

Marshals Office

THE INDEPENDENT.

VOL. X.

HONOLULU, H. I., MONDAY, JANUARY 8, 1900.

No. 1400.

Oceanic Steamship Company. TIME TABLE:

The Fine Passenger Steamers of This Line Will Arrive and Leave This Port as Hereunder.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO:		FOR SAN FRANCISCO:	
MARIPOSA	JAN. 3	MOANA	JAN. 5
AUSTRALIA	JAN. 17	AUSTRALIA	JAN. 23
MOANA	JAN. 31	ALAMEDA	FEB. 2
AUSTRALIA	FEB. 14	AUSTRALIA	FEB. 20
ALAMEDA	FEB. 28	MARIPOSA	MAR. 2
AUSTRALIA	MAR. 14	AUSTRALIA	MAR. 20
MARIPOSA	MAR. 28	MOANA	MAR. 30

In connection with the sailing of the above steamers, the Agents are prepared to issue, to intending passengers, coupon through tickets by any railroad from San Francisco, to all points in the United States, and from New York by any steamship line to all European ports.

For further particulars apply to
Wm. G. Irwin & Co.
LIMITED.
General Agents Oceanic S. S. Company.

HOLIDAY GOODS!

New Styles of Lamps,
Pocket Knives and Carvers,
Japanese ware,
Pictures and Mouldings,
Water and Oil Colors and Artists' Materials
HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES,
Wood, Coal, Kerosene **STOVES and RANGES,**
and Gasoline.....
CROCKERY and GLASSWARE,
Bird Cages,
SILVER PLATEDWARE.

Large Invoices Just Received by
THE PACIFIC HARDWARE CO., LTD.
FORT AND MERCHANT STREETS.
KING AND BETHEL STREETS.

Pacific Heights

Residence Lots on Pacific Heights Are Now Offered FOR SALE.

No residence property having similar advantages and attractions, as for healthfulness of location, having an elevation of from 170 to 800 feet, and affording the grandest marine and scenic views; as also its proximity to the business part of the city, being less than a mile from the Progress Block, has ever before been presented to the people of Honolulu. One of the main features of this property, and procured at great expense, is the abundant supply of pure spring water, pronounced by Dr. C. B. Wood as being the purest and best drinking water obtainable in the island, which is now conducted into storage reservoirs upon the property by an independent pipe line, and will be supplied to residents at Government rates.

We GUARANTEE to all purchasers of Lots on PACIFIC HEIGHTS that we will, within a reasonable time, provide rapid transportation to the highest lots on the property, connecting the same with the Honolulu Rapid Transit Co.'s line at the beginning of Kaiulani Drive.

TERMS: 1-3 Cash, 1-3 in one year, 1-3 in two years; interest, six per cent. per annum on deferred payments.

Our carriage will convey parties desiring to inspect the Property to and from the same.

For maps and full particulars call at our Office, Rooms 7 and 8, Progress Block.

1180-11 **BRUCE WARING & CO.**

Theo. H. Davies & Co., L'd

SUGAR FACTORS,
— IMPORTERS OF —
General Merchandise
— AND —
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for Lloyds,
Canadian-Australian Steamship Line,
British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
Northern Assurance Co. (Fire and Life),
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.,
Pioneer Line of Packets from Liverpool.

THE DOCTORS MEET.

Dr. Cooper Speaks to the Point and His Colleagues Support Him.

A meeting of the physicians of Honolulu was held at the Progress hall on Saturday night for the purpose of discussing the sanitation of the city.

The following doctors were present: Drs. Cooper, Day, Hodgins, Taylor, Raymond, Myers, Hoffmann, Pratt, Emerson, Alvarez, Bowman, Scaparone, Burgess, Cleveland, G. W. Jobe and George A. Zeller.

Dr. C. B. Cooper, president of the Medical Society of Hawaii, occupied the chair and called the meeting to order at 8:45, and said:

"At this, our regular monthly meeting, and especially at this time, the subject of the sanitation of Honolulu has been suggested as the most absorbing topic. We will discuss this subject this evening."

"The sanitation of Honolulu is presented to us now in a manner more forceful than ever before and the duty we face, we, the medical men of the community, is more imperative than at any time in the city's history. The events of the past month have aroused every thinking man. The Council of State has provided the means, the natural sequence of the pressure of events has placed at the head of the Board of Health one of our own profession, and the putting of our city into a perfect hygienic condition should go forward along scientific lines. Situated where the trade-winds almost continuously blow, with a soil which absorbs most impurities, and with the ocean's ozone ever to aid us, Honolulu should be one of the most healthful cities in the world. We know that it is not, and the mortuary reports will bear us out.

"Nothing should be forced to the front in the discussion of proper sanitation of this city more vigorously than the water supply. With a system of reservoirs collecting its surface water for distribution to our houses, there is now absolutely no attention paid to the purifying of the water before it reaches the consumer. In the construction of modern water systems where either surface water or a supply from large fresh bodies (as lakes or rivers) is used, competent filtration is always installed. In the great cities of the Mainland the filter systems introduced in the last few years, after the original system had been found to be unsatisfactory, have lessened the death rate remarkably. It might be said that so universal has been the demand for pure water that no city with any pretensions or prospective growth has failed to avail itself of this means of furnishing purer water supply. Here, we must attribute many of our deaths to the impure water supply. Especially the Nuuanu source has been proven polluted at times and many cases of fever and bowel trouble may be laid at its door. Such has ever been the experience with surface supply centers and we must take advantage of dearly bought lessons. It has been shown that filtration on a large scale is possible, and the necessity here is as great as that in any other city of the country.

