropical Forest—a ride alone worth the trip. The balance of the road on horseback.

ABSENT FROM HONOLULU 7 DAYS!

TICKETS,

Including All Expenses,

For the Round Trip, :: Fifty Dollars.

For Further Information, CALL AT THE OFFICE, Corner Fort and Queen Streets.

(Continued on Fourth Page.)

(Continued from Third page.)

lated to injure the sheathing. In fact, they protect the cable, which quickly becomes imbedded in them. However, the globigerina ooze is not found at a greater depth than somewhat under three miles, while the peripod ooze does not occur deeper than a mile and three-quarters. The reason for this is that the dissolving action of the sea water, due to the presence of free carbonic acid, cannot be withstood by the delicate, limy shells long enough to allow them to sink more deeply.

Submarine cables suffer more near shore than in the depths of the sea. In the shallows they are exposed to the chemical action engendered by decaying animal and vegetable matters. The iodine contained in seaweeds destroys iron rapidly. Accordingly, localities which run quickly into deep water over bottoms of mud or sand are chosen for landing places at the ends of the route. By selecting the gully at Salinas Landing for a starting point, the minimum length of cable will be exposed to damage from such sources, as well as from the anchors of vessels and from the wear and tear of waves and breakers. In shallow water great injury is done to cables by the bivalve mollusk called the "teredo" or "ship-worm," as well as by a shrimp-like crustacean named "limnoria." The latter is a very small creature, only about one-eighth of an inch long and covered with minute hairs. But its numbers are so great and the jaws with which it chews are so powerful that it will demolish wooden piles at the rate of an inch of their thickness per annum. Teak is the only wood it does not devour.

In 1859 a hemp-covered telegraphic cable, after being raised after hardly a year's submersion, was found covered with countless millions of the teredo and limnoria. The hemp had entirely disappeared under the operations of the mollusk, while the crustacean had pierced the gutta percha insulating core with ever so many small round holes. In the shallow water close by Honolulu the temperature is about 77 degrees in winter. This warmth might interfere with the insulating properties of the gutta percha, and on that account it is recommended that india rubber shall be used for the core at that end of the line. Experience has proved that in isolated patches of the sea bottom some agency very destructive to the sheathing wires of cables frequently occurs. This is believed to be due to outcrops of veins of minerals, and such localities are avoided whenever it is possible. The action of salt water would be likely to decompose the mineral substances, forming solutions which would attack the metal.

At present a plan commonly adopted is to envelope the gutta percha core with a bandage of cloth impregnated with stearine. This is designed to prevent galvanic action between the copper wires forming the conductor and the outer armor of iron. The lines of the Eastern Submarine Telegraph Company and the Eastern Extension Submarine Company, both of which pass through regions badly infested by the teredo, are protected in this way and have resisted the enemy well. Instances are recorded in which cables have been bitten by sharks and cut by swordfishes. In one case a break was caused by a whale which got entangled in a loose portion of cable that hung down between two steep slopes. It is important that a cable should lie on the bottom throughout its entire extent.

Incidentally to the soundings, observations were made of the bottom temperatures. Below half a mile in depth the water of the ocean is intensely cold, remaining both winter and summer at a point only slightly above freezing. The contents of a trawl hauled up from the floor of the sea at the equator will be found to include mud and ooze that is nearly freezing. All of the life in the vast waste of water called the Pacific is either near the surface or at the bottom. The abyssal fishes cannot live except under the enormous pressure of water—amounting to over two tons to the square inch at three miles down—to which they are subjected. In order that they may be enabled to endure this, the tissues of their bodies and even their bones are very loose in texture. Though solid enough under the conditions to which they are accustomed, they are soft and pulpy when dragged up to the open air. Their eyes protrude and sometimes they actually burst open.

