

(a) Maintenance of Law and Order:

The Chalan Kanoa Police Department is responsible for the maintenance of Law and Order in the native villages of Chalan Kanoa, Susupe and Arito. They have the power to arrest any native who breaks any law, regulation or ordinance. However, in case an American or a foreigner is involved, the Marine MP's are called and they take custody of the offender.

(b) Constabulary or Police:

(1) At the present time there are forty-four (44) Police, divided as follows: One Chief of Police, one Ass't. Chief, one Warden, four Sergeants (one who acts as an interpreter), eight Corporals and twenty nine first class Policemen. The present rates of pay are scaled from \$1.30 a day for a first class Policeman to \$45.00 a month for the Chief of Police.

(2) Public Safety Office is headed by a Military Government, Naval Officer who has overall supervision of the Native Police and Fire Department.

(c) Offenses:

(1) Total number of offenses this month: (4)

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(2) The type of offenses were as follows: for intoxicating beverages and disturbance of peace, two (2), for assault, one (1), for committing adultery, one (1).

(3) Sentenced to hard labor in Jail, three (3), sentenced to labor in Jail, one (1) with fine.

(d) Jails:

There is one central civilian Jail in the village of Chalan Kanoa, which takes care of all native prisoners. (refer to photograph).

(e) Fire Protection:

The native Fire Department has one Fire Truck which is operated by members of the Police Department. Five hundred gallon foam machines recently have been put in all three villages and will aid greatly in controlling any fire which may start. Also in the villages are fire hydrants, axes, water drums and pails.

There were no fires last month.

(a) Maintenance of Law and Order: The Chalan Kanoa Police Department is responsible for the maintenance of Law and Order in the native villages of Chalan Kanoa, Susupe and Aslito. They have the power to arrest any native who breaks any law, regulation or ordinance. However, in case an American or a foreigner is involved, the Marine MP's are called and they take custody of the offender.

(b) Constabulary or Police:

(1) At the present time there are forty-one (41) Policemen, divided as follows: One Chief of Police, one Ass't. Chief, one Warden, four sergeants (one who acts as an interpreter), eight Corporals and twenty-six first class Policemen. The present rates of pay are scaled from \$1.30 a day for a first class Policeman to \$45.00 a month for the Chief of Police.

(2) Public Safety Office is headed by a Military Government Naval Officer who has overall supervision of the Native Police and Fire Department.

(c) Offenses:

(1) Total number of offenses this month: (9)

(2) The type of offenses were as follows: For intoxicating beverages, four (4), for breaking out of jail while in confinement, one (1), for engaging in business without permit, two (2), for assault one (1), and for entering restricted area without permit, one (1).

(3) Sentenced to hard labor in Jail, three (3), sentenced to confinement in Jail, one (1), fine, one (1), dismissed, two (2) and postponed two, (2).

(d) There is one central civilian Jail in the village of Chalan Kanoa, which takes care of all native prisoners.

(e) Fire protection: The native Fire Department has one Fire Truck which is operated by members of the Police Department. Five hundred gallon foam machines recently have been put in all three villages and will aid greatly in controlling any fire which may start. Also in the villages are fire hydrants, axes, water drums and pails. Fire drills are held once each month. There were 2 fires last month each causing minor damage.

(a) Maintenance of Law and Order: The Chalan Kanoa Police Department is responsible for the maintenance of Law and Order in the native villages of Chalan Kanoa, Susupe and Aslito. They have the power to arrest any native who breaks any law, regulation or ordinance. However, in case an American or a foreigner is involved, the Marine MP's are called and they take custody of the offender.

(b) Constabulary or Police:

(1) At the present time there are forty-one (41) Policemen, divided as follows: One Chief of Police, one Ass't Chief, one Warden, four Sergeants (one who acts as an interpreter), eight Corporals and twenty-six first class Policemen. The present rates of pay are scaled from \$1.30 a day for a first class Policeman to \$45.00 a month for the Chief of Police.

(2) Public Safety Office is headed by a Military Government Naval Officer who has overall supervision of the Native Police and Fire Department.

(c) Offenses:

(1) Total number of offenses this month: (3)

(2) The type of offenses were as follows: For entering restricted area without permit, one (1), for having illegal intoxicating beverages in their possession, which was obtained from an unauthorized outlet, two (2).

(3) All the 3 cases were sentenced to fines, the first being \$10.00 and the latter two \$15.00 each or a total of \$40.00.

(d) There is one central civilian jail in the village of Chalan Kanoa, which takes care of all native prisoners.