"An estimate has been given the Government for the erection of a filtering plant sufficiently large to supply the partial needs of the city; it having been estimated that from three to four million gallons a day come from the Nuuanu source, and these figures show that the cost would be only trifling compared to the benefit we would derive. One immense advantage is possessed by this city which in the future we may be able to improve. That is the vast body of artesian water which we know may be tapped at will. This water has been proven to be sufficiently pure, and in our practice we find that districts supplied only from artesian wells show a smaller percentage of febrile diseases than other sections of the city. With continued growth and a greater water system, enlargement of the artesian supply cannot but be of lasting benefit to the community. Each summer brings the recurrent cry of water famine. Of the many suggested improvements none seems more practical than supplying throughout the city salt water for fire purposes primarily and where it is desired of house connections for bath

(Continued on 4th page.)

BY AUTHORITY.

IRRIGATION NOTICE.

HOLDERS OF WATER PRIVILEGES or those paying water rates, are hereby notified that the hours for irrigation purposes are from 6 to 8 o'clock a. m. and from 4 to 6 o'clock p. m.

ANDREW BROWN,
Superintendent of Water Works
Approved ALBX. YOUNG,
Minister of Interior.
Honolulu, June 14, 1899.
1994-17

NOTICE!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Messrs. W. G. Irwin & Co., Ltd., have this day been appointed RESIDENT AGENTS for the Hawaiian Islands of the following Insurance Companies:

- ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY of Liverpool.
 - ALLIANCE ASSURANCE COMPANY of London.
 - SCOTTISH UNION AND NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY of Edinburgh.
 - ALLIANCE MARINE AND GENERAL ASSURANCE COMPANY of London.
- Mr. John S. Walker will continue to be associated with the business of the above named Companies.
R. C. MEDCRAFT,
General Agent and Attorney.
Honolulu, November 1, 1899.
1357-3m

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.

(LIMITED)
Wm. G. Irwin, President & Manager
Claus Spreckels, First Vice-President
W. M. Giffard, Second Vice-President
M. H. Whitney, Jr., Treasurer & Secretary
Geo. J. Ross, Auditor

SUGAR FACTORS — AND — Commission Agents.

— AGENTS OF THE —
Oceanic Steamship Comp'y
Of San Francisco, Cal.

FOR SALE.
\$400 LOTS AT KALIHI, 50x100 each. Good location. Apply to WILLIAM SAVIDGE, No. 310 Fort Street.
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THOS. LINDSAY, Manufacturing Jeweller.

Call and inspect the beautiful and useful display of goods for presents and for personal use and adornment.
Love Building, Fort Street.

DR. C. G. G. SCAPARONE,

Graduated from the Royal University of Turin, Italy.
Love Building, Fort Street.
Office Hours:—10 A. M. to 12 M.
1853-6m 3 to 5 P. M.

FOR SALE.
\$1000. LOT AT KALIHI, SIZE 80x150. \$950. Lot at Kalihi size 75x150. Apply to WILLIAM SAVIDGE, No. 310 Fort Street.
1317-14

THE WAVELEY CLUB.

Entrance on Bethel Street.
FREE BILLIARDS, FREE LIBRARY. Open all day every day. Entrance fee \$1.25. Monthly Dues \$1. Forms of application for Membership at the Club Rooms, or address,
1293-3m JAMES T. COPELAND, Recording Secretary.

THE "ARLINGTON"

A Family Hotel.
T. KROUSE, Prop.
Per Day.....\$ 2.00
SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.
Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this City

Metropolitan Meat Co.

51 KING STREET.
G. J. WALLER, Manager.
Wholesale and Retail

BUTCHERS

— AND —
Navy Contractors

Wilder's Steamship Co.

LIMITED:
TIME TABLE.

Stmr. KINAU,

FREEMAN, Master.
MOLOKAI, MAUI, HAWAII.

NOTICE—CHANGE IN SAILING OF STEAMER KINAU.
On and after Tuesday, Nov. 6, the steamer Kinau will sail from Honolulu on Tuesdays at 12 noon, for Kaunakakai, Lahaina, Maalaea Bay, Kihai, Makana, Mahukona, Kawaihae, Laupahoehoe and Hilo.

Returning will sail from Hilo every Fridays at 2 p. m. for above named ports, arriving at Honolulu on Saturdays. Passengers and freight will be taken for Makana, Mahukona, Kawaihae, Hilo, Hakalau, Honoumuli, Papaikou and Pepeekeo. Passengers and Packages Only will be taken for Kaunakakai, Lahaina Maalaea Bay, Kihai and Laupahoehoe.

Stmr. CLAUDINE

CAMERON, Master.
MAUI.
Will leave Honolulu every Tuesdays at 3 p. m., touching at Lahaina, Kahului, Hahaione, Hanalei, Hamoa and Kipahulu, Maui. Returning, touches at above named ports, arriving at Honolulu Sunday morning. Will call at Nuu, Kaupo, once each month.