Such fierce carnivorous fishes as exist in the depths of the ocean are unknown at the surface. There is the "black swallower," which devours other finny creatures ten times as big as itself, literally climbing over its victim, first with one jaw and then with the other. Another species is nearly all mouth, and having almost no power of locomotion, it lives buried in the soft ooze at the bottom, its head alone protruding, ready to engulf any prey that may wander into its cavernous jaws. There is a ferocious kind of a shark, resembling a huge eel. All of these monsters are black as ink. Some of them are perfectly blind, while others have enormous goggling eyes. No ray of sunlight ever pierces the dark unfathomed caves in which they dwell. Each species is gobbled by the species next bigger, for there is no vegetable life to feed on.

The surface of the grayish ooze over which the cable will run is an interminable desert where nothing grows. There being no sunlight to support vegetable life, not a blade nor sprout of any sort of vegetation is to be discovered—not even a seaweed. Here and there are creatures called "sermoids," which counterfeit plants in their appearance, with waving stems and what look like flowers, but are not such. There are also seaweeds, which live in tubes and resemble the most brilliant blossoms. Spiny sea-urchins are plentiful, and over the bottom are crawling shrimp-like crustaceans of bright

(Concluded on Sixth Page.)

New Advertisements.

H. F. WICHMAN
FORT STREET,
Jeweler
AND
Optician

Everything in the Jewelry and Silverware line.

"Up to date" in styles and patterns; sometimes a little ahead of date, but never behind.

The only establishment in the country where eyes are measured on thoroughly scientific principles and glasses guaranteed to fit each particular case.

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BETHEL STREET, OPPOSITE POST OFFICE. TELEPHONE: 237 "BELL"—"MUTUAL" 365.

H. F. WICHMAN.

The Ease PRINTERS

With which Neal's Enamel Finish (offered in sixteen delicate shades) may be applied, and innumerable articles (wooden, willow, earthen and metal ware of every description) about a home which may be given a handsome appearance by its use, and the trifling expense at which it may be procured, have rendered it extremely popular.

Some of the finest effects for home decoration are procured by its use.

It imparts to articles upon which applied a smooth, hard and highly polished surface.

Handsome results are easily obtained.

Get what you want at

King Bros.
HOTEL STREET.

THOS. G. THURM.
Stationery Book Store
and News Agency.
106 FORT STREET.

CONSEQUENT upon the new interest in art circles through the recent formation of classes in water-colors, the above establishment has prepared full supplies of special required colors, and brushes of Winsor & Newton's reliable make, and Whatman's rough paper in sheets and blocks. Oil colors also in full stock.

Ten per cent. Discount for Cash

BROMO CAFFEINE
—FOR—
Brain Workers

Fresh Stock, Fresh from Factory. Prices 10 cts., 75 cts., and \$1.00.

Ten per cent. Discount for Cash

Hawaiian Annual


as the recognized reliable reference book on all matters pertaining to Hawaii.

BOOK-BINDING Orders of all kinds executed with promptitude, and Paper Labels to any desired pattern. Map-mounting, Check-numbering, Perforating, Blotting or other work attended to in a proper workmanlike manner, without any trace of blotter.

THOS. G. THURM.
STATIONERY AND NEWS DEALER,
522 FORT STREET.

General Advertisements.

The PRESS
Publishing
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LIMITED.



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BETHEL STREET, OPPOSITE POST OFFICE. TELEPHONE: 237 "BELL"—"MUTUAL" 365.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF JOB, BOOK AND COMMERCIAL PRINTING, PAPER RULING AND BOOK-BINDING.



Lowest CASH Prices!

To Gain and to Keep
Flesh and Strength!

Use Scott's Emulsion!

We have just received 288 Bottles direct from Factory, 50 cts. and \$1.00 per Bottle.

Ten per cent. Discount for Cash

Just the thing for Tourists.


Your Inspection
Invited.

M. GOLDBERG,
SOLE AGENT FOR
DR. G. JAEGER'S PRODUCTIONS.

Hobron, Newman & Co.
Agents for Hood's Sarsaparilla.
15-17

General Advertisements.

Dr. G. JAEGER'S



Sanitary Underwear

I desire to call the attention of persons going abroad to these celebrated sanitary productions, for which I am Sole Agent for the Islands.