(e) Fire protection: The native Fire Department has one Fire Truck which is operated by members of the Police Department. Five hundred gallon foam machines recently have been put in all three villages and will aid greatly in controlling any fire which may start. Also in the villages are fire hydrants, axes, water drums and pails. Fire drills are held once each month. There were 2 grass fires last month, one was behind the Susupe village, and the other one was east of the Leprosarium. The Fire Department responded to both and no damage was caused.

(a) Maintenance of Law and Order: The Chalan Kanoa Police Department is responsible for the maintenance of Law and Order in the native village of Chalan Kanoa, Susupe and Aslito. They have the power to arrest any native who breaks any law, regulation or ordinance. However, in case an American or Foreigner is involved, the Marine MP's are called and they take custody of the offender.

(b) Constabulary of Police:

(1) During the period April, May and June, there were forty (40) policemen, divided as follows: One Chief of Police, one Ass't., Chief, one Warden, four Sergeants (one who acts as an Interpreter), seven Corporals, Twenty-five first class and one second class Policeman. The present rates of pay are \$1.20 per day for the second class Policeman, \$1.30 a day for a first class Policemen to \$45.00 a month for the Chief of Police.

(2) Public Safety Office is headed by a Military Government Naval Officer who has overall supervision of the Native Police and Fire Departments.

(c) Offenses: See II A 2 (b).

(d) There is one Central Jail in the village of Chalan Kanoa, which takes care of all native prisoners.

(e) Fireprotection: The native Fire Department has one Fire Truck, which is operated by members of the Police Department. Five hundred gallon foam machines have been put in all three villages and will aid greatly in controlling any fire which may start. Also in the villages are fire hydrants, axes, water drums and pails. Fire drills are held once each month.

The following brush fires only occurred during this quarter.

4 April 19:30	On #2 Farm.
17 April 12:00	At Aslito Village.
9 May	Northeast of Leprosarium.
10 May 1	" " "
16 May 13:40	East of cemetery on Texas Road.
21 June 19:30	East of Lake Susupe.

## 1 (Public Safety)

(a) Maintenance of law and order has presented no major problems during the quarter.

(b) The new Insular Constabulary force was established on 1 September. Nineteen recruits were selected from the old native police force which numbered thirty-nine effectives, and which automatically went out of existence. The new force will be trained in military and police duties by U. S. Marines. Although the reduction in personnel has curtailed the scope of their activities, there is thus far no indication that the present force will not be sufficient to provide adequate police protection for the municipality:

Desk Sergeant	1	\$107.00	per	month
Patrol Sergeant	1	98.00	"	"
Corporal	2	84.00	"	"
Patrolman 1stClass	14	75.00	"	"
Patrolman 2ndClass		70.31	"	"

It is our intention to recruit one or two men on Rota on the next field trip.

(c) Offenses: None.

(d) Fire Protection: No change. No fires reported during period.

(a) Maintenance of law and order has deteriorated during the quarter. There have been several serious unsolved crimes, burglary, armed hold up, assault. The reduction of the native police noted in the previous report is being felt. One man was added at Rota.

(b) The Saipan detachment of the constabulary remains at 19 in lieu of the former 39 native police. Coupled with a decrease of military personnel there is an insufficient number for proper security purposes. Plans for increasing numerical strength and efficiency of present enrollees are being formulated.

<u>Constabulary Personnel</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Rate of Pay</u>
Desk Sergeant	1	\$107.00 per month.
Patrol Sergeant	1	98.00 per month.
Corporal	2	84.00 per month.
Patrolman 1st Class	14	75.00 per month.
Patrolman 2nd Class	1	70.31 per month.

(c) Offences - None.

(d) No change from previous report.

(e) No change from previous report.

(a) Maintenance of law and order has never been considered as a major problem. The Chamorro people are temperate and law abiding with moral codes fairly comparable to our own. However, the free handed generosity of the military forces during post occupation days has tended to break down strict concepts of what constitutes legitimate salvage as distinguished from pilfering. The intense desire for mechanized equipment both automotive and household leads to stripping of military equipment in order to maintain their own inoperating condition. Inasmuch as many items of governmental equipment has been legally transferred to natives as well to U. S. citizens, it is extremely difficult to differentiate between properly and improperly acquired goods. The Property Appraisal Board amongst other duties is endeavouring to establish the validity of acquirement of such items.

(b) Constabulary or police.