Stmr. LEHUA

BENNETT, Master.
MOLOKAI, MAUI, LANAI.
Sails every Monday for Kaunakakai, Kaunaloa, Maunaloa, Kalaupapa, Lahaina, Honolulu, Olowalu. Returning arrive Honolulu Saturday mornings.

This Company reserves the right to make changes in the time of departure and arrival of its Steamers without notice and it will not be responsible for any consequences arising therefrom. Consignees must be at the Landings to receive their freight; this Company will not hold itself responsible for freight after it has been landed. Live stock received only at owner's risk. This Company will not be responsible for Money or Valuables of passengers unless placed in the care of Purser.

Passengers are requested to purchase Tickets before embarking. Those failing to do so will be subject to an additional charge of twenty-five per cent. The Company will not be liable for loss of, nor injury to, nor delay in the delivery of baggage or personal effects of the passenger beyond the amount of \$100.00, unless the value of the same be declared, at or before the issue of the ticket, and freight is paid thereon.

All employees of the Company are forbidden to receive freight without delivering a shipping receipt therefor in the form prescribed by the Company and which may be seen by shippers upon application to the pursers of the Company's Steamers. Shippers are notified that if freight is shipped without such receipt, it will be solely at the risk of the shipper.

C. L. WIGHT, President,
S. B. ROSE, Secretary,
CAPT. T. K. CLARKE, Port St.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & Co., BANKERS.

HONOLULU.
San Francisco Agents—THE NEVADA NATIONAL BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

- DRAW EXCHANGE ON
- SAN FRANCISCO—The Nevada National Bank of San Francisco.
- LONDON—The Union Bank of London's Ltd.
- NEW YORK—American Exchange National Bank.
- CHICAGO—Merchants National Bank.
- PARIS—Credit Lyonnais.
- BERLIN—Dresdner Bank.
- HONG KONG AND YOKOHAMA—Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation.
- NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA—Bank of New Zealand.
- VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER—Bank of British North America.

Transact a General Banking and Exchange Business.
Deposits Received. Loans made on Approved Security. Commercial and Travelers Credit Issued. Bills of Exchange bought and sold.

Collections Promptly Accounted For.

MORRIS K. KEOKALOLE,

OFFICE, NO. 15 KAAHUMANU Street, Honolulu, formerly A. Rose's Office. United States Custom House Brokers, Accountants, Searchers of Titles and General Business Agents.

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— AND —
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— AGENTS OF THE —
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Love Building, Fort Street.

DR. C. G. G. SCAPARONE,

Graduated from the Royal University of Turin, Italy.

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THE WAVERLEY CLUB.

Entrance on Bethel Street.

FREE BILLIARDS, FREE LIBRARY, open all and every day. Entrance fee \$1.25. Monthly Dues \$1. Forms of application for Membership at the Club Rooms, or address, JAMES T. COPELAND, Recording Secretary.
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T. KROUSE, Prop.
Per Day.....\$ 2.00
SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.
Best of Attendance, the Best Situation and the Finest Meals in this City

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C. L. WIGHT, President,
S. B. ROSE, Secretary,
CAPT. T. K. CLARKE, Port Captain.

CLAUS SPRECKELS & W. G. IRWIN

Claus Spreckels & Co., BANKERS.

HONOLULU

San Francisco Agents.—THE NEVADA NATIONAL BANK OF SAN FRANCISCO.

DRAW EXCHANGE ON

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LONDON—The Union Bank of London, Ltd.

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MORRIS K. KEOKOKALOPE,

OFFICE, NO. 15 KAAHUMANU Street, Honolulu, formerly A. Ross's Office. United States Custom House Brokers, Accountants, Searchers of Titles and General Business Agents.

THE INDEPENDENT

— ISSUED —

EVERY AFTERNOON

(Except Sunday)

at "Brito Hall," Kouia Street.

TELEPHONE 841.

P. O. BOX 81.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 50
Per Year..... 6 00
Per Year, postpaid to Foreign Countries..... 8 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

F. J. TESTA, Proprietor and Publisher.

EDMUND NORRIE, Editor.

W. HORACE WRIGHT, Assistant Editor.

Residing in Honolulu.

MONDAY, JAN. 8, 1900.

TOPICS OF THE DAY.

Now that the Council of States has opened the way into the treasury surplus, the Advertiser is lading out taffy to the Minister of finance. A very decided change of wind.

A correspondent writes that a charge of \$4 is made for fumigation per individual in the quarantined districts. If he is correct in his assertion we would like to know who gets the coin.

It is currently reported that the authorities do not tell the truth, the whole truth, about the plague that is upon us. Better tell the whole truth and establish confidence, rather than half-truths and call down the curses of our citizens.

The Board of Health sloughed off Mr. Keliipio to make way for an abler man. Why not slough off another barnacle, who has no better claim to a position on the Board than that his father was a missionary, and that his son carried a gun in 1895. It will be cheaper in the end to pension the son of his father.

The train from Waiialua was held up at Moanalua on Saturday evening, by a person clothed with brief authority, and the passengers were told that they could not go into Honolulu. The arrival of the captain of the guard and a railroad official, both clothed with authority plus common sense, and the train moved on. One would think that Waiialua was an infected district, not Honolulu.

Too much credit can not be given to the Fire Department in its splendid work of burning down the condemned portion of Chinatown. It is a hard work for the boys but they go at it with a will and Chief Hunt has proven himself a first class general in fighting fires. It is not an easy task to control fires of the magnitude of those daily occurring. The Department does it however and the soldiers put their bayonets through every microbe trying to escape.