Its to your advantage both Financially and Physically, to supply yourself with a FULL OUTFIT before leaving. I have just imported a fresh supply direct from Germany of Dr. Jaeger's

UNDERWEAR,
For men.

PAJAMA SUITS,

HOSIERY,

NORMAL BELTS,
A cholera preventive.

COMBINATION SUITS,
For ladies.

Jaeger Gauze

By the yard, for making or repairing garments.

Also, a few pairs remaining of

Jaeger Blankets,

Just the thing for Tourists.

Foreign Woolens for Spring & Summer

Business Suits Reduced to Twenty-two Dollars and 50 Cents

Business Pants Reduced to Six Dollars and 50 Cents.

H. S. TREGLOAN & SON.

General Advertisements.

EGAN & GUNN.
(Hewer Block.)

We Call Special Attention to the following Lines of Goods:

Ladies', Children's and Gent's **Fast Black Hose**, from 25 cts. a pair up.
Dent Gloves, 8-Button Untraced, at \$1.25 a pair.
Short Gamlet Driving Gloves, \$1.75 a pair.

Our **MILLINERY STOCK** is very complete. **LATEST NOVELTIES** direct from Paris and London. Just received from Japan, a choice stock of those fine

Embroidered Dresses, Kimoras, Silk Curtains, Table Covers, Lamp Shades, Silk Shirts, Pajamas, Etc.
66-11

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Society of the United States

Offers Insurance on all the Popular Plans, viz:

Ordinary Life Plan, Endowment Plan, Semi-Tontine Plan, Free Tontine Plan, Indemnity Bond Plan (Coupon Bond at maturity, if desired), Endowment Bond Plan (5% guaranteed)	Tontine Instalment Plan (NEW, CHEAP and ATTRACTIVE), Joint Life Risks, Partnership Insurance, Children's Endowments, Annuities, Term Insurance, etc., etc.
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It will cost you nothing to call at the office of the undersigned, and make further inquiries. Should you conclude to insure, it will be money in your pocket.

Bruce & A. J. Cartwright,
Managers for the Hawaiian Islands EQUITABLE Life Assurance Society of U.S.

HENRY DAVIS & Co.,
52 Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.

GROGERS AND PROVISION DEALERS!

Purveyors to the United States Navy and Provisioners of War Vessels.

FAMILY GROCERIES. TABLE LUXURIES. ICE HOUSE DELICACIES.

Coffee Roasters and Tea Dealers.

Island Produce a Specialty

FRESH BUTTER AND EGGS.

We are Agents and First Handlers of Maui Potatoes,
AND SELL AT LOWEST MARKET RATES

P. O. Box 505. Both Telephones Number 130.

Headquarters for Hawaiian Island PRODUCE.

Fresh Eggs, 30 Cents per Dozen.

ISLAND BUTTER,
From the Celebrated Dairies, Woodlawn and Mikilua.

OUR ISLAND POTATOES, are Simply Superior
They Bake Well, Boil Well, and Fry Well.

Why pay 2 to 3 cents a pound for a *poor California or New Zealand Potato* in these hard times, when

HOME INDUSTRY
will supply you a **FIRST-RATE POTATO.**

Delivered at your Door for **One Dollar and a Quarter per Hundred TO-DAY.**

HENRY DAVIS & CO.,
P. O. Box 505. Both Telephones 130. 52 FORT STREET.

H. S. TREGLOAN & SON,
Merchant Tailors!

OFFER TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC THEIR LARGE AND COMPLETE STOCK OF

Foreign Woolens for Spring & Summer

AT 20 PER CENT DISCOUNT FOR CASH,

Business Suits Reduced to Twenty-two Dollars and 50 Cents

Business Pants Reduced to Six Dollars and 50 Cents.

H. S. TREGLOAN & SON.

General Advertisements.

They Have Come!

Those Razor Stropps you have been waiting for several weeks, are here. They are so good that it has been said of them, that if you lay your razor, and one of these stropps down together on your washstand, the razor will keep a fine edge; still, we recommend following the directions printed on each stropp.