(1) <u>Classification</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Pay per month</u>
Desk Sergeant	2	\$93.75
Patrol Sergeant	2	84.73
Patrol Corporal	3	75.00
Guard	14	51.40
Recruit	7	15.00

(2) The constabulary is under active supervision of the Commanding Officer, U. S. Marine Barracks, Saipan through a leading non-commissioned officer, who devotes full time to training and supervision. The results have been extremely gratifying. In true Marine fashion, an excellent Espirit de Corps is being developed. Pride in accomplishment is the keynote. A drastic reduction in minor and major offenses has been noted since reorganization of the Constabulary under Lieut. Colonel G. W. Hays, U. S. Marine Corps, to whom full credit is due.

(c) See Part I, Section 2 (a).

(d) The former commodious native jail located in the village of Chalan Kanoa has been abandoned and the brig relocated at the Constabulary headquarters under 24 hour supervision. Prisoners are employed on an eight hour work routine per day exclusive of Sundays. Cell capacity in the new brig is eight for men with double bunks, and one for women, with a single bunk.

(e) A quonset hut was moved into the Constabulary headquarters area to house 2 fire engines. They are manned by the Constabulary who are being trained in modern methods of firefighting.

(a) Law and order is maintained amongst the native population by the Saipan Branch of Central Pacific Insular Constabulary. Maintenance of law and order among the Chamorro people cannot be considered a major problem inasmuch as they are, for the most part temperate and law-abiding with moral codes comparable to our own. Traffic violations constitute the bulk of offenses and these mostly minor issues.

(b) Insular Constabulary.

(1) <u>Classification</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Monthly Wage</u>
Desk Sergeant	2	\$ 93.75
Patrol Sergeant	2	84.73
Patrol Corporal	3	75.00
Guard	★23	51.40
Recruit	6	15.00

★ Includes two each on Rota and Tinian.

(2) (2) The constabulary is under active supervision of the Commanding Officer, U. S. Marine Barracks, Saipan, through a leading noncommissioned officer, who devotes full time to training and supervision.

(c) See Part I, Section 2 (a) and Part II, Section 2 (b).

(d) The civil jail located in the Constabulary compound is the only jail in use by the Civil Administration. This jail has space for seventeen prisoners. Twenty-four hour watches are maintained at the jail by the Insular Constabulary. Prison labor is utilized on an eight hour per day work routine on Civil Administration and Municipality projects.

(e) Two fire engines are maintained by the Constabulary in the Constabulary compound. The trucks are efficiently manned by constabulary personnel.

## 1 (Public Safety)

(a) Maintenance of Law and Order: The Chalan Kanoa Police Department is responsible for the maintenance of Law and Order in the three native villages of Chalan Kanoa, Susupe and Aslito. They have the power to arrest any native who breaks any law, regulation or ordinance. However, in case an American or a foreigner is involved, the Marine MP's are called and they take custody of the offender.

(b) Constabulary or Police:

(1) At the present time there are forty six (46) Police divided as follows: One Chief of Police, one Ass't. Chief, one Warden, four sergeants (one who acts as an interpreter), eight Corporals and thirty-one first class policemen. The present rates of pay are scaled from .60 a day for a first class policeman to \$30.00 a month for the Chief of Police.

(2) Public Safety Office is headed by a Military Government Naval Officer who has overall supervision of the Native Police and Fire Department.

(c) Offenses:

(1) Total number of offenses this month: (13)

(2) The type of offenses were as follows: For intoxicating beverages, eleven (11), for disturbance of peace, one (1); for assault, one (1).

(3) Sentenced to hard labor in jail four (4); sentenced to hard labor in jail and fine two (2); sentenced to fine seven (7).

(d) Jails: There is one central civilian jail in the village of Chalan Kanoa, which takes care of all native prisoners.

(e) Fire Protection: The native Fire Department has one fire truck which is operated by members of the Police Department. 500 gallon foam machines recently have been put in all three villages and will aid greatly in controlling any fire which may start. Also in the villages are fire hydrants, axes, water drums and pails. During the month of November there were no fires.

(a) Maintenance of Law and Order: The Chalan Kanoa Police Department is responsible for the maintenance of Law and Order in the three native village of Chalan Kanoa, Susupe and Aslito. They have the power to arrest any native who breaks any law, regulation or ordinance. However, in case an American or a foreigner is involved, the Marine MP's are called and they take custody of the offender.

(b) Constabulary or Police:

(1) At the present time there are forty-six(46) Police divided as follows: One Chief of Police, One Ass't Chief, one Warden, four sergeants (one who acts as an interpreter), eight Corporals and thirty-one first class policemen. The present rates of pay are scaled from \$1,30 a day for a first class policeman to \$45.00 a month for the Chief of Police.