In contradiction to the Advertiser Harper's Weekly says that Secretary Root is the ablest lawyer in the McKinley Cabinet. Concerning the Secretary's recent assertion that the constitution of the United States does not necessarily cover the newly acquired territory, Mr. Dooley says: "That Mr. Root is the first Secretary of War that ever showed that the constitution of the United States is applicable only in such cases as it is applied to on account of its applicability. Just so.

Dr. Day expressed surprise to find so many physicians absent from the meeting of the Medical Society of Hawaii. Any person at all acquainted with the genesis of the aforesaid society will not be surprised. The

society was established on the mutual admiration plan and to work politics for all that could be made out of it. Most of the physicians in whom the people have confidence were conspicuous by their absence from the meeting. They do not need to work politics to meet their requirements

On the waterfront it is thought strange that the Honolulu Iron Works, whose premises run from Queen to King streets, in the very middle of an infected district, can run its shops and yards while a Chinese who has a saw mill in the same district is compelled to shut down. "Hew to the line," gentlemen of the Board of Health, "and let the chips fall where they may." The patience of our Chinese citizens is very commendable, and may continue to be until they come to believe that they are discriminated against.

We don't think the Honolulu Steam Laundry can afford to introduce methods which deprive its customers of their linen and land the employees in jail. The theory that unclaimed washing is the perquisite of the employees may work in San Francisco but will cause the shutting up of the place in Honolulu. Even the Chinese laundrymen don't "borrow" the collars of their patrons. The explanation in the court on Friday as to how washing gets through the marking department without being marked was very puzzling indeed. The management of the laundry is now aware that, new methods must be adopted at once.

We wonder what the a. m. newspaper has against Mr. Dillingham that it should re-publish the "hog wash" that appeared in the S. F. Examiner, that has a price per line, about Mr. Dillingham. The article was written for foreign consumption, probably to help unload a block of Olaa and other below par shares on the simpletons of the mainland. One quotation we are constrained to make from the article puts into Mr. Dillingham's mouth the statement, that he "did not want anybody to lose a cent in dealing with them." Our citizens who subscribed for his Waiialua shares will be glad to learn of the change of heart Mr. Dillingham has experienced by going abroad, and will await his return to make good their losses, for which Mr. D. is argely if not altogether responsible. We have heard it said that the present paralysis of the share and money market of Hawaii was due to too much Dillingham. *Pola paha.*

Confidence in the Council of State must be shaken when a proposition to refer to a committee an appropriation of the treasury surplus for meeting the expenses entailed by the fight against the plague can be refused, because the bulldozer of the Council does not wish to commit. Surely such gentlemen as Cecil Brown, A. V. Gear and A. G. M. Robertson are representative men, and their proposal to refer to a committee was not obstructive in any sense; but considerate of the rights of taxpayers. The appropriation first made to the Board of Health had only been used to the extent of twenty-five per cent., and a delay of two days to allow a committee to report would have worked no injury. But, then, the taxpayer may go hang when the boss of the Council opens his mouth. The failure to allow a committee to scrutinize the proposed appropriation of public money looks badly, in view of the fight that has been waged for months past to compel the Minister of Finance to open the doors of the treasury for the relief of the share market. Open and aboveboard should be the watchwords of the Council.

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GENERAL AGENT

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New Zealand Insurance Company.
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BUILDING LOTS AT PAWAA.

This Desirable Property, bounded by Beretania, Punahou and King Streets, on the town side of the McCully Homestead, is now offered for sale. The extension of Young Street passes the land. An Artesian Well on the Premises supplies the purest water. The breezes from Manoa Valley render the locality extremely healthful. The Property is on the line of cars, and the Rapid Transit cars will run through or by it.

There is no better or more refined neighborhood in Honolulu.

For Terms, etc., apply to

F. WUNDENBERG,

At J. A. Magoon's office, next to P. O.

Or to J. LIGHTFOOT, on the adjoining premises. 1390-1m

I am daily opening up Goods

Purchased by myself which are well worth your inspection.

— The Assortment comprises the Chocest —

Dress Goods, Laces

And everything in our line that was ever shown here.

E. W. JORDAN,

No. 10 Fort Street.

1872

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Dolls! Toys! Games!

Christmas Presents for the Old and Young at

L. B. KERR'S OPENING, Queen Street.

Special Designs in New Dress Goods,

These Makes Fine Christmas Gifts to Wives and Daughters.

Special Value in New Up-to-date Millinery,

The Very Latest Designs and Colors.

Lace Curtains,

In Great Variety of Patterns and at Special Prices.

Others Show Rugs! We Sell Rugs!

All Sizes and at Prices that will Make You Anticipate Your Need.

Table Linens and Napkins,

Beautiful Designs, at Holiday Prices.

Magnificent Line of All Wool Blankets

For the
Accommodation
of Customers.

Commencing with the
New Year and the New
Century.

W. W. Dimond & Co.

Beg to announce that their
Store will open each day
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LIMITED.

Importers of Crockery and
Glass and House Furnishing
Goods.

Sole Agents for

Jewel Stoves and

Gurney Cleanable
Refrigerators.

LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS

CORRESPONDENCE.

Hilo Notes.