Anti-Rattlers.—We have a new kind which you can put on to the shafts of your buggy, without breaking four fingers and a thumb. They prevent two things—rattling and swearing.

Boardman's Pat. Wrench.
—4 sizes, just the kind of combination wrench to have about the house.

Try the new **Keystone Egg Beater**, if you want a beater that will do quick, clean work.

Hose, —1/2-in. to 2-in., 3 and 4-ply plain or wired, just received; cheap and good quality; also carbolized. We have a large stock of "Hubbuck's," "Pioneer," and cheaper brands of **White Leads and Zinc.** Also, Oil, Turpentine, and all painters' supplies, and you will do well to see our Stock and get our Prices before you paint your house.

American Flags,—6 to 18 feet long, came by the last steamer to us. They are a fine lot, sewed bunting.

Fire Arms and Ammunition.—A new lot of Sporting and Target Rifles, Colt's new Navy, Smith and Wesson, and cheaper Revolvers, came last week and can now be seen. We carry the most complete assortment of Cartridges in town, from 22 to 50 cal., and always have plenty of them.

Leather.—We have received within the past sixty days, by steamer and sail, 66 Rolls of Leather, containing 9088 lbs., and 5347 ft.; also, 3 bales containing 142 doz. sheep skins, so it looks as if we meant to keep our Stock of Leather up, although by getting it in large lots, we are able to keep the prices down.

Salt.—We are headquarters for Hawaiian Salt, as we make it. That the quality is good, and Price Low, is easily shown by the large quantity we sell every week.

Blight Compound.—Five gallons will make 65 gallons of wash. You spray your Lime and Orange Trees with this wash, and the Blight will do the rest, die and drop off the trees. We have the compound at our store, or can give you an order on the Gov't. Nursery for it, but don't forget to bring a 5-gallon can to put it in. We sell spraying outfits.

E. O. HALL & SON,
LIMITED.
COR. FORT & KING STS.

Club Stables Co.
S. F. GRAHAM, MANAGER.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.

FORT STREET, BETWEEN HOTEL AND BERETANIA.
BOTH TELEPHONES No. 477.

Connected with Hack Stand
Corner King and Bethel Sts.
BOTH TELEPHONES No. 113

The Central Market

Having changed hands, will re-open on the First of June, with a select stock of Beef, Mutton, Veal, Sausages, Etc.

All orders carefully and promptly filled.

WESTBROOK & GARES,
Proprietors.
Both Telephones 104. 55

(Continued from Fourth Page.)

scarlet and vivid orange hues, some of them of great size. There are numerous species of mollusks as well. They and the crustaceans, when hauled to the surface, are so disorganized by the removal of the pressure to which they have been accustomed as to look as if they had been boiled.

The ocean floor across which the cable will be laid is fairly well populated with living species, most of which are unknown to science at present. This especially applies to the larger fishes, which could not be fetched up with the trawl. Some day, perhaps, a more effective method will be devised for capturing them. Nobody can tell what monsters and chimeras, dire may inhabit the abyssal regions of the Pacific. It was only a few years ago that Captain George Hope of H. M. S. "Ely" saw an extraordinary creature in the Gulf of California. The sea being perfectly calm and of a glass-like transparency, he beheld swimming over the bottom, a few fathoms down, an enormous animal with the head and general figure of an alligator, except that its neck was vastly longer and instead of legs it had four flappers like a turtle's. It appeared to be pursuing some prey and moved in a serpentine fashion. The description given in all respects fitted the extinct plesiosaurus so exactly that some naturalists were confident that it must have been a surviving specimen of that mighty reptile.