(2) Public Safety Office is headed by Military Government Naval Officer who has overall supervision of the Native Police and Fire Department.

(c) Offenses:

(1) Total number of offenses this month: (6)

(2) The type of offences were as follows: For stealing and damaging property of the Armed Forces, two (2), for intoxicating beverages and disturbance of peace, two (2), for gambling, two (2).

(3) Sentenced to hard labor in Jail two (2). The two juveniles sentenced, were fourteen years of age, but due to the seriousness of their crimes permission was obtained from the Island Commander to try them. Their sentences of one year, and nine months respectively, will not be at hard labor but rather confinement doing menial tasks around the Jail. Whenever the Chief of Police feels the boys can be trusted they will be sent to the village school each day returning to the Jail after school hours. Sentenced to fine two (2).

(d) Jails: There is one central civilian jail in the village of Chalan Kanoa, which takes care of all native prisoners.

(e) Fire Protection: The native Fire Department has one fire truck which is operated by member os the Police Department. 500 gallon foam machines recently have been put in all three villages and will aid greatly in controlling any fire which may start. Also in the villages are fire hydrants, axes, water drums and pails. There were two fires during the month of December. On 3 December small damage was done to one of the married officers' quarters by an electrical fire.

On the evening of 5 December 1946 fire broke out in the projection booth of the Military Government Theater completely destroying the projection booth, gun locker, and athletic gear locker. The fire originated in the projection booth from static electricity and spread rapidly to the adjoining gun and athletic locker building. Before the fire actually got to the gun locker, officers and enlisted men of this unit had removed all of the small arms and ammunition. All of the athletic gear was completely lost.

The fire departments of Naval Operating Base and the Village of Chalan Kanoa were called and both responded. However, when they arrived at the scene the fire was out of control and the small buildings burned to the ground.

II-Administration

A (Civil Administration Functions)

15 Oct. 1948

Saipan

1 ( Public Safety)

(a) Maintenance of law and order: - Law and order is maintained amongst the Chamorro population by the Saipan Branch of the Central Pacific Insular Constabulary. Maintenance of Law and Order among the Chamorro people cannot be considered a major problem inasmuch as they are, for the most part, temperate and law abiding with moral codes comparable to our own. Traffic violations constitute the bulk of offenses and these mostly minor issues.

(b) Insular Constabulary:

(1) <u>Classification</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Monthly Wages</u>
Sergeant Major	1	\$126.50
Desk Sergeant	2	93.75
Patrol Sergeant	2	84.73
Patrol Corporal	4	75.00
Guard	23	51.40
Recruit	3	15.00

(2) The constabulary is under active supervision of the Commanding Officer, U.S. Marine Barracks, Saipan, through a leading noncommissioned officer, who devotes full time to training under supervision.

(c) See Part I, Section 2(a) and Part II, Section 2 (b)/

(d) The civil jail located in the Constabulary compound is the only jail in use by Civ Ad. Twenty-four hour watches are maintained at the jail by the Insular Constabulary. Prison labor is utilized on an eight hour per day work routine on Civil Administration and Municipality projects.

(e) Two fire engines are maintained by the Constabulary in the Constabulary Compound. The trucks are efficiently manned by constabulary personnel.

(a) Maintenance of law and order: - Law and order is maintained amongst the Chamorro population by the Saipan Branch of the Central Pacific Insular Constabulary. Maintenance of law and order among the Chamorro people cannot be considered a major problem inasmuch as they are, for the most part, temperate and law abiding with moral codes comparable to our own. Traffic violations constitute the bulk of offenses and these mostly minor issues.

(b) Insular Constabulary:

<u>(1) Classification</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Monthly Wages</u>
Sergeant Major	1	\$146.06
Desk Sergeant	2	113.25
Patrol Sergeant	2	104.23
Patrol Corporal	4	94.50
Guard	22	71.06
Recruit	3	20.00

(2) The constabulary is under active supervision of the Commanding Officer, U. S. Marine Barracks, Saipan, through a leading non-commissioned officer, who devotes full time to training and supervision.

(c) See Part I, Section 2(a) and Part II, Section 2 (b).

(d) The civil jail located in the constabulary compound is the only jail in use by Civil Administration. Twenty-four hour watches are maintained by the Insular Constabulary. Prison labor is utilized on an eight hour per day work routine on Civil Administration and Municipality projects. During the quarter a quonset in the rear of the old jail building was remodeled and eight large cells were built inside. Jail facilities are now adequate for a total of 25 prisoners.

(e) Two fire engines are maintained by the constabulary in the constabulary compound. The trucks are manned in emergencies by trained constabulary personnel.