ED. THE INDEPENDENT:—
The former and well exploited Czar of Maui and who had, later opportunity to present himself to the criticism of the Honolulu public, posing again as a local Czar in public administration, has not been by any means relegated to the shelf, his dictatorial nature and inannisms appear to-day very prominently in the administration of affairs both local and general in the government of Honolulu rival, the holy city of Hilo.

The official Lorriu Andrews yecept "Sheriff" but in magnitude of power really "Governor" of Hawaii usurped his prerogatives as a constable and Board of Health agent in a most unwarranted and outrageous manner on the occasion of a recent visit of the Kinau to Hilo. The luminant haired Sheriff had exercised arbitrary power in closing a set of names of those most maleable by him as a local Board of Health, to have special control of bubonic or, as Brer Smith of the Tribune says: "bubos" matter. He, long after having obtained his official and other mail, which informed him, as it were by complete silence, that he was impertently interfering with Board of Health matters, this Czar now of Hawaii moved by petulance, or other plague he, the grand high makamaka of Hawaii, of his own volition, forbade the officers and crew of the Kinau to touch the holy ground of Hilo during their stay in port. Pursuer Beckley, by peculiar dispensation and the man most liable to contagion from possible infected cargo was, by the grace of the Czar, permitted to waddle through the highways and byways of Oriental Hilo. Capt. Freeman, who generally stops on board, objected to the irregularity of the Andrews' act and stated he would land personally. This statement was met by an overt act on the part of the Czar of Hilo to the effect that a police officer was detailed for duty at the steamer wharf, and with orders to arrest Captain Freeman if he should come on shore! A very eminent serious trouble was averted at the time by the action of cooler heads who, by some unknown means, managed to press some sense into the brainpan of the ram bunotions Sheriff, and Capt. Freeman and his crew were given the privilege of the city.

The high handed, unwarranted, illegal and outrageous action of this Hiloite representative of the Board of Health demands more than a passing notice at the hands of Honolulu members and they may well question "On what mest does this our Castar feed that he has grown so great."

Another Run Away.

Shortly after 9 o'clock this morning while Bethel street mauka of King street was crowded with carriages and pedestrians, two mules attached to a heavy lumber wagon came tearing along without a driver from the direction of Nuuanu stream. At the corner of Bethel street the mules swerved towards Hotel street and caused a stampede among the hacks on the stand at the corner.

The horse in hack 142 was struck squarely in the chest by the heavy pole of the dray, a deep and serious gash being inflicted. Drivers of other carriages tried to get out of the way. Captain Spillner stopped the runaway mules, and a gentleman rushing out from the Waverley block grasped the reins of a hack horse running away, and in spite of being thrown down held on to the reins and stopped the frantic animal in its mad career. We hope that the brave man, whose name we regret not to know was not injured. Had the hack horse continued on its run great damage would probably have been done.

The driver of the dray was arrested. He claims that his mules got scared while passing the pile driver near Nuuanu stream, that he lost control of them and was thrown off the vehicle.

The Clearance Sale of the Century

WILL COMMENCE ON

SATURDAY MORNING NEXT

— AT —

N. S. SACHS DRY GOODS CO., Ltd

Our Enormous Stock
Must Be Reduced
Previous to Stocktaking.

Prices Cut in Half.

Genuine Bargains.

We Will Make This A RECORD SALE.
Don't Forget Saturday Morning.

N. S. SACHS DRY GOODS CO. LTD

The People's Providers.

Orpheum to-night.
The band plays at Emma Square this evening.
The Kinau and Claudine arrived this morning.
20c. and 25c. Dress Goods, now 5c. per yard at Sachs.
The dredger is at work on the wreck of the Carson.
Reports from the Kilohana state that she is a total wreck.
If you don't remember the Maine call at L. B. Kerr's and see her.
The H. C. C. defeated the Athenian team at Cricket on Saturday last.
The greatest sale on record, now proceeding at Sachs Dry Goods Co.
All Shirt Waists at only 35c. each, regular price \$1 to \$2.50. Sachs Dry Goods Co.
The Catholic Benevolent Union meets at the Catholic Mission this evening.
Gilbert and Sullivan's Mikado will be presented at the Orpheum to-night.
Two cases of bubonic plague have been reported since Saturday a boy and a woman.
The Stranger's Friend Society at the Y. M. C. A. Hall to-morrow morning at 10 o'clock.
The U. S. transport Westminister arrived yesterday with horses and mules for the Philippines.
The American ships St. Nicholas arrived yesterday from Nansimo with coal for Allen and Robinson.
The prettiest sight in the city is the Dolls and Toys being displayed at L. B. Kerr's Special Christmas Sale.
Don't fail to ring up Telephone 444, American Messenger Service, if you have any messages or packages to deliver.
When you want a hack ring up 191. On that stand you will get a reliable and good driver, a fine hack, and no overcharging.
The Hawaii and Helene are trying to get the cargo out of the William Carson stranded off the harbor. The weather is very rough.
Wm. G. Irwin & Co., Ltd., agents Oceanic S. S. Co., have an important notice in this issue to intending passengers per S. S. Australia.
Kentucky's famous Jesse Moore Whiskey, unequalled for its purity and excellence. On sale at any of the saloons and at Lovejoy & Co., distributing agents for the Hawaiian Islands.
J. W. Chapman has resigned as commissary sergeant at 2 p.m. yesterday (Sunday) after serving for a long time. Mr. Daly of the Owl Lunch wagon has been put in his place.
Between 20 and 30 distinguished gentlemen have been invited to attend the District Court on Wednesday morning as witnesses in a liquor selling case resulting from a "Waikiki raid" yesterday.
Rev. Alexander Mackintosh yesterday Christened the daughter, Gertrude Mary Esme, of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Damon, and the daughter, Emma Kaiulani, of Hon. and Mrs. Harold M. Sewall.
For Monuments, Tomb Stones, Marble Slabs, etc., call and inspect what the Hawaiian Marble Works, Fred. Harrison, proprietor, have on hand and quote prices. Office on King street, next to the Occidental Hotel.
W. Whaley of Halcyon fame in the Halcyon days of Hawaii, writes to friends from Manila that he is doing exceedingly well there and is running three leading restaurants on the most approved American plan. He hasn't yet seen Aguinaldo.
Colonel Commanding complimented the second relief of the guard around the quarantined district yesterday morning on their neat and soldierly appearance in spite of the hard duties imposed on the men. It was a pleasure for the bystanders to be able to endorse the remarks of Colonel Jones.
A man giving his name as Frank Birch was sent to jail for 15 days this morning in the District Court on a charge of drunkenness. The man has made a nuisance of himself while in Honolulu and was a short while ago arrested for vagrancy. He claims to be a medical student from London has a good address when sober. He evidently belongs to the class that will drift to our beach in the wake of annexation. It is fortunate that warden Henry has ample work to be done at his Iwilei hotel.