The total length of the lines surveyed by the Albatross and the Thetis between California and the Hawaiian Islands was 6785 miles. In the sounding operations 179,142 feet of piano wire was lost, representing an expense of nearly \$600. Such accidents are unavoidable. The sinker sometimes gets entangled at the bottom, or the vessel gives a sudden lurch and snaps the wire off short. In these ways 499 sixty-pound sinkers were lost also. In shoal water a rope and lead do well enough for sounding. By filling a small cavity in the base of the lead with tallow, a quantity of the sand or mud on which the lead strikes becomes imbedded in the tallow, showing the character of the bottom soil. For soundings in the depths, however, special apparatus must be used. It is not very complicated, consisting mostly of a sinker and a sufficient length of No. 11 music wire. The latter, which stands a strain of 200 pounds, is wound on a wheel. Each turn of the wheel registers a fathom, or six feet, while a dial keeps count of the number of turns paid out. Thus the depth at every sounding is registered automatically. A scale shows the tension on the wire and indicates the instant that the sinker reaches the bottom. The sinker is in part composed of a cylinder which has a valve in its lower end. When it strikes bottom this valve is forced up, and the interior of the cylinder is filled with soil from the bottom. At the same moment an automatic thermometer attached to the contrivance notes the temperature of the water.

The route to be followed by the cable is what is called a "rhumb line" between Monterey bay and Honolulu. Such a line appears perfectly straight on the Mercator's projection, which is used in nautical maps, though it is not so actually. It crosses every meridian at exactly the same angle. The Hydrographic Office of the Navy has prepared a most beautiful profile delineation of the entire pathway, just like a panoramic view of a section of the Pacific ocean from California to the Hawaiian Islands.

The Government will have nothing to do with the laying of the cable. The object of its work was merely to discover how far such a plan was practicable, and what route was best for the wire to follow. Private enterprise must do the rest. At present an effort is being made to organize a syndicate in California, with a view to carrying out the project. It is extremely doubtful whether a line merely connecting California and Honolulu would have enough business to make a profit. But there would be big money in a cable running all the way across the Pacific to Japan or Australia. A British cable would have joined Australia with Victoria, British Columbia, long ago, by way of the Hawaiian Islands, but for the adverse influence of the powerful Eastern Submarine Telegraph Company and the Eastern Submarine Extension Telegraph Company. The lines of the former concern extend through the Mediterranean to India, while those of the latter corporation stretch under the seas to China, Japan, Australia and New Zealand. If there were a cable across the Pacific, these companies could not longer dictate the price per word.

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Have just received the Largest Stock of HAY and GRAIN ever imported by any firm in Honolulu, by any one vessel. This stock was personally selected by our Manager T. J. King during his recent trip to the coast, and is first class in every particular. We guarantee satisfaction in quality and price.

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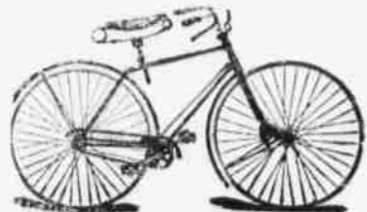
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Special attention will be given to Instruments made to order.

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CARRIAGE WHIPS, Dog Collars, "Revere" GARDEN HOSE, with California, O'Shea and Perfection LAWN SPRINKLERS, "Acme" HOSE REEL—saves half the life of the hose.

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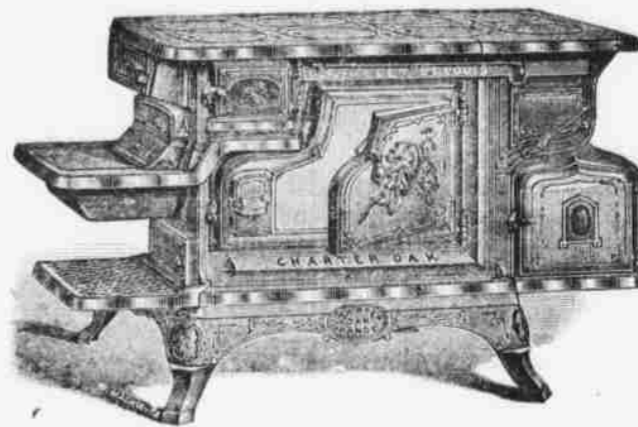
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