Wedding Bells.

Mr. James A. Clough and Miss Maud A. Stern were married at high noon on the 6th inst in the Kawaiahao church by the Rev. H. H. Parker.

The bridegroom who is a well known hotel man in California will have charge of the Moana Hotel at Waikiki now being erected on the Peacock premises. During his stay in Honolulu, he has made a host of friends and has assured for himself, success in his new enterprise.

The bride is a native daughter of Carson City, Nevada, and her charming appearance and amiable character will make her many friends in her new home amongst stange surroundings.

Mr. D. G. Camarinos, who is an old friend of Mr. Clough acted as best man.

THE INDEPENDENT wishes Mr. and Mrs. Clough all possible happiness on the romantic beach of the most beautiful spot in the Paradise of the Pacific.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that J. H. Fisher retired from the firm of Bishop & Co. on the 31st day of December, 1899. The firm now comprises Samuel M. Damon and Henry E. Waity.

BISHOP & CO.
1399-1w

TO-NIGHT!

THE ORPHEUM
Family Theatre.

Season of Grand and Comic Opera.

Boston Lyric Opera Co.

WEEK OF JANUARY 8th.

Monday and Tuesday—
....."MIKAKO."

Wednesday and Thursday—
"CAVALLERIA RUSTICANA" and "TRIAL BY JURY."

Friday, Saturday and Saturday Matinee—
....."OLIVETTE."

Popular Prices, 50c and 75c
Box Office opens at 10 A. M. Phone 540.

Belts that were 75c. and \$1 each, now 15c. at Sachs.

Bargains in all departments at L. B. Kerr's this week, be sure and call and examine them.

NOTICE TO INTENDING PASSENGERS PER S. S. AUSTRALIA.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that intending Passenger for San Francisco per S. S. Australia hence the 23d inst, will have to comply with the U. S. health regulations prior to departure from this port, to the entire satisfaction of the U. S. Consul General and Federal Health Officer.

All such Passengers must call at the office of the undersigned to confirm their bookings and at the office of the U. S. Consul-General and Federal Health Officer for instructions not later than 3 p. m. Tuesday, the 9th inst.

WM. G. IRWIN & CO., Ltd.,
General Agents Oceanic S. S. Co.
Honolulu, January 8, 1900.
1400-2t

French Muslins, usual price 40c. per yard, now 10c. at Sachs.

Call and see the Rugs and Curtains being displayed at L. B. Kerr's, Queen street.

JOHN H. SOPER,

Stock and Bond Broker

116 Merchant Street.
1367-tf

A. M. HEWETT,

Freight Clerk and Stevedore

Old Reliable Again on Deck.
Office:—At the Old Van Dorne Premises
1345-ly

FOR SALE.

\$2800. HOUSE AND LOT AT PUNAHOU, consisting of 3 Bed Rooms, Parlor, Dining-Room, Kitchen, etc. Size of Lot 75x125. A bargain.
WILLIAM SAVIDGE,
1317-tf No. 310 Fort Street.

--- FOR YOUR ---

NEW YEAR DINNER

TURKEYS, CHICKENS, GEESE (on ice),
FRESH CELERY AND CAULIFLOWER,
FRESH CRANBERRIES, APPLES, LEMONS,
FANCY NAVAL ORANGES,
FROZEN OYSTERS (Eastern or California),
FRESH SALMON, CREAM CHEESE (in foil),

MINCE MEAT (ready for use),
BOILED CIDER, NUTS, FANCY TABLE RAISINS,
CRANBERRY SAUCE, PIE PUMPKINS, PIM OLAS,
RIPE OLIVES, STUFFED OLIVES,
SWEET PICKLED PEACHES AND PEARS,
GRUENHAGEN'S CHOCOLATE BONDS.

Anything for your Thanksgiving Dinner delivered first thing THURSDAY MORNING.

HENRY MAY & CO., LTD

2-Big Stores-2

The WATERHOUSE STORE,
Bethel Street,
Telephone 24.

The McINTYRE STORE,
Cor. King & Fort Sts.,
Telephone 22.

THE CELEBRATED
Pabst Milwaukee Beer



IN BOTTLES

— AND ON —

DRAUGHT

Is served in the

Royal, Pacific and Cosmopolitan
SALOONS.

W. W. WRIGHT
JUST ARRIVED

Fine Carriages
AND
HARNESSES
AND
Carriage Fittings.



Business Cards.

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ATKINSON & JUDD,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW
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Kaahumanu and Merchant Streets.
1907-14

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Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.
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Progress Block, 34 Floor. Office Hours,
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JOHN NOTT,
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IRON WORK.
King Street, Honolulu.

DR. WALTER HOFFMANN,
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Office Hours: 8 to 10 A. M.; 1 to 3 P. M.;
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Telephone 510. P. O. Box 501

ALLEN & ROBINSON,
DEALERS IN LUMBER AND COAL AND
BUILDING MATERIALS OF
ALL KINDS.
Queen Street, Honolulu

JOHN PHILLIPS
Plumber and Gas-fitter
Orders promptly attended to and work
guaranteed.
HOTEL STREET NEAR FORT
TELEPHONE 209.

(Continued from 1st page.)

and flushing purposes. The greatest good has resulted in older cities from the use of sea water in large quantities to flush the sewers, and in many cities it is used to sprinkle the streets. In time we may have to face the problem of public baths, and these would be of much greater help to the people of the city were they furnished with sea water.

"At last we have, after persistent efforts of several years, the beginning of a sewer system, which is now in the course of construction. Engineered by an expert in city sanitation, the nucleus of a perfect drainage plan is being put down. But it is no more than a nucleus, for it has become apparent that it is absolutely inadequate to the needs of the city even as it now is. It is more true in cities than in anything else that we build for a future. Surely none of us will doubt that our city is destined to be greater and broader and as we put down the foundation those who come after us will reap the benefit in health and happiness. While the system now planned will take care of the center of the city, there are growing districts just outside which must be protected and the pipes should reach the outskirts before we are satisfied that we have the greatest good from the drainage plans.

"The disposition of the refuse of a city has of recent years engaged the best efforts of sanitary engineers. Two plans seem to be feasible. One which is most used in the United States is the consumption of garbage in special furnaces. By this plan intense heat is applied to the collected refuse matter so the consumption is absolute. Such progress has been made in construction that now the burning of a city's garbage is carried on with a minimum of annoyance to the nasal organs of those living near the crematories, as the gases help to furnish the fuel. In Europe, where economy is more carefully studied, a plan which is meeting with great favor and success is the sterilizing of all garbage and the solids carried by the sewers, by subjecting them to great heat in retorts, and the organic matter thus reduced is sold as fertilizer, practically in some instances paying the expenses of collection. Should this latter plan seem feasible here the resultant fertilizer should find ready market on the plantations.

"The enthusiasm of a few short months ago to secure and provide burial grounds outside the city limits appears to have evaporated, and we find that we are just where we were when the agitation seemed to be bearing fruit. The cemeteries are becoming crowded, some are more than filled and the necessity for provision for future interments again presents itself. Burials within the limits of a city should not be allowed. Medical men have almost without exception expressed themselves as believing that cremation is the only scientific and sanitary method of disposing of the dead. It has been deemed wise to destroy the bodies of plague victims by fire and a crematory would be a welcome addition to our sanitary facilities.

"That portion of the city commonly spoken of as 'Chinatown' has ever been a menace to the health of the community. Situated as it is in the very heart of the city, the recurrence of epidemics having their origin there must impress us with the necessity for radical action. With our increasing commerce and population, with an added desire and interest on the part of the Oriental populations to congregate about the institutions which they keep alive, something must be done to protect the city against the danger of outbreaks of disease among this portion of the people. The removal of Chinatown has been discussed, but it must be remembered that the minimum of hardship must be inflicted upon those interests.

"The mercantile portion of Chinatown is a part of the city's industry which must be protected, but it would seem advisable to separate, if possible, the business and residence districts, giving to the latter more room for expansion where air and sunlight could freely do their remedial work. Through years of growth there has come such a condition in that portion beyond Nuuanu street that to insure health it must be largely wiped out. On this we are all agreed, but what shall it avail if there is permitted to be erected there another such lot of buildings as now cumber the ground? Within the limits of this section of the city live thousands of Chinese, Japanese and natives. The scourge has been impartial in that each race has suffered loss.

To none must be imputed all the blame, but in the future all must be compelled to feel the hand of the sanitary inspector, whose diligence will be responsible for the future of that section of the city.

"The rebuilding of Chinatown on the most approved sanitary lines will embrace many considerations. How long should the ground so recently covered with old and reeking shacks be exposed to the sun and air for disinfection? What regulations as to air space beneath the buildings and restrictions as to the number of persons who may occupy one apartment are necessary? In what way may the district be best opened that sunlight may get in and that there may be free access to all parts of it at all times by the health inspector and the workmen who have to remove the garbage from the houses? It may be put as a positive requisite that especially in this climate there must be a free circulation of air. There should be such building regulations as would allow only such buildings to be erected as conform to the most approved rules of sanitation. In most cities there is a building inspector who combines the offices of fire and health officer, and such an official would be empowered to stop any work which was progressing along other than approved lines. It has been found necessary in Mainland cities where there is gathered a large Oriental population to establish such restrictions as will prevent the crowding of sleeping apartments. This is done by prescribing that there must be a minimum of cubic feet of air for each dweller in an apartment, and while this may work apparent hardship, viewed from the old conditions, its effect has been excellent.

"The Board of Health must meet the crisis bravely and firmly. A week ago only, seeing that infection lurked in a block which had furnished two cases of plague, the Board ordered the cleansing by fire, and once the element was called into play there has been no drawing back, but wherever the plague sets its foot the buildings were burned. In no other way could the problem have been solved so satisfactorily. By no other act could the Board of Health have so completely shown itself deserving of the confidence of the people it now holds, and from such vigor on the part of the health guardians must come better conditions for the entire community.

Doctors Alvarez, Emerson, Taylor, Hodgins, Scaparone, Day, Hoffmann, Cleveland, Ramond having spoken the following resolutions were adopted:

"The modus operandi of bringing this condition about is for us to appoint a committee and draw up resolutions embodying the points brought out at this meeting, putting them into concrete business form, and I would suggest that a copy be taken to the Chamber of Commerce and also to the Planters' Association with a strong expression by the committee, urging them to appoint like committees to join ours and submit their views to the country, and with this object I move that the chairman appoint a committee to carry out the sense of this meeting."

"That a committee be appointed to confer with the Board of Health on the matter of providing laws and health regulations and submit their report to the meeting of the association next week."
The meeting adjourned to Saturday evening next.

We can telephone you a luncheon.

Should unexpected company come in ring up our store and ask what we can supply quickly for a luncheon—you will probably be surprised at the list of delicacies always ready for your convenience.

LEWIS & CO.,
LEADING GROCERS.

Telephone 240. 111 Fort Street.
ALOHA LAHUI STORE.

Have on exhibition and for sale
Hawaiian Fancy Work, Mattings, Fans,
Hat Braids, Calabashes, Etc.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
LIMITED.

Sole Agents for the well-known
White Sewing Machine

— AND —
Remington Type-Writers.

A Large Stock of the Different
Styles.

ALWAYS ON HAND.

HOFFSCHLAEGGER CO.,
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— SUCCESSORS TO —

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King and Bethel Streets.

Baby Carriages.

Household Sewing Machines

Strongest and Best Sewing
Machine in the Market with
the Latest Attachments.

Each Machine Guaranteed

Groceries to the Fore.

In Union is Strength, and so it
is in Co-operation.

The Yanco-Spanco war brought about high prices for a time, but it has again come down to its former level, and we are getting our groceries as cheap as we ever had them before. If every stockholder in the company were to purchase his or her groceries from the Co-operative Grocery Co., the success of the corporation will be assured.
Call and trade; free delivery to all parts of the city.

E. TIETJENS,
Manager Palama Co-operative Grocery
Co., Ltd., out King Street, opposite Rail-
road Central Depot.

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Real Estate Dealers.

603 Fort St., near King.

BUILDING LOTS,
HOUSES AND LOTS, AND
LANDS FOR SALE

Parties wishing to dispose of their
Properties, are invited to call on us.

LONG BRANCH BATHS

WAIKIKI BEACH, - - - Honolulu, H. I.
C. J. SHERWOOD, Proprietor.

There earth and air, and sea and sky,
With breaker's song, give lullaby.
King Street Tram-Cars pass the door
Ladies and children especially cared for.

TIMELY TOPICS.

Honolulu, Aug. 12, 1899.

New Goods just arrived are now for sale at lowest market prices, as follows:

The celebrated Haviland Ware from Europe.

A very large assortment of Tinned and Enameled iron Saucepans, assorted sizes.

A large invoice of Henry Disstons & Son's Hand Saws, Brick Trowels, and Files, assorted sizes.

A good assortment of Agate Ware, Victor Hand Sewing Machines, Wertheim Sewing Machines.

Aermotor Wind Mills, 8, 10, 12 and 16 feet, the best and easiest running mills on the Islands, use good oil with very little care.

Force Pump to fit the above wind mills.

Non-shrinking Redwood Tanks, various sizes.

Anti-Caloric Sectional Pipe Coverings, assorted sizes.

Anti-Caloric Plaster in Bags.

Please call and examine our goods. High prices on goods lately cuts no figure with us.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co., L's
268 FORT STREET,

We have been authorized to sell

Harzer Sauerbrunnen

— AT —

\$5.00 per Case of 50 Bottles

Owing to spurious imitations having been brought to this market, the Public is hereby notified, that the only

'Genuine Sauerbrunnen'

IS BOTTLED BY THE

Harzer Koenigs-Brunnen-Quelle
And every bottle bears their trade-mark and stamp.

H. HACKFELD & CO.
(Limited.)

Sole Agents, Hawaiian Islands.

FOR SALE.

47 ACRES OF LAND IN GRANTS
2130 and 910 at Kamae, North Hilo
Hawaii. Apply to
MORRIS K. KEOKOKALOPE,
Real Estate Agent,
15 Kaahumanu Street.
1155